US010398433B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Boudreaux et al.

(10) **Patent No.: US 10,398,433 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent: Sep. 3, 2019**

(54) **LAPAROSCOPIC CLAMP LOAD MEASURING DEVICES**

(71) Applicant: **Ethicon Endo-Surgery, Inc.**, Cincinnati, OH (US)

(72) Inventors: **Chad P. Boudreaux**, Cincinnati, OH (US); **Eugene L. Timperman**, Cincinnati, OH (US); **Leslie M. Fugikawa**, Cincinnati, OH (US)

(73) Assignee: **Ethicon LLC**, Guaynabo, PR (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 1167 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **14/549,708**

(22) Filed: **Nov. 21, 2014**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2015/0076207 A1 Mar. 19, 2015

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation of application No. 11/729,008, filed on Mar. 28, 2007, now Pat. No. 8,893,946.

(51) **Int. Cl.**
A61B 5/00 (2006.01)
A61B 17/068 (2006.01)
(Continued)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**
CPC ***A61B 17/068*** (2013.01); ***A61B 17/072*** (2013.01); ***A61B 17/07207*** (2013.01);
(Continued)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**
CPC A61B 17/07207; A61B 17/068; A61B 17/072; A61B 17/29; A61B 19/46; A61B 17/105
See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

66,052 A 6/1867 Smith
662,587 A 11/1900 Blake
(Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

AU 2008207624 A1 3/2009
AU 2010214687 A1 9/2010
(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

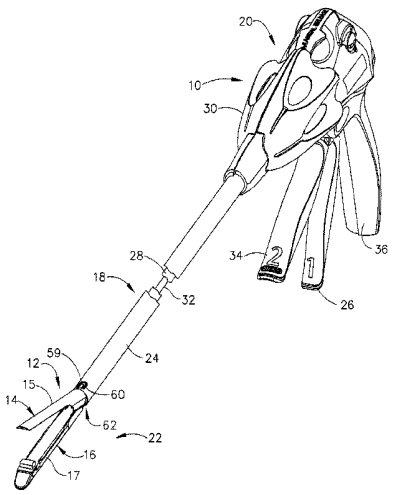
B.R. Coolman, DVM, MS et al., "Comparison of Skin Staples With Sutures for Anastomosis of the Small Intestine in Dogs," Abstract; http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/doi/abs/10.1053/jvet.2000.7539?cookieSet=1&journalCode=vsu which redirects to http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/119040681/abstract?CRETRY=1&SRETRY=0; [online] accessed: Sep. 22, 2008 (2 pages).
(Continued)

Primary Examiner — Max F Hindenburg

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A surgical end effector comprising a first jaw, a second jaw, a strain gauge, and a thickness measurement cartridge is disclosed. The first jaw comprises a first jaw undersurface. The first jaw is selectively movable relative to the second jaw. The strain gauge is supported by the second jaw and configured to communicate with a central processing unit configured to calculate thickness of tissue. The thickness measurement cartridge comprising a cartridge body and a pivot formation. The cartridge body is configured to be removably supported in the second jaw such that a tissue contacting surface thereon faces the first jaw undersurface. The pivot formation on the cartridge body facilitated pivotal movement of the cartridge body relative to the second jaw.

19 Claims, 23 Drawing Sheets



(51) **Int. Cl.**

A61B 17/072	(2006.01)
A61B 17/29	(2006.01)
A61B 90/00	(2016.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**

CPC ***A61B 17/29*** (2013.01); ***A61B 90/06*** (2016.02); *A61B 2017/07214* (2013.01); *A61B 2090/061* (2016.02); *A61B 2090/064* (2016.02)

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

670,748	A	3/1901	Weddeler
719,487	A	2/1903	Minor
804,229	A	11/1905	Hutchinson
951,393	A	3/1910	Hahn
1,306,107	A	6/1919	Elliott
1,314,601	A	9/1919	McCaskey
1,677,337	A	7/1928	Grove
1,794,907	A	3/1931	Kelly
1,849,427	A	3/1932	Hook
1,944,116	A	1/1934	Stratman
1,954,048	A	4/1934	Jeffrey et al.
2,037,727	A	4/1936	La Chapelle
2,132,295	A	10/1938	Hawkins
2,161,632	A	6/1939	Nattenheimer
2,211,117	A	8/1940	Hess
2,214,870	A	9/1940	West
2,224,882	A	12/1940	Peck
2,318,379	A	5/1943	Davis et al.
2,329,440	A	9/1943	La Place
2,377,581	A	6/1945	Shaffrey
2,406,389	A	8/1946	Lee
2,441,096	A	5/1948	Happe
2,448,741	A	9/1948	Scott et al.
2,450,527	A	10/1948	Smith
2,526,902	A	10/1950	Rublee
2,527,256	A	10/1950	Jackson
2,578,686	A	12/1951	Fish
2,638,901	A	5/1953	Sugarbaker
2,674,149	A	4/1954	Benson
2,711,461	A	6/1955	Happe
2,742,955	A	4/1956	Dominguez
2,804,848	A	9/1957	O'Farrell et al.
2,808,482	A	10/1957	Zanichkowsky et al.
2,853,074	A	9/1958	Olson
2,887,004	A	5/1959	Stewart
2,957,353	A	10/1960	Lewis
2,959,974	A	11/1960	Emrick
3,032,769	A	5/1962	Palmer
3,060,972	A	10/1962	Sheldon
3,075,062	A	1/1963	Iaccarino
3,078,465	A	2/1963	Bobrov
3,079,606	A	3/1963	Bobrov et al.
3,080,564	A	3/1963	Strekopitov et al.
3,166,072	A	1/1965	Sullivan, Jr.
3,180,236	A	4/1965	Beckett
3,196,869	A	7/1965	Scholl
3,204,731	A	9/1965	Bent et al.
3,266,494	A	8/1966	Brownrigg et al.
3,269,630	A	8/1966	Fleischer
3,269,631	A	8/1966	Takaro
3,275,211	A	9/1966	Hirsch et al.
3,317,103	A	5/1967	Cullen et al.
3,317,105	A	5/1967	Astafjev et al.
3,357,296	A	12/1967	Lefever
3,359,978	A	12/1967	Smith, Jr.
3,480,193	A	11/1969	Ralston
3,490,675	A	1/1970	Green et al.
3,494,533	A	2/1970	Green et al.
3,499,591	A	3/1970	Green
3,503,396	A	3/1970	Pierie et al.
3,509,629	A	5/1970	Kidokoro
3,551,987	A	1/1971	Wilkinson
3,568,675	A	3/1971	Harvey
3,572,159	A	3/1971	Tschanz
3,583,393	A	6/1971	Takahashi
3,589,589	A	6/1971	Akopov
3,598,943	A	8/1971	Barrett
3,608,549	A	9/1971	Merrill
3,618,842	A	11/1971	Bryan
3,638,652	A	2/1972	Kelley
3,640,317	A	2/1972	Panfili
3,643,851	A	2/1972	Green et al.
3,650,453	A	3/1972	Smith, Jr.
3,661,666	A	5/1972	Foster et al.
3,662,939	A	5/1972	Bryan
3,688,966	A	9/1972	Perkins et al.
3,695,646	A	10/1972	Mommsen
3,709,221	A	1/1973	Riely
3,717,294	A	2/1973	Green
3,727,904	A	4/1973	Gabbey
3,734,207	A	5/1973	Fishbein
3,740,994	A	6/1973	De Carlo, Jr.
3,744,495	A	7/1973	Johnson
3,746,002	A	7/1973	Haller
3,747,603	A	7/1973	Adler
3,747,692	A	7/1973	Davidson
3,751,902	A	8/1973	Kingsbury et al.
3,752,161	A	8/1973	Bent
3,799,151	A	3/1974	Fukaumi et al.
3,808,452	A	4/1974	Hutchinson
3,815,476	A	6/1974	Green et al.
3,819,100	A	6/1974	Noiles et al.
3,821,919	A	7/1974	Knohl
3,836,171	A	9/1974	Hayashi et al.
3,837,555	A	9/1974	Green
3,841,474	A	10/1974	Maier
3,851,196	A	11/1974	Hinds
3,863,639	A	2/1975	Kleaveland
3,883,624	A	5/1975	McKenzie et al.
3,885,491	A	5/1975	Curtis
3,892,228	A	7/1975	Mitsui
3,894,174	A	7/1975	Cartun
3,902,247	A	9/1975	Fleer et al.
3,940,844	A	3/1976	Colby et al.
3,944,163	A	3/1976	Hayashi et al.
3,950,686	A	4/1976	Randall
3,952,747	A	4/1976	Kimmell, Jr.
3,955,581	A	5/1976	Spasiano et al.
3,959,879	A	6/1976	Sellers
RE28,932	E	8/1976	Noiles et al.
3,972,734	A	8/1976	King
3,981,051	A	9/1976	Brumlik
4,025,216	A	5/1977	Hives
4,027,746	A	6/1977	Kine
4,034,143	A	7/1977	Sweet
4,054,108	A	10/1977	Gill
4,060,089	A	11/1977	Noiles
4,066,133	A	1/1978	Voss
4,085,337	A	4/1978	Moeller
4,100,820	A	7/1978	Evett
4,106,446	A	8/1978	Yamada et al.
4,108,211	A	8/1978	Tanaka
4,111,206	A	9/1978	Vishnevsky et al.
4,127,227	A	11/1978	Green
4,129,059	A	12/1978	Van Eck
4,132,146	A	1/1979	Uhlig
4,135,517	A	1/1979	Reale
4,154,122	A	5/1979	Severin
4,169,990	A	10/1979	Lerdman
4,180,285	A	12/1979	Reneau
4,185,701	A	1/1980	Boys
4,190,042	A	2/1980	Sinnreich
4,198,734	A	4/1980	Brumlik
4,198,982	A	4/1980	Fortner et al.
4,207,898	A	6/1980	Becht
4,213,562	A	7/1980	Garrett et al.
4,226,242	A	10/1980	Jarvik
4,239,431	A	12/1980	Davini
4,241,861	A	12/1980	Fleischer
4,244,372	A	1/1981	Kapitanov et al.
4,250,436	A	2/1981	Weissman
4,261,244	A	4/1981	Becht et al.
4,272,002	A	6/1981	Moshofsky

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,272,662 A 6/1981 Simpson
4,274,304 A 6/1981 Curtiss
4,274,398 A 6/1981 Scott, Jr.
4,275,813 A 6/1981 Noiles
4,278,091 A 7/1981 Borzone
4,289,131 A 9/1981 Mueller
4,289,133 A 9/1981 Rothfuss
4,290,542 A 9/1981 Fedotov et al.
D261,356 S 10/1981 Robinson
4,296,654 A 10/1981 Mercer
4,296,881 A 10/1981 Lee
4,304,236 A 12/1981 Conta et al.
4,305,539 A 12/1981 Korolkov et al.
4,312,363 A 1/1982 Rothfuss et al.
4,312,685 A 1/1982 Riedl
4,317,451 A 3/1982 Cerwin et al.
4,319,576 A 3/1982 Rothfuss
4,321,002 A 3/1982 Froehlich
4,321,746 A 3/1982 Grinage
4,328,839 A 5/1982 Lyons et al.
4,331,277 A 5/1982 Green
4,340,331 A 7/1982 Savino
4,347,450 A 8/1982 Colligan
4,349,028 A 9/1982 Green
4,350,151 A 9/1982 Scott
4,353,371 A 10/1982 Cosman
4,357,940 A 11/1982 Muller
4,361,057 A 11/1982 Kochera
4,366,544 A 12/1982 Shima et al.
4,373,147 A 2/1983 Carlson, Jr.
4,376,380 A 3/1983 Burgess
4,379,457 A 4/1983 Gravener et al.
4,380,312 A 4/1983 Landrus
4,382,326 A 5/1983 Rabuse
4,383,634 A 5/1983 Green
4,393,728 A 7/1983 Larson et al.
4,396,139 A 8/1983 Hall et al.
4,397,311 A 8/1983 Kanshin et al.
4,402,445 A 9/1983 Green
4,406,621 A 9/1983 Bailey
4,408,692 A 10/1983 Sigel et al.
4,409,057 A 10/1983 Molenda et al.
4,415,112 A 11/1983 Green
4,416,276 A 11/1983 Newton et al.
4,417,890 A 11/1983 Dennehey et al.
4,423,456 A 12/1983 Zaidenweber
4,428,376 A 1/1984 Mericle
4,429,695 A 2/1984 Green
4,430,997 A 2/1984 DiGiovanni et al.
4,434,796 A 3/1984 Karapetian et al.
4,438,659 A 3/1984 Desplats
4,442,964 A 4/1984 Becht
4,448,194 A 5/1984 DiGiovanni et al.
4,451,743 A 5/1984 Suzuki et al.
4,452,376 A 6/1984 Klieman et al.
4,454,887 A 6/1984 Kruger
4,461,305 A 7/1984 Cibley
4,467,805 A 8/1984 Fukuda
4,469,481 A 9/1984 Kobayashi
4,470,414 A 9/1984 Imagawa et al.
4,471,780 A 9/1984 Menges et al.
4,471,781 A 9/1984 Di Giovanni et al.
4,473,077 A 9/1984 Noiles et al.
4,475,679 A 10/1984 Fleury, Jr.
4,478,220 A 10/1984 Di Giovanni et al.
4,480,641 A 11/1984 Failla et al.
4,485,816 A 12/1984 Krumme
4,485,817 A 12/1984 Swiggett
4,486,928 A 12/1984 Tucker et al.
4,488,523 A 12/1984 Shichman
4,489,875 A 12/1984 Crawford et al.
4,493,983 A 1/1985 Taggert
4,499,895 A 2/1985 Takayama
4,500,024 A 2/1985 DiGiovanni et al.
D278,081 S 3/1985 Green
4,503,842 A 3/1985 Takayama
4,505,272 A 3/1985 Utyamyshev et al.
4,505,273 A 3/1985 Braun et al.
4,505,414 A 3/1985 Filipi
4,506,671 A 3/1985 Green
4,512,038 A 4/1985 Alexander et al.
4,520,817 A 6/1985 Green
4,522,327 A 6/1985 Korthoff et al.
4,526,174 A 7/1985 Froehlich
4,527,724 A 7/1985 Chow et al.
4,530,357 A 7/1985 Pawloski et al.
4,530,453 A 7/1985 Green
4,531,522 A 7/1985 Bedi et al.
4,532,927 A 8/1985 Miksza, Jr.
4,540,202 A 9/1985 Amphoux et al.
4,548,202 A 10/1985 Duncan
4,556,058 A 12/1985 Green
4,560,915 A 12/1985 Soultanian
4,565,109 A 1/1986 Tsay
4,565,189 A 1/1986 Mabuchi
4,566,620 A 1/1986 Green et al.
4,569,346 A 2/1986 Poirier
4,569,469 A 2/1986 Mongeon et al.
4,571,213 A 2/1986 Ishimoto
4,573,468 A 3/1986 Conta et al.
4,573,469 A 3/1986 Golden et al.
4,573,622 A 3/1986 Green et al.
4,576,165 A 3/1986 Green et al.
4,576,167 A 3/1986 Noiles
4,580,712 A 4/1986 Green
4,585,153 A 4/1986 Failla et al.
4,586,501 A 5/1986 Claracq
4,586,502 A 5/1986 Bedi et al.
4,589,416 A 5/1986 Green
4,589,870 A 5/1986 Citrin et al.
4,591,085 A 5/1986 Di Giovanni
RE32,214 E 7/1986 Schramm
4,597,753 A 7/1986 Turley
4,600,037 A 7/1986 Hatten
4,604,786 A 8/1986 Howie, Jr.
4,605,001 A 8/1986 Rothfuss et al.
4,605,004 A 8/1986 Di Giovanni et al.
4,606,343 A 8/1986 Conta et al.
4,607,638 A 8/1986 Crainich
4,608,981 A 9/1986 Rothfuss et al.
4,610,250 A 9/1986 Green
4,610,383 A 9/1986 Rothfuss et al.
4,612,933 A 9/1986 Brinkerhoff et al.
D286,180 S 10/1986 Korthoff
D286,442 S 10/1986 Korthoff et al.
4,617,914 A 10/1986 Ueda
4,619,262 A 10/1986 Taylor
4,619,391 A 10/1986 Sharkany et al.
D287,278 S 12/1986 Spreckelmeier
4,628,459 A 12/1986 Shinohara et al.
4,629,107 A 12/1986 Fedotov et al.
4,632,290 A 12/1986 Green et al.
4,633,861 A 1/1987 Chow et al.
4,633,874 A 1/1987 Chow et al.
4,634,419 A 1/1987 Kreizman et al.
4,635,638 A 1/1987 Weintraub et al.
4,641,076 A 2/1987 Linden
4,642,618 A 2/1987 Johnson et al.
4,643,173 A 2/1987 Bell et al.
4,643,731 A 2/1987 Eckenhoff
4,646,722 A 3/1987 Silverstein et al.
4,646,745 A 3/1987 Noiles
4,652,820 A 3/1987 Maresca
4,654,028 A 3/1987 Suma
4,655,222 A 4/1987 Florez et al.
4,662,555 A 5/1987 Thornton
4,663,874 A 5/1987 Sano et al.
4,664,305 A 5/1987 Blake, III et al.
4,665,916 A 5/1987 Green
4,667,674 A 5/1987 Korthoff et al.
4,669,647 A 6/1987 Storace
4,671,278 A 6/1987 Chin
4,671,280 A 6/1987 Dorband et al.
4,671,445 A 6/1987 Barker et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,672,964 A 6/1987 Dee et al.
4,675,944 A 6/1987 Wells
4,676,245 A 6/1987 Fukuda
4,679,460 A 7/1987 Yoshigai
4,679,719 A 7/1987 Kramer
4,684,051 A 8/1987 Akopov et al.
4,688,555 A 8/1987 Wardle
4,691,703 A 9/1987 Auth et al.
4,693,248 A 9/1987 Failla
4,698,579 A 10/1987 Richter et al.
4,700,703 A 10/1987 Resnick et al.
4,705,038 A 11/1987 Sjostrom et al.
4,708,141 A 11/1987 Inoue et al.
4,709,120 A 11/1987 Pearson
4,715,520 A 12/1987 Roehr, Jr. et al.
4,719,917 A 1/1988 Barrows et al.
4,721,099 A 1/1988 Chikama
4,724,840 A 2/1988 McVay et al.
4,727,308 A 2/1988 Huljak et al.
4,728,020 A 3/1988 Green et al.
4,728,876 A 3/1988 Mongeon et al.
4,729,260 A 3/1988 Dudden
4,730,726 A 3/1988 Holzwarth
4,741,336 A 5/1988 Failla et al.
4,743,214 A 5/1988 Tai-Cheng
4,744,363 A 5/1988 Hasson
4,747,820 A 5/1988 Hornlein et al.
4,750,902 A 6/1988 Wuchinich et al.
4,752,024 A 6/1988 Green et al.
4,754,909 A 7/1988 Barker et al.
4,761,326 A 8/1988 Barnes et al.
4,763,669 A 8/1988 Jaeger
4,767,044 A 8/1988 Green
D297,764 S 9/1988 Hunt et al.
4,773,420 A 9/1988 Green
4,777,780 A 10/1988 Holzwarth
4,781,186 A 11/1988 Simpson et al.
4,784,137 A 11/1988 Kulik et al.
4,787,387 A 11/1988 Burbank, II et al.
D298,967 S 12/1988 Hunt
4,790,225 A 12/1988 Moody et al.
4,790,314 A 12/1988 Weaver
4,805,617 A 2/1989 Bedi et al.
4,805,823 A 2/1989 Rothfuss
4,807,628 A 2/1989 Peters et al.
4,809,695 A 3/1989 Gwathmey et al.
4,815,460 A 3/1989 Porat et al.
4,817,643 A 4/1989 Olson
4,817,847 A 4/1989 Redtenbacher et al.
4,819,853 A 4/1989 Green
4,821,939 A 4/1989 Green
4,827,911 A 5/1989 Broadwin et al.
4,828,542 A 5/1989 Hermann
4,828,944 A 5/1989 Yabe et al.
4,830,855 A 5/1989 Stewart
4,832,158 A 5/1989 Farrar et al.
4,833,937 A 5/1989 Nagano
4,834,720 A 5/1989 Blinkhorn
4,838,859 A 6/1989 Strassmann
4,844,068 A 7/1989 Arata et al.
4,848,637 A 7/1989 Pruitt
4,856,078 A 8/1989 Konopka
4,860,644 A 8/1989 Kohl et al.
4,862,891 A 9/1989 Smith
4,863,423 A 9/1989 Wallace
4,865,030 A 9/1989 Polyak
4,868,530 A 9/1989 Ahs
4,869,414 A 9/1989 Green et al.
4,869,415 A 9/1989 Fox
4,873,977 A 10/1989 Avant et al.
4,875,486 A 10/1989 Rapoport et al.
4,880,015 A 11/1989 Nierman
4,890,613 A 1/1990 Golden et al.
4,892,244 A 1/1990 Fox et al.
4,893,622 A 1/1990 Green et al.
4,894,051 A 1/1990 Shiber
4,896,584 A 1/1990 Stoll et al.
4,896,678 A 1/1990 Ogawa
4,900,303 A 2/1990 Lemelson
4,903,697 A 2/1990 Resnick et al.
4,909,789 A 3/1990 Taguchi et al.
4,915,100 A 4/1990 Green
4,919,679 A 4/1990 Averill et al.
4,921,479 A 5/1990 Grayzel
4,925,082 A 5/1990 Kim
4,928,699 A 5/1990 Sasai
4,930,503 A 6/1990 Pruitt
4,930,674 A 6/1990 Barak
4,931,047 A 6/1990 Broadwin et al.
4,931,737 A 6/1990 Hishiki
4,932,960 A 6/1990 Green et al.
4,933,800 A 6/1990 Yang
4,933,843 A 6/1990 Scheller et al.
D309,350 S 7/1990 Sutherland et al.
4,938,408 A 7/1990 Bedi et al.
4,941,623 A 7/1990 Pruitt
4,943,182 A 7/1990 Hoblingre
4,944,443 A 7/1990 Oddsen et al.
4,946,067 A 8/1990 Kelsall
4,948,327 A 8/1990 Crupi, Jr.
4,949,707 A 8/1990 LeVahn et al.
4,951,860 A 8/1990 Peters et al.
4,951,861 A 8/1990 Schulze et al.
4,955,959 A 9/1990 Tompkins et al.
4,957,212 A 9/1990 Duck et al.
4,962,877 A 10/1990 Hervas
4,964,559 A 10/1990 Deniega et al.
4,964,863 A 10/1990 Kanshin et al.
4,965,709 A 10/1990 Ngo
4,973,274 A 11/1990 Hirukawa
4,973,302 A 11/1990 Armour et al.
4,978,049 A 12/1990 Green
4,978,333 A 12/1990 Broadwin et al.
4,979,952 A 12/1990 Kubota et al.
4,984,564 A 1/1991 Yuen
4,986,808 A 1/1991 Broadwin et al.
4,987,049 A 1/1991 Komamura et al.
4,988,334 A 1/1991 Hornlein et al.
4,995,877 A 2/1991 Ams et al.
4,995,959 A 2/1991 Metzner
4,996,975 A 3/1991 Nakamura
5,002,543 A 3/1991 Bradshaw et al.
5,002,553 A 3/1991 Shiber
5,005,754 A 4/1991 Van Overloop
5,009,661 A 4/1991 Michelson
5,012,411 A 4/1991 Policastro et al.
5,014,898 A 5/1991 Heidrich
5,014,899 A 5/1991 Presty et al.
5,015,227 A 5/1991 Broadwin et al.
5,018,515 A 5/1991 Gilman
5,018,657 A 5/1991 Pedlick et al.
5,024,652 A 6/1991 Dumenek et al.
5,024,671 A 6/1991 Tu et al.
5,025,559 A 6/1991 McCullough
5,027,834 A 7/1991 Pruitt
5,030,226 A 7/1991 Green et al.
5,031,814 A 7/1991 Tompkins et al.
5,035,040 A 7/1991 Kerrigan et al.
5,038,109 A 8/1991 Goble et al.
5,038,247 A 8/1991 Kelley et al.
5,040,715 A 8/1991 Green et al.
5,042,707 A 8/1991 Taheri
5,061,269 A 10/1991 Muller
5,062,491 A 11/1991 Takeshima et al.
5,062,563 A 11/1991 Green et al.
5,065,929 A 11/1991 Schulze et al.
5,071,052 A 12/1991 Rodak et al.
5,071,430 A 12/1991 de Salis et al.
5,074,454 A 12/1991 Peters
5,077,506 A 12/1991 Krause
5,079,006 A 1/1992 Urquhart
5,080,556 A 1/1992 Carreno
5,083,695 A 1/1992 Foslien et al.
5,084,057 A 1/1992 Green et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,088,979 A 2/1992 Filipi et al.
5,088,997 A 2/1992 Delahuerga et al.
5,089,606 A 2/1992 Cole et al.
5,094,247 A 3/1992 Hernandez et al.
5,098,004 A 3/1992 Kerrigan
5,098,360 A 3/1992 Hirota
5,100,042 A 3/1992 Gravener et al.
5,100,420 A 3/1992 Green et al.
5,104,025 A 4/1992 Main et al.
5,104,397 A 4/1992 Vasconcelos et al.
5,104,400 A 4/1992 Berguer et al.
5,106,008 A 4/1992 Tompkins et al.
5,108,368 A 4/1992 Hammerslag et al.
5,109,722 A 5/1992 Hufnagle et al.
5,111,987 A 5/1992 Moeinzadeh et al.
5,116,349 A 5/1992 Aranyi
D327,323 S 6/1992 Hunt
5,119,009 A 6/1992 McCaleb et al.
5,122,156 A 6/1992 Granger et al.
5,124,990 A 6/1992 Williamson
5,129,570 A 7/1992 Schulze et al.
5,137,198 A 8/1992 Nobis et al.
5,139,513 A 8/1992 Segato
5,141,144 A 8/1992 Foslien et al.
5,142,932 A 9/1992 Moya et al.
5,155,941 A 10/1992 Takahashi et al.
5,156,315 A 10/1992 Green et al.
5,156,609 A 10/1992 Nakao et al.
5,156,614 A 10/1992 Green et al.
5,158,567 A 10/1992 Green
D330,699 S 11/1992 Gill
5,163,598 A 11/1992 Peters et al.
5,168,605 A 12/1992 Bartlett
5,170,925 A 12/1992 Madden et al.
5,171,247 A 12/1992 Hughett et al.
5,171,249 A 12/1992 Stefanchik et al.
5,171,253 A 12/1992 Klieman
5,173,053 A 12/1992 Swanson et al.
5,173,133 A 12/1992 Morin et al.
5,176,677 A 1/1993 Wuchinich
5,176,688 A 1/1993 Narayan et al.
5,187,422 A 2/1993 Izenbaard et al.
5,188,102 A 2/1993 Idemoto et al.
5,188,111 A 2/1993 Yates et al.
5,190,517 A 3/1993 Zieve et al.
5,190,544 A 3/1993 Chapman et al.
5,190,560 A 3/1993 Woods et al.
5,192,288 A 3/1993 Thompson et al.
5,195,505 A 3/1993 Josefsen
5,195,968 A 3/1993 Lundquist et al.
5,197,648 A 3/1993 Gingold
5,197,649 A 3/1993 Bessler et al.
5,197,966 A 3/1993 Sommerkamp
5,197,970 A 3/1993 Green et al.
5,200,280 A 4/1993 Karasa
5,201,750 A 4/1993 Hocherl et al.
5,205,459 A 4/1993 Brinkerhoff et al.
5,207,697 A 5/1993 Carusillo et al.
5,209,747 A 5/1993 Knoepfler
5,209,756 A 5/1993 Seedhom et al.
5,211,649 A 5/1993 Kohler et al.
5,211,655 A 5/1993 Hasson
5,217,457 A 6/1993 Delahuerga et al.
5,217,478 A 6/1993 Rexroth
5,219,111 A 6/1993 Bilotti et al.
5,220,269 A 6/1993 Chen et al.
5,221,036 A 6/1993 Takase
5,221,281 A 6/1993 Klicek
5,222,945 A 6/1993 Basnight
5,222,963 A 6/1993 Brinkerhoff et al.
5,222,975 A 6/1993 Crainich
5,222,976 A 6/1993 Yoon
5,223,675 A 6/1993 Taft
D338,729 S 8/1993 Specklemeier et al.
5,234,447 A 8/1993 Kaster et al.
5,236,424 A 8/1993 Imran
5,236,440 A 8/1993 Hlavacek
5,239,981 A 8/1993 Anapliotis
5,240,163 A 8/1993 Stein et al.
5,242,457 A 9/1993 Akopov et al.
5,244,462 A 9/1993 Delahuerga et al.
5,246,156 A 9/1993 Rothfuss et al.
5,246,443 A 9/1993 Mai
5,253,793 A 10/1993 Green et al.
5,258,007 A 11/1993 Spetzler et al.
5,258,008 A 11/1993 Wilk
5,258,009 A 11/1993 Conners
5,258,010 A 11/1993 Green et al.
5,258,012 A 11/1993 Luscombe et al.
5,259,366 A 11/1993 Reydel et al.
5,259,835 A 11/1993 Clark et al.
5,260,637 A 11/1993 Pizzi
5,261,877 A 11/1993 Fine et al.
5,261,922 A 11/1993 Hood
5,263,629 A 11/1993 Trumbull et al.
5,263,937 A 11/1993 Shipp
5,263,973 A 11/1993 Cook
5,264,218 A 11/1993 Rogozinski
5,268,622 A 12/1993 Philipp
5,271,543 A 12/1993 Grant et al.
5,271,544 A 12/1993 Fox et al.
RE34,519 E 1/1994 Fox et al.
5,275,322 A 1/1994 Brinkerhoff et al.
5,275,323 A 1/1994 Schulze et al.
5,275,608 A 1/1994 Forman et al.
5,279,416 A 1/1994 Malec et al.
5,281,216 A 1/1994 Klicek
5,282,806 A 2/1994 Haber et al.
5,282,829 A 2/1994 Hermes
5,284,128 A 2/1994 Hart
5,285,381 A 2/1994 Iskarous et al.
5,285,945 A 2/1994 Brinkerhoff et al.
5,286,253 A 2/1994 Fucci
5,289,963 A 3/1994 McGarry et al.
5,290,271 A 3/1994 Jernberg
5,290,310 A 3/1994 Makower et al.
5,292,053 A 3/1994 Bilotti et al.
5,293,024 A 3/1994 Sugahara et al.
5,297,714 A 3/1994 Kramer
5,304,204 A 4/1994 Bregen
D347,474 S 5/1994 Olson
5,307,976 A 5/1994 Olson et al.
5,308,576 A 5/1994 Green et al.
5,309,387 A 5/1994 Mori et al.
5,309,927 A 5/1994 Welch
5,312,023 A 5/1994 Green et al.
5,312,024 A 5/1994 Grant et al.
5,312,329 A 5/1994 Beaty et al.
5,313,935 A 5/1994 Kortenbach et al.
5,313,967 A 5/1994 Lieber et al.
5,314,424 A 5/1994 Nicholas
5,314,445 A 5/1994 Heidmueller nee Degwitz et al.
5,314,466 A 5/1994 Stern et al.
5,318,221 A 6/1994 Green et al.
5,320,627 A 6/1994 Sorensen et al.
D348,930 S 7/1994 Olson
5,326,013 A 7/1994 Green et al.
5,329,923 A 7/1994 Lundquist
5,330,487 A 7/1994 Thornton et al.
5,330,502 A 7/1994 Hassler et al.
5,331,971 A 7/1994 Bales et al.
5,332,142 A 7/1994 Robinson et al.
5,333,422 A 8/1994 Warren et al.
5,333,772 A 8/1994 Rothfuss et al.
5,333,773 A 8/1994 Main et al.
5,334,183 A 8/1994 Wuchinich
5,336,130 A 8/1994 Ray
5,336,229 A 8/1994 Noda
5,336,232 A 8/1994 Green et al.
5,339,799 A 8/1994 Kami et al.
5,341,724 A 8/1994 Vatel
5,341,807 A 8/1994 Nardella
5,341,810 A 8/1994 Dardel
5,342,380 A 8/1994 Hood

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,342,381 A 8/1994 Tidemand
5,342,385 A 8/1994 Norelli et al.
5,342,395 A 8/1994 Jarrett et al.
5,342,396 A 8/1994 Cook
5,343,382 A 8/1994 Hale et al.
5,343,391 A 8/1994 Mushabac
5,344,059 A 9/1994 Green et al.
5,344,060 A 9/1994 Gravener et al.
5,344,454 A 9/1994 Clarke et al.
5,346,504 A 9/1994 Ortiz et al.
5,348,259 A 9/1994 Blanco et al.
5,350,355 A 9/1994 Sklar
5,350,388 A 9/1994 Epstein
5,350,391 A 9/1994 Iacovelli
5,350,400 A 9/1994 Esposito et al.
5,352,229 A 10/1994 Goble et al.
5,352,235 A 10/1994 Koros et al.
5,352,238 A 10/1994 Green et al.
5,354,250 A 10/1994 Christensen
5,354,303 A 10/1994 Spaeth et al.
5,356,006 A 10/1994 Alpern et al.
5,356,064 A 10/1994 Green et al.
5,358,506 A 10/1994 Green et al.
5,358,510 A 10/1994 Luscombe et al.
5,359,231 A 10/1994 Flowers et al.
D352,780 S 11/1994 Glaeser et al.
5,359,993 A 11/1994 Slater et al.
5,360,305 A 11/1994 Kerrigan
5,360,428 A 11/1994 Hutchinson, Jr.
5,364,001 A 11/1994 Bryan
5,364,002 A 11/1994 Green et al.
5,364,003 A 11/1994 Williamson, IV
5,366,133 A 11/1994 Geiste
5,366,134 A 11/1994 Green et al.
5,366,479 A 11/1994 McGarry et al.
5,368,015 A 11/1994 Wilk
5,368,592 A 11/1994 Stern et al.
5,369,565 A 11/1994 Chen et al.
5,370,645 A 12/1994 Klicek et al.
5,372,124 A 12/1994 Takayama et al.
5,372,596 A 12/1994 Klicek et al.
5,372,602 A 12/1994 Burke
5,374,277 A 12/1994 Hassler
5,375,588 A 12/1994 Yoon
5,376,095 A 12/1994 Ortiz
5,379,933 A 1/1995 Green et al.
5,381,649 A 1/1995 Webb
5,381,782 A 1/1995 DeLaRama et al.
5,381,943 A 1/1995 Allen et al.
5,382,247 A 1/1995 Cimino et al.
5,383,880 A 1/1995 Hooven
5,383,881 A 1/1995 Green et al.
5,383,882 A 1/1995 Buess et al.
5,383,888 A 1/1995 Zvenyatsky et al.
5,383,895 A 1/1995 Holmes et al.
5,388,568 A 2/1995 van der Heide
5,389,098 A 2/1995 Tsuruta et al.
5,389,102 A 2/1995 Green et al.
5,389,104 A 2/1995 Hahnen et al.
5,391,180 A 2/1995 Tovey et al.
5,392,979 A 2/1995 Green et al.
5,395,030 A 3/1995 Kuramoto et al.
5,395,033 A 3/1995 Byrne et al.
5,395,034 A 3/1995 Allen et al.
5,395,312 A 3/1995 Desai
5,395,384 A 3/1995 Duthoit et al.
5,397,046 A 3/1995 Savage et al.
5,397,324 A 3/1995 Carroll et al.
5,400,267 A 3/1995 Denen et al.
5,403,276 A 4/1995 Schechter et al.
5,403,312 A 4/1995 Yates et al.
5,404,106 A 4/1995 Matsuda
5,404,870 A 4/1995 Brinkerhoff et al.
5,404,960 A 4/1995 Wada et al.
5,405,072 A 4/1995 Zlock et al.
5,405,073 A 4/1995 Porter
5,405,344 A 4/1995 Williamson et al.
5,405,360 A 4/1995 Tovey
5,407,293 A 4/1995 Crainich
5,408,409 A 4/1995 Glassman et al.
5,409,498 A 4/1995 Braddock et al.
5,409,703 A 4/1995 McAnalley et al.
D357,981 S 5/1995 Green et al.
5,411,481 A 5/1995 Allen et al.
5,411,508 A 5/1995 Bessler et al.
5,413,107 A 5/1995 Oakley et al.
5,413,267 A 5/1995 Solyntjes et al.
5,413,268 A 5/1995 Green et al.
5,413,272 A 5/1995 Green et al.
5,413,573 A 5/1995 Koivukangas
5,415,334 A 5/1995 Williamson et al.
5,415,335 A 5/1995 Knodell, Jr.
5,417,203 A 5/1995 Tovey et al.
5,417,361 A 5/1995 Williamson, IV
5,419,766 A 5/1995 Chang et al.
5,421,829 A 6/1995 Olichney et al.
5,422,567 A 6/1995 Matsunaga
5,423,471 A 6/1995 Mastri et al.
5,423,809 A 6/1995 Klicek
5,423,835 A 6/1995 Green et al.
5,425,745 A 6/1995 Green et al.
5,427,298 A 6/1995 Tegtmeier
5,431,322 A 7/1995 Green et al.
5,431,323 A 7/1995 Smith et al.
5,431,654 A 7/1995 Nic
5,431,668 A 7/1995 Burbank, III et al.
5,433,721 A 7/1995 Hooven et al.
5,437,681 A 8/1995 Meade et al.
5,438,302 A 8/1995 Goble
5,439,155 A 8/1995 Viola
5,439,156 A 8/1995 Grant et al.
5,439,479 A 8/1995 Shichman et al.
5,441,191 A 8/1995 Linden
5,441,193 A 8/1995 Gravener
5,441,483 A 8/1995 Avitall
5,441,494 A 8/1995 Ortiz
5,443,197 A 8/1995 Malis et al.
5,443,463 A 8/1995 Stern et al.
5,444,113 A 8/1995 Sinclair et al.
5,445,155 A 8/1995 Sieben
5,445,304 A 8/1995 Plyley et al.
5,445,604 A 8/1995 Lang
5,445,644 A 8/1995 Pietrafitta et al.
5,447,265 A 9/1995 Vidal et al.
5,447,417 A 9/1995 Kuhl et al.
5,447,513 A 9/1995 Davison et al.
5,449,355 A 9/1995 Rhum et al.
5,449,365 A 9/1995 Green et al.
5,449,370 A 9/1995 Vaitekunas
5,452,836 A 9/1995 Huitema et al.
5,452,837 A 9/1995 Williamson, IV et al.
5,454,378 A 10/1995 Palmer et al.
5,454,822 A 10/1995 Schob et al.
5,454,827 A 10/1995 Aust et al.
5,456,401 A 10/1995 Green et al.
5,456,917 A 10/1995 Wise et al.
5,458,279 A 10/1995 Plyley
5,458,579 A 10/1995 Chodorow et al.
5,462,215 A 10/1995 Viola et al.
5,464,013 A 11/1995 Lemelson
5,464,144 A 11/1995 Guy et al.
5,464,300 A 11/1995 Crainich
5,465,819 A 11/1995 Weilant et al.
5,465,894 A 11/1995 Clark et al.
5,465,895 A 11/1995 Knodel et al.
5,465,896 A 11/1995 Allen et al.
5,466,020 A 11/1995 Page et al.
5,467,911 A * 11/1995 Tsuruta A61B 17/0682 227/175.1
5,468,253 A 11/1995 Bezwada et al.
5,470,006 A 11/1995 Rodak
5,470,007 A 11/1995 Plyley et al.
5,470,008 A 11/1995 Rodak
5,470,009 A 11/1995 Rodak

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,470,010 A 11/1995 Rothfuss et al.
5,471,129 A 11/1995 Mann
5,472,132 A 12/1995 Savage et al.
5,472,442 A 12/1995 Klicek
5,473,204 A 12/1995 Temple
5,474,057 A 12/1995 Makower et al.
5,474,223 A 12/1995 Viola et al.
5,474,566 A 12/1995 Alesi et al.
5,476,206 A 12/1995 Green et al.
5,476,479 A 12/1995 Green et al.
5,476,481 A 12/1995 Schondorf
5,478,003 A 12/1995 Green et al.
5,478,354 A 12/1995 Tovey et al.
5,480,089 A 1/1996 Blewett
5,480,409 A 1/1996 Riza
5,482,197 A 1/1996 Green et al.
5,483,952 A 1/1996 Aranyi
5,484,095 A 1/1996 Green et al.
5,484,398 A 1/1996 Stoddard
5,484,451 A 1/1996 Akopov et al.
5,485,947 A 1/1996 Olson et al.
5,485,952 A 1/1996 Fontayne
5,487,499 A 1/1996 Sorrentino et al.
5,487,500 A 1/1996 Knodel et al.
5,489,058 A 2/1996 Plyley et al.
5,489,256 A 2/1996 Adair
5,489,290 A 2/1996 Furnish
5,490,819 A 2/1996 Nicholas et al.
5,492,671 A 2/1996 Krafft
5,496,312 A 3/1996 Klicek
5,496,317 A 3/1996 Goble et al.
5,497,933 A 3/1996 DeFonzo et al.
5,498,838 A 3/1996 Furman
5,501,654 A 3/1996 Failla et al.
5,503,320 A 4/1996 Webster et al.
5,503,635 A 4/1996 Sauer et al.
5,503,638 A 4/1996 Cooper et al.
5,505,363 A 4/1996 Green et al.
5,507,426 A 4/1996 Young et al.
5,509,596 A 4/1996 Green et al.
5,509,916 A 4/1996 Taylor
5,511,564 A 4/1996 Wilk
5,514,129 A 5/1996 Smith
5,514,149 A 5/1996 Green et al.
5,514,157 A 5/1996 Nicholas et al.
5,518,163 A 5/1996 Hooven
5,518,164 A 5/1996 Hooven
5,520,609 A 5/1996 Moll et al.
5,520,634 A 5/1996 Fox et al.
5,520,678 A 5/1996 Heckele et al.
5,520,700 A 5/1996 Beyar et al.
5,522,817 A 6/1996 Sander et al.
5,522,831 A 6/1996 Sleister et al.
5,527,264 A 6/1996 Moll et al.
5,527,320 A 6/1996 Carruthers et al.
5,529,235 A 6/1996 Boiarski et al.
D372,086 S 7/1996 Grasso et al.
5,531,305 A 7/1996 Roberts et al.
5,531,744 A 7/1996 Nardella et al.
5,531,856 A 7/1996 Moll et al.
5,533,521 A 7/1996 Granger
5,533,581 A 7/1996 Barth et al.
5,533,661 A 7/1996 Main et al.
5,535,934 A 7/1996 Boiarski et al.
5,535,935 A 7/1996 Vidal et al.
5,535,937 A 7/1996 Boiarski et al.
5,540,375 A 7/1996 Bolanos et al.
5,540,705 A 7/1996 Meade et al.
5,541,376 A 7/1996 Ladtkow et al.
5,541,489 A 7/1996 Dunstan
5,542,594 A 8/1996 McKean et al.
5,542,949 A 8/1996 Yoon
5,543,119 A 8/1996 Sutter et al.
5,543,695 A 8/1996 Culp et al.
5,544,802 A 8/1996 Crainich
5,547,117 A 8/1996 Hamblin et al.
5,549,583 A 8/1996 Sanford et al.
5,549,621 A 8/1996 Bessler et al.
5,549,627 A 8/1996 Kieturakis
5,549,628 A 8/1996 Cooper et al.
5,549,637 A 8/1996 Crainich
5,551,622 A 9/1996 Yoon
5,553,624 A 9/1996 Francese et al.
5,553,675 A 9/1996 Pitzen et al.
5,553,765 A 9/1996 Knodel et al.
5,554,148 A 9/1996 Aebischer et al.
5,554,169 A 9/1996 Green et al.
5,556,020 A 9/1996 Hou
5,556,416 A 9/1996 Clark et al.
5,558,533 A 9/1996 Hashizawa et al.
5,558,665 A 9/1996 Kieturakis
5,558,671 A 9/1996 Yates
5,560,530 A 10/1996 Bolanos et al.
5,560,532 A 10/1996 DeFonzo et al.
5,561,881 A 10/1996 Klinger et al.
5,562,239 A 10/1996 Boiarski et al.
5,562,241 A 10/1996 Knodel et al.
5,562,682 A 10/1996 Oberlin et al.
5,562,690 A 10/1996 Green et al.
5,562,701 A 10/1996 Huitema et al.
5,562,702 A 10/1996 Huitema et al.
5,563,481 A 10/1996 Krause
5,564,615 A 10/1996 Bishop et al.
5,569,161 A 10/1996 Ebling et al.
5,569,270 A 10/1996 Weng
5,569,284 A 10/1996 Young et al.
5,571,090 A 11/1996 Sherts
5,571,100 A 11/1996 Goble et al.
5,571,116 A 11/1996 Bolanos et al.
5,571,285 A 11/1996 Chow et al.
5,571,488 A 11/1996 Beerstecher et al.
5,573,169 A 11/1996 Green et al.
5,573,543 A 11/1996 Akopov et al.
5,574,431 A 11/1996 McKeown et al.
5,575,054 A 11/1996 Klinzing et al.
5,575,789 A 11/1996 Bell et al.
5,575,799 A 11/1996 Bolanos et al.
5,575,803 A 11/1996 Cooper et al.
5,575,805 A 11/1996 Li
5,577,654 A 11/1996 Bishop
5,578,052 A 11/1996 Koros et al.
5,579,978 A 12/1996 Green et al.
5,580,067 A 12/1996 Hamblin et al.
5,582,611 A 12/1996 Tsuruta et al.
5,582,617 A 12/1996 Klieman et al.
5,582,907 A 12/1996 Pall
5,583,114 A 12/1996 Barrows et al.
5,584,425 A 12/1996 Savage et al.
5,586,711 A 12/1996 Plyley et al.
5,588,579 A 12/1996 Schnut et al.
5,588,580 A 12/1996 Paul et al.
5,588,581 A 12/1996 Conlon et al.
5,591,170 A 1/1997 Spievack et al.
5,591,187 A 1/1997 Dekel
5,597,107 A 1/1997 Knodel et al.
5,599,151 A 2/1997 Daum et al.
5,599,279 A 2/1997 Slotman et al.
5,599,344 A 2/1997 Paterson
5,599,350 A 2/1997 Schulze et al.
5,599,852 A 2/1997 Scopelianos et al.
5,601,224 A 2/1997 Bishop et al.
5,601,573 A 2/1997 Fogelberg et al.
5,601,604 A 2/1997 Vincent
5,602,449 A 2/1997 Krause et al.
5,603,443 A 2/1997 Clark et al.
5,605,272 A 2/1997 Witt et al.
5,605,273 A 2/1997 Hamblin et al.
5,607,094 A 3/1997 Clark et al.
5,607,095 A 3/1997 Smith et al.
5,607,433 A 3/1997 Polla et al.
5,607,450 A 3/1997 Zvenyatsky et al.
5,607,474 A 3/1997 Athanasiou et al.
5,609,285 A 3/1997 Grant et al.
5,609,601 A 3/1997 Kolesa et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,611,709 A 3/1997 McAnulty
5,613,499 A 3/1997 Palmer et al.
5,613,937 A 3/1997 Garrison et al.
5,613,966 A 3/1997 Makower et al.
5,614,887 A 3/1997 Buchbinder
5,615,820 A 4/1997 Viola
5,618,294 A 4/1997 Aust et al.
5,618,303 A 4/1997 Marlow et al.
5,618,307 A 4/1997 Donlon et al.
5,619,992 A 4/1997 Guthrie et al.
5,620,289 A 4/1997 Curry
5,620,326 A 4/1997 Younker
5,620,452 A 4/1997 Yoon
5,624,398 A 4/1997 Smith et al.
5,624,452 A 4/1997 Yates
5,626,587 A 5/1997 Bishop et al.
5,626,595 A 5/1997 Sklar et al.
5,628,446 A 5/1997 Geiste et al.
5,628,743 A 5/1997 Cimino
5,628,745 A 5/1997 Bek
5,630,539 A 5/1997 Plyley et al.
5,630,540 A 5/1997 Blewett
5,630,541 A 5/1997 Williamson, IV et al.
5,630,782 A 5/1997 Adair
5,632,432 A 5/1997 Schulze et al.
5,632,433 A 5/1997 Grant et al.
5,633,374 A 5/1997 Humphrey et al.
5,634,584 A 6/1997 Okorocha et al.
5,636,779 A 6/1997 Palmer
5,636,780 A 6/1997 Green et al.
5,639,008 A 6/1997 Gallagher et al.
D381,077 S 7/1997 Hunt
5,643,291 A 7/1997 Pier et al.
5,643,294 A 7/1997 Tovey et al.
5,643,319 A 7/1997 Green et al.
5,645,209 A 7/1997 Green et al.
5,647,526 A 7/1997 Green et al.
5,647,869 A 7/1997 Goble et al.
5,649,937 A 7/1997 Bito et al.
5,649,956 A 7/1997 Jensen et al.
5,651,491 A 7/1997 Heaton et al.
5,651,762 A 7/1997 Bridges
5,651,821 A 7/1997 Uchida
5,653,373 A 8/1997 Green et al.
5,653,374 A 8/1997 Young et al.
5,653,677 A 8/1997 Okada et al.
5,653,721 A 8/1997 Knodel et al.
5,655,698 A 8/1997 Yoon
5,657,417 A 8/1997 Di Troia
5,657,429 A 8/1997 Wang et al.
5,657,921 A 8/1997 Young et al.
5,658,238 A 8/1997 Suzuki et al.
5,658,281 A 8/1997 Heard
5,658,298 A 8/1997 Vincent et al.
5,658,300 A 8/1997 Bito et al.
5,658,307 A 8/1997 Exconde
5,662,258 A 9/1997 Knodel et al.
5,662,260 A 9/1997 Yoon
5,662,662 A 9/1997 Bishop et al.
5,662,667 A 9/1997 Knodel
5,665,085 A 9/1997 Nardella
5,667,517 A 9/1997 Hooven
5,667,526 A 9/1997 Levin
5,667,527 A 9/1997 Cook
5,669,544 A 9/1997 Schulze et al.
5,669,904 A 9/1997 Platt, Jr. et al.
5,669,907 A 9/1997 Platt, Jr. et al.
5,669,918 A 9/1997 Balazs et al.
5,673,840 A 10/1997 Schulze et al.
5,673,841 A 10/1997 Schulze et al.
5,673,842 A 10/1997 Bittner et al.
5,674,286 A 10/1997 D'Alessio et al.
5,678,748 A 10/1997 Plyley et al.
5,680,981 A 10/1997 Mililli et al.
5,680,982 A 10/1997 Schulze et al.
5,680,983 A 10/1997 Plyley et al.
5,681,341 A 10/1997 Lunsford et al.
5,683,349 A 11/1997 Makower et al.
5,685,474 A 11/1997 Seeber
5,686,090 A 11/1997 Schilder et al.
5,688,270 A 11/1997 Yates et al.
5,690,269 A 11/1997 Bolanos et al.
5,692,668 A 12/1997 Schulze et al.
5,693,020 A 12/1997 Rauh
5,693,042 A 12/1997 Boiarski et al.
5,693,051 A 12/1997 Schulze et al.
5,695,494 A 12/1997 Becker
5,695,502 A 12/1997 Pier et al.
5,695,504 A 12/1997 Gifford, III et al.
5,695,524 A 12/1997 Kelley et al.
5,697,542 A 12/1997 Knodel et al.
5,697,543 A 12/1997 Burdorff
5,697,909 A 12/1997 Eggers et al.
5,697,943 A 12/1997 Sauer et al.
5,700,270 A 12/1997 Peyser et al.
5,700,276 A 12/1997 Benecke
5,702,387 A 12/1997 Arts et al.
5,702,408 A 12/1997 Wales et al.
5,702,409 A 12/1997 Rayburn et al.
5,704,087 A 1/1998 Strub
5,704,534 A 1/1998 Huitema et al.
5,706,997 A 1/1998 Green et al.
5,706,998 A 1/1998 Plyley et al.
5,707,392 A 1/1998 Kortenbach
5,709,334 A 1/1998 Sorrentino et al.
5,709,335 A 1/1998 Heck
5,709,680 A 1/1998 Yates et al.
5,709,706 A 1/1998 Kienzle et al.
5,711,472 A 1/1998 Bryan
5,712,460 A 1/1998 Carr et al.
5,713,128 A 2/1998 Schrenk et al.
5,713,505 A 2/1998 Huitema
5,713,895 A 2/1998 Lontine et al.
5,713,896 A 2/1998 Nardella
5,713,920 A 2/1998 Bezwada et al.
5,715,604 A 2/1998 Lanzoni
5,715,987 A 2/1998 Kelley et al.
5,715,988 A 2/1998 Palmer
5,716,366 A 2/1998 Yates
5,718,359 A 2/1998 Palmer et al.
5,718,360 A 2/1998 Green et al.
5,718,548 A 2/1998 Cotellessa
5,718,714 A 2/1998 Livneh
5,720,744 A 2/1998 Eggleston et al.
D393,067 S 3/1998 Geary et al.
5,724,025 A 3/1998 Tavori
5,725,536 A 3/1998 Oberlin et al.
5,725,554 A 3/1998 Simon et al.
5,728,110 A 3/1998 Vidal et al.
5,728,113 A 3/1998 Sherts
5,728,121 A 3/1998 Bimbo et al.
5,730,758 A 3/1998 Allgeyer
5,732,821 A 3/1998 Stone et al.
5,732,871 A 3/1998 Clark et al.
5,732,872 A 3/1998 Bolduc et al.
5,733,308 A 3/1998 Daugherty et al.
5,735,445 A 4/1998 Vidal et al.
5,735,848 A 4/1998 Yates et al.
5,735,874 A 4/1998 Measamer et al.
5,738,474 A 4/1998 Blewett
5,738,629 A 4/1998 Moll et al.
5,738,648 A 4/1998 Lands et al.
5,741,271 A 4/1998 Nakao et al.
5,743,456 A 4/1998 Jones et al.
5,747,953 A 5/1998 Philipp
5,749,889 A 5/1998 Bacich et al.
5,749,893 A 5/1998 Vidal et al.
5,749,968 A 5/1998 Melanson et al.
5,752,644 A 5/1998 Bolanos et al.
5,752,965 A 5/1998 Francis et al.
5,752,970 A 5/1998 Yoon
5,755,717 A 5/1998 Yates et al.
5,758,814 A 6/1998 Gallagher et al.
5,762,255 A 6/1998 Chrisman et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,762,256 A 6/1998 Mastri et al.
5,766,188 A 6/1998 Igaki
5,766,205 A 6/1998 Zvenyatsky et al.
5,769,303 A 6/1998 Knodel et al.
5,769,748 A 6/1998 Eyerly et al.
5,769,791 A 6/1998 Benaron et al.
5,769,892 A 6/1998 Kingwell
5,772,379 A 6/1998 Evensen
5,772,578 A 6/1998 Heimberger et al.
5,772,659 A 6/1998 Becker et al.
5,773,991 A 6/1998 Chen
5,776,130 A 7/1998 Buysse et al.
5,778,939 A 7/1998 Hok-Yin
5,779,130 A 7/1998 Alesi et al.
5,779,131 A 7/1998 Knodel et al.
5,779,132 A 7/1998 Knodel et al.
5,782,396 A 7/1998 Mastri et al.
5,782,397 A 7/1998 Koukline
5,782,748 A 7/1998 Palmer et al.
5,782,749 A 7/1998 Riza
5,782,859 A 7/1998 Nicholas et al.
5,784,934 A 7/1998 Izumisawa
5,785,232 A 7/1998 Vidal et al.
5,785,647 A 7/1998 Tompkins et al.
5,787,897 A 8/1998 Kieturakis
5,791,231 A 8/1998 Cohn et al.
5,792,135 A 8/1998 Madhani et al.
5,792,162 A 8/1998 Jolly et al.
5,792,165 A 8/1998 Klieman et al.
5,792,573 A 8/1998 Pitzen et al.
5,794,834 A 8/1998 Hamblin et al.
5,796,188 A 8/1998 Bays
5,797,536 A 8/1998 Smith et al.
5,797,537 A 8/1998 Oberlin et al.
5,797,538 A 8/1998 Heaton et al.
5,797,637 A 8/1998 Ervin
5,797,906 A 8/1998 Rhum et al.
5,797,927 A 8/1998 Yoon
5,797,941 A 8/1998 Schulze et al.
5,797,959 A 8/1998 Castro et al.
5,799,857 A 9/1998 Robertson et al.
5,800,379 A 9/1998 Edwards
5,800,423 A 9/1998 Jensen
5,804,726 A 9/1998 Geib et al.
5,804,936 A 9/1998 Brodsky et al.
5,806,676 A 9/1998 Wasgien
5,807,376 A 9/1998 Viola et al.
5,807,378 A 9/1998 Jensen et al.
5,807,393 A 9/1998 Williamson, IV et al.
5,809,441 A 9/1998 McKee
5,810,721 A 9/1998 Mueller et al.
5,810,811 A 9/1998 Yates et al.
5,810,846 A 9/1998 Virnich et al.
5,810,855 A 9/1998 Rayburn et al.
5,813,813 A 9/1998 Daum et al.
5,814,055 A 9/1998 Knodel et al.
5,814,057 A 9/1998 Oi et al.
5,816,471 A 10/1998 Plyley et al.
5,817,084 A 10/1998 Jensen
5,817,091 A 10/1998 Nardella et al.
5,817,093 A 10/1998 Williamson, IV et al.
5,817,109 A 10/1998 McGarry et al.
5,817,119 A 10/1998 Klieman et al.
5,820,009 A 10/1998 Melling et al.
5,823,066 A 10/1998 Huitema et al.
5,824,333 A 10/1998 Scopelianos et al.
5,826,776 A 10/1998 Schulze et al.
5,827,271 A 10/1998 Buysse et al.
5,827,298 A 10/1998 Hart et al.
5,829,662 A 11/1998 Allen et al.
5,830,598 A 11/1998 Patterson
5,833,690 A 11/1998 Yates et al.
5,833,695 A 11/1998 Yoon
5,833,696 A 11/1998 Whitfield et al.
5,836,503 A 11/1998 Ehrenfels et al.
5,836,960 A 11/1998 Kolesa et al.
5,839,369 A 11/1998 Chatterjee et al.
5,839,639 A 11/1998 Sauer et al.
5,843,021 A 12/1998 Edwards et al.
5,843,096 A 12/1998 Igaki et al.
5,843,097 A 12/1998 Mayenberger et al.
5,843,122 A 12/1998 Riza
5,843,132 A 12/1998 Ilvento
5,843,169 A 12/1998 Taheri
5,846,254 A 12/1998 Schulze et al.
5,847,566 A 12/1998 Marritt et al.
5,849,011 A 12/1998 Jones et al.
5,849,020 A 12/1998 Long et al.
5,849,023 A 12/1998 Mericle
5,851,179 A 12/1998 Ritson et al.
5,853,366 A 12/1998 Dowlatshahi
5,855,311 A 1/1999 Hamblin et al.
5,855,583 A 1/1999 Wang et al.
5,860,581 A 1/1999 Robertson et al.
5,860,975 A 1/1999 Goble et al.
5,865,361 A 2/1999 Milliman et al.
5,865,638 A 2/1999 Trafton
5,868,361 A 2/1999 Rinderer
5,868,760 A 2/1999 McGuckin, Jr.
5,868,790 A 2/1999 Vincent et al.
5,871,135 A 2/1999 Williamson, IV et al.
5,873,885 A 2/1999 Weidenbenner
5,876,401 A 3/1999 Schulze et al.
5,878,193 A 3/1999 Wang et al.
5,878,607 A 3/1999 Nunes et al.
5,878,937 A 3/1999 Green et al.
5,878,938 A 3/1999 Bittner et al.
5,881,777 A 3/1999 Bassi et al.
5,891,094 A 4/1999 Masterson et al.
5,891,160 A 4/1999 Williamson, IV et al.
5,891,558 A 4/1999 Bell et al.
5,893,506 A 4/1999 Powell
5,893,835 A 4/1999 Witt et al.
5,893,878 A 4/1999 Pierce
5,894,979 A 4/1999 Powell
5,897,552 A 4/1999 Edwards et al.
5,897,562 A 4/1999 Bolanos et al.
5,899,824 A 5/1999 Kurtz et al.
5,899,914 A 5/1999 Zirps et al.
5,901,895 A 5/1999 Heaton et al.
5,902,312 A 5/1999 Frater et al.
5,903,117 A 5/1999 Gregory
5,904,647 A 5/1999 Ouchi
5,904,693 A 5/1999 Dicesare et al.
5,904,702 A 5/1999 Ek et al.
5,906,577 A 5/1999 Beane et al.
5,906,625 A 5/1999 Bito et al.
5,907,211 A 5/1999 Hall et al.
5,908,402 A 6/1999 Blythe
5,908,427 A 6/1999 McKean et al.
5,909,062 A 6/1999 Krietzman
5,911,353 A 6/1999 Bolanos et al.
5,915,616 A 6/1999 Viola et al.
5,916,225 A 6/1999 Kugel
5,918,791 A 7/1999 Sorrentino et al.
5,919,198 A 7/1999 Graves, Jr. et al.
5,921,956 A 7/1999 Grinberg et al.
5,924,864 A 7/1999 Loge et al.
5,928,137 A 7/1999 Green
5,928,256 A 7/1999 Riza
5,931,847 A 8/1999 Bittner et al.
5,931,853 A 8/1999 McEwen et al.
5,937,951 A 8/1999 Izuchukwu et al.
5,938,667 A 8/1999 Peyser et al.
5,941,442 A 8/1999 Geiste et al.
5,941,890 A 8/1999 Voegele et al.
5,944,172 A 8/1999 Hannula
5,944,715 A 8/1999 Goble et al.
5,946,978 A 9/1999 Yamashita
5,947,984 A 9/1999 Whipple
5,947,996 A 9/1999 Logeman
5,948,030 A 9/1999 Miller et al.
5,948,429 A 9/1999 Bell et al.
5,951,301 A 9/1999 Younker

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,951,516 A 9/1999 Bunyan
5,951,552 A 9/1999 Long et al.
5,951,574 A 9/1999 Stefanchik et al.
5,951,581 A 9/1999 Saadat et al.
5,954,259 A 9/1999 Viola et al.
5,964,394 A 10/1999 Robertson
5,964,774 A 10/1999 McKean et al.
5,966,126 A 10/1999 Szabo
5,971,916 A 10/1999 Koren
5,973,221 A 10/1999 Collyer et al.
D416,089 S 11/1999 Barton et al.
5,976,122 A 11/1999 Madhani et al.
5,977,746 A 11/1999 Hershberger et al.
5,980,248 A 11/1999 Kusakabe et al.
5,984,949 A 11/1999 Levin
5,988,479 A 11/1999 Palmer
5,990,379 A 11/1999 Gregory
5,993,466 A 11/1999 Yoon
5,997,528 A 12/1999 Bisch et al.
5,997,552 A 12/1999 Person et al.
6,001,108 A 12/1999 Wang et al.
6,003,517 A 12/1999 Sheffield et al.
6,004,319 A 12/1999 Goble et al.
6,004,335 A 12/1999 Vaitekunas et al.
6,007,521 A 12/1999 Bidwell et al.
6,010,054 A 1/2000 Johnson et al.
6,010,513 A 1/2000 Tormala et al.
6,010,520 A 1/2000 Pattison
6,012,494 A 1/2000 Balazs
6,013,076 A 1/2000 Goble et al.
6,015,406 A 1/2000 Goble et al.
6,015,417 A 1/2000 Reynolds, Jr.
6,017,322 A 1/2000 Snoke et al.
6,017,354 A 1/2000 Culp et al.
6,017,356 A 1/2000 Frederick et al.
6,018,227 A 1/2000 Kumar et al.
6,019,745 A 2/2000 Gray
6,022,352 A 2/2000 Vandewalle
6,023,641 A 2/2000 Thompson
6,024,708 A 2/2000 Bales et al.
6,024,741 A 2/2000 Williamson, IV et al.
6,024,748 A 2/2000 Manzo et al.
6,024,750 A 2/2000 Mastri et al.
6,024,764 A 2/2000 Schroeppel
6,027,501 A 2/2000 Goble et al.
6,030,384 A 2/2000 Nezhat
6,032,849 A 3/2000 Mastri et al.
6,033,105 A 3/2000 Barker et al.
6,033,378 A 3/2000 Lundquist et al.
6,033,399 A 3/2000 Gines
6,033,427 A 3/2000 Lee
6,036,667 A 3/2000 Manna et al.
6,037,724 A 3/2000 Buss et al.
6,037,927 A 3/2000 Rosenberg
6,039,733 A 3/2000 Buysse et al.
6,039,734 A 3/2000 Goble
6,042,601 A 3/2000 Smith
6,042,607 A 3/2000 Williamson, IV et al.
6,043,626 A 3/2000 Snyder et al.
6,045,560 A 4/2000 McKean et al.
6,047,861 A 4/2000 Vidal et al.
6,049,145 A 4/2000 Austin et al.
6,050,172 A 4/2000 Corves et al.
6,050,472 A 4/2000 Shibata
6,050,989 A 4/2000 Fox et al.
6,050,990 A 4/2000 Tankovich et al.
6,050,996 A 4/2000 Schmaltz et al.
6,053,390 A 4/2000 Green et al.
6,053,899 A 4/2000 Slanda et al.
6,053,922 A 4/2000 Krause et al.
6,054,142 A 4/2000 Li et al.
RE36,720 E 5/2000 Green et al.
6,056,735 A 5/2000 Okada et al.
6,056,746 A 5/2000 Goble et al.
6,059,806 A 5/2000 Hoegerle
6,062,360 A 5/2000 Shields
6,063,025 A 5/2000 Bridges et al.
6,063,050 A 5/2000 Manna et al.
6,063,095 A 5/2000 Wang et al.
6,063,097 A 5/2000 Oi et al.
6,063,098 A 5/2000 Houser et al.
6,065,679 A 5/2000 Levie et al.
6,065,919 A 5/2000 Peck
6,066,132 A 5/2000 Chen et al.
6,066,151 A 5/2000 Miyawaki et al.
6,068,627 A 5/2000 Orszulak et al.
6,071,233 A 6/2000 Ishikawa et al.
6,074,386 A 6/2000 Goble et al.
6,074,401 A 6/2000 Gardiner et al.
6,077,280 A 6/2000 Fossum
6,077,286 A 6/2000 Cuschieri et al.
6,077,290 A 6/2000 Marini
6,079,606 A 6/2000 Milliman et al.
6,080,181 A 6/2000 Jensen et al.
6,082,577 A 7/2000 Coates et al.
6,083,191 A 7/2000 Rose
6,083,223 A 7/2000 Baker
6,083,234 A 7/2000 Nicholas et al.
6,083,242 A 7/2000 Cook
6,086,544 A 7/2000 Hibner et al.
6,086,600 A 7/2000 Kortenbach
6,090,106 A 7/2000 Goble et al.
6,093,186 A 7/2000 Goble
6,099,537 A 8/2000 Sugai et al.
6,099,551 A 8/2000 Gabbay
6,102,271 A 8/2000 Longo et al.
6,104,162 A 8/2000 Sainsbury et al.
6,104,304 A 8/2000 Clark et al.
6,106,511 A 8/2000 Jensen
6,109,500 A 8/2000 Alli et al.
6,110,187 A 8/2000 Donlon
6,113,618 A 9/2000 Nic
6,117,148 A 9/2000 Ravo et al.
6,117,158 A 9/2000 Measamer et al.
6,119,913 A 9/2000 Adams et al.
6,120,433 A 9/2000 Mizuno et al.
6,120,462 A 9/2000 Hibner et al.
6,123,241 A 9/2000 Walter et al.
6,123,701 A 9/2000 Nezhat
H001904 H 10/2000 Yates et al.
6,126,058 A 10/2000 Adams et al.
6,126,359 A 10/2000 Dittrich et al.
6,126,670 A 10/2000 Walker et al.
6,131,789 A 10/2000 Schulze et al.
6,131,790 A 10/2000 Piraka
6,132,368 A 10/2000 Cooper
6,139,546 A 10/2000 Koenig et al.
6,142,149 A 11/2000 Steen
6,142,933 A 11/2000 Longo et al.
6,147,135 A 11/2000 Yuan et al.
6,149,660 A 11/2000 Laufer et al.
6,151,323 A 11/2000 O'Connell et al.
6,152,935 A 11/2000 Kammerer et al.
6,155,473 A 12/2000 Tompkins et al.
6,156,056 A 12/2000 Kearns et al.
6,157,169 A 12/2000 Lee
6,159,146 A 12/2000 El Gazayerli
6,159,200 A 12/2000 Verdura et al.
6,159,224 A 12/2000 Yoon
6,162,208 A 12/2000 Hipps
6,162,220 A 12/2000 Nezhat
6,162,537 A 12/2000 Martin et al.
6,165,175 A 12/2000 Wampler et al.
6,165,184 A 12/2000 Verdura et al.
6,165,188 A 12/2000 Saadat et al.
6,167,185 A 12/2000 Smiley et al.
6,168,605 B1 1/2001 Measamer et al.
6,171,305 B1 1/2001 Sherman
6,171,316 B1 1/2001 Kovac et al.
6,171,330 B1 1/2001 Benchetrit
6,173,074 B1 1/2001 Russo
6,174,308 B1 1/2001 Goble et al.
6,174,309 B1 1/2001 Wrublewski et al.
6,174,318 B1 1/2001 Bates et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

6,175,290 B1 1/2001 Forsythe et al.
6,179,195 B1 1/2001 Adams et al.
6,179,776 B1 1/2001 Adams et al.
6,181,105 B1 1/2001 Cutolo et al.
6,182,673 B1 2/2001 Kindermann et al.
6,185,356 B1 2/2001 Parker et al.
6,186,142 B1 2/2001 Schmidt et al.
6,187,003 B1 2/2001 Buysse et al.
6,190,386 B1 2/2001 Rydell
6,193,129 B1 2/2001 Bittner et al.
6,197,042 B1 3/2001 Ginn et al.
6,200,330 B1 3/2001 Benderev et al.
6,202,914 B1 3/2001 Geiste et al.
6,206,894 B1 3/2001 Thompson et al.
6,206,897 B1 3/2001 Jamiolkowski et al.
6,206,904 B1 3/2001 Ouchi
6,209,414 B1 4/2001 Uneme
6,210,403 B1 4/2001 Klicek
6,213,999 B1 4/2001 Platt, Jr. et al.
6,214,028 B1 4/2001 Yoon et al.
6,220,368 B1 4/2001 Ark et al.
6,221,007 B1 4/2001 Green
6,221,023 B1 4/2001 Matsuba et al.
6,223,100 B1 4/2001 Green
6,223,835 B1 5/2001 Habedank et al.
6,224,617 B1 5/2001 Saadat et al.
6,228,080 B1 5/2001 Gines
6,228,081 B1 5/2001 Goble
6,228,083 B1 5/2001 Lands et al.
6,228,084 B1 5/2001 Kirwan, Jr.
6,228,089 B1 5/2001 Wahrburg
6,228,098 B1 5/2001 Kayan et al.
6,231,565 B1 5/2001 Tovey et al.
6,234,178 B1 5/2001 Goble et al.
6,237,604 B1 5/2001 Burnside et al.
6,238,384 B1 5/2001 Peer
6,241,139 B1 6/2001 Milliman et al.
6,241,140 B1 6/2001 Adams et al.
6,241,723 B1 6/2001 Heim et al.
6,245,084 B1 6/2001 Mark et al.
6,248,116 B1 6/2001 Chevillon et al.
6,248,117 B1 6/2001 Blatter
6,249,076 B1 6/2001 Madden et al.
6,249,105 B1 6/2001 Andrews et al.
6,250,532 B1 6/2001 Green et al.
6,251,485 B1 6/2001 Harris et al.
6,254,534 B1 7/2001 Butler et al.
6,254,619 B1 7/2001 Garabet et al.
6,254,642 B1 7/2001 Taylor
6,258,107 B1 7/2001 Balazs et al.
6,261,286 B1 7/2001 Goble et al.
6,261,679 B1 7/2001 Chen et al.
6,264,086 B1 7/2001 McGuckin, Jr.
6,264,087 B1 7/2001 Whitman
6,264,617 B1 7/2001 Bales et al.
6,270,508 B1 8/2001 Klieman et al.
6,270,916 B1 8/2001 Sink et al.
6,273,876 B1 8/2001 Klima et al.
6,273,897 B1 8/2001 Dalessandro et al.
6,277,114 B1 8/2001 Bullivant et al.
6,280,407 B1 8/2001 Manna et al.
6,293,927 B1 9/2001 McGuckin, Jr.
6,293,942 B1 9/2001 Goble et al.
6,296,640 B1 10/2001 Wampler et al.
6,302,311 B1 10/2001 Adams et al.
6,302,743 B1 10/2001 Chiu et al.
6,305,891 B1 10/2001 Burlingame
6,306,134 B1 10/2001 Goble et al.
6,306,149 B1 10/2001 Meade
6,306,424 B1 10/2001 Vyakarnam et al.
6,309,397 B1 10/2001 Julian et al.
6,309,403 B1 10/2001 Minor et al.
6,312,435 B1 11/2001 Wallace et al.
6,315,184 B1 11/2001 Whitman
6,319,510 B1 11/2001 Yates
6,320,123 B1 11/2001 Reimers
6,322,494 B1 11/2001 Bullivant et al.
6,324,339 B1 11/2001 Hudson et al.
6,325,799 B1 12/2001 Goble
6,325,805 B1 12/2001 Ogilvie et al.
6,325,810 B1 12/2001 Hamilton et al.
6,328,498 B1 12/2001 Mersch
6,330,965 B1 12/2001 Milliman et al.
6,331,181 B1 12/2001 Tierney et al.
6,331,761 B1 12/2001 Kumar et al.
6,333,029 B1 12/2001 Vyakarnam et al.
6,334,860 B1 1/2002 Dorn
6,334,861 B1 1/2002 Chandler et al.
6,336,926 B1 1/2002 Goble
6,338,737 B1 1/2002 Toledano
6,343,731 B1 2/2002 Adams et al.
6,346,077 B1 2/2002 Taylor et al.
6,348,061 B1 2/2002 Whitman
D454,951 S 3/2002 Bon
6,352,503 B1 3/2002 Matsui et al.
6,352,532 B1 3/2002 Kramer et al.
6,355,699 B1 3/2002 Vyakarnam et al.
6,356,072 B1 3/2002 Chass
6,358,224 B1 3/2002 Tims et al.
6,358,263 B2 3/2002 Mark et al.
6,358,459 B1 3/2002 Ziegler et al.
6,364,877 B1 4/2002 Goble et al.
6,364,888 B1 4/2002 Niemeyer et al.
6,366,441 B1 4/2002 Ozawa et al.
6,370,981 B2 4/2002 Watarai
6,371,114 B1 4/2002 Schmidt et al.
6,373,152 B1 4/2002 Wang et al.
6,377,011 B1 4/2002 Ben-Ur
6,383,201 B1 5/2002 Dong
6,387,092 B1 5/2002 Burnside et al.
6,387,113 B1 5/2002 Hawkins et al.
6,387,114 B2 5/2002 Adams
6,391,038 B2 5/2002 Vargas et al.
6,392,854 B1 5/2002 O'Gorman
6,394,998 B1 5/2002 Wallace et al.
6,398,779 B1 6/2002 Buysse et al.
6,398,781 B1 6/2002 Goble et al.
6,398,797 B2 6/2002 Bombard et al.
6,402,766 B2 6/2002 Bowman et al.
6,406,440 B1 6/2002 Stefanchik
6,406,472 B1 6/2002 Jensen
6,409,724 B1 6/2002 Penny et al.
H002037 H 7/2002 Yates et al.
6,412,639 B1 7/2002 Hickey
6,413,274 B1 7/2002 Pedros
6,416,486 B1 7/2002 Wampler
6,416,509 B1 7/2002 Goble et al.
6,419,695 B1 7/2002 Gabbay
6,423,079 B1 7/2002 Blake, III
RE37,814 E 8/2002 Allgeyer
6,428,070 B1 8/2002 Takanashi et al.
6,428,487 B1 8/2002 Burdorff et al.
6,429,611 B1 8/2002 Li
6,430,298 B1 8/2002 Kettl et al.
6,432,065 B1 8/2002 Burdorff et al.
6,436,097 B1 8/2002 Nardella
6,436,107 B1 8/2002 Wang et al.
6,436,110 B2 8/2002 Bowman et al.
6,436,122 B1 8/2002 Frank et al.
6,439,439 B1 8/2002 Rickard et al.
6,439,446 B1 8/2002 Perry et al.
6,440,146 B2 8/2002 Nicholas et al.
6,441,577 B2 8/2002 Blumenkranz et al.
D462,758 S 9/2002 Epstein et al.
6,443,973 B1 9/2002 Whitman
6,445,530 B1 9/2002 Baker
6,447,518 B1 9/2002 Krause et al.
6,447,523 B1 9/2002 Middleman et al.
6,447,799 B1 9/2002 Ullman
6,447,864 B2 9/2002 Johnson et al.
6,450,391 B1 9/2002 Kayan et al.
6,450,989 B2 9/2002 Dubrul et al.
6,454,781 B1 9/2002 Witt et al.
6,458,077 B1 10/2002 Boebel et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

6,458,147 B1 10/2002 Cruise et al.
6,460,627 B1 10/2002 Below et al.
6,468,275 B1 10/2002 Wampler et al.
6,468,286 B2 10/2002 Mastri et al.
6,471,106 B1 10/2002 Reining
6,471,659 B2 10/2002 Eggers et al.
6,478,210 B2 11/2002 Adams et al.
6,482,200 B2 11/2002 Shippert
6,482,217 B1 11/2002 Pintor et al.
6,485,490 B2 11/2002 Wampler et al.
6,485,503 B2 11/2002 Jacobs et al.
6,485,667 B1 11/2002 Tan
6,486,286 B1 11/2002 McGall et al.
6,488,196 B1 12/2002 Fenton, Jr.
6,488,197 B1 12/2002 Whitman
6,488,659 B1 12/2002 Rosenman
6,491,201 B1 12/2002 Whitman
6,491,690 B1 12/2002 Goble et al.
6,491,701 B2 12/2002 Tierney et al.
6,492,785 B1 12/2002 Kasten et al.
6,494,885 B1 12/2002 Dhindsa
6,494,896 B1 12/2002 D'Alessio et al.
6,498,480 B1 12/2002 Manara
6,500,176 B1 12/2002 Truckai et al.
6,500,194 B2 12/2002 Benderev et al.
6,503,139 B2 1/2003 Coral
6,503,257 B2 1/2003 Grant et al.
6,503,259 B2 1/2003 Huxel et al.
6,505,768 B2 1/2003 Whitman
6,506,197 B1 1/2003 Rollero et al.
6,510,854 B2 1/2003 Goble
6,511,468 B1 1/2003 Cragg et al.
6,512,360 B1 1/2003 Goto et al.
6,514,252 B2 2/2003 Nezhat et al.
6,516,073 B1 2/2003 Schulz et al.
6,517,528 B1 2/2003 Pantages et al.
6,517,535 B2 2/2003 Edwards
6,517,565 B1 2/2003 Whitman et al.
6,517,566 B1 2/2003 Hovland et al.
6,520,971 B1 2/2003 Perry et al.
6,520,972 B2 2/2003 Peters
6,522,101 B2 2/2003 Malackowski
6,524,180 B1 2/2003 Simms et al.
6,527,782 B2 3/2003 Hogg et al.
6,527,785 B2 3/2003 Sancoff et al.
6,532,958 B1 3/2003 Buan et al.
6,533,157 B1 3/2003 Whitman
6,533,723 B1 3/2003 Lockery et al.
6,533,784 B2 3/2003 Truckai et al.
6,535,764 B2 3/2003 Imran et al.
6,539,297 B2 3/2003 Weiberle et al.
6,539,816 B2 4/2003 Kogiso et al.
6,543,456 B1 4/2003 Freeman
6,545,384 B1 4/2003 Pelrine et al.
6,547,786 B1 4/2003 Goble
6,550,546 B2 4/2003 Thurler et al.
6,551,333 B2 4/2003 Kuhns et al.
6,554,861 B2 4/2003 Knox et al.
6,555,770 B2 4/2003 Kawase
6,558,378 B2 5/2003 Sherman et al.
6,558,379 B1 5/2003 Batchelor et al.
6,558,429 B2 5/2003 Taylor
6,561,187 B2 5/2003 Schmidt et al.
6,565,560 B1 5/2003 Goble et al.
6,566,619 B2 5/2003 Gillman et al.
6,569,085 B2 5/2003 Kortenbach et al.
6,569,171 B2 5/2003 DeGuillebon et al.
6,578,751 B2 6/2003 Hartwick
6,582,364 B2 6/2003 Butler et al.
6,582,427 B1 6/2003 Goble et al.
6,582,441 B1 6/2003 He et al.
6,583,533 B2 6/2003 Pelrine et al.
6,585,144 B2 7/2003 Adams et al.
6,585,664 B2 7/2003 Burdorff et al.
6,586,898 B2 7/2003 King et al.
6,587,750 B2 7/2003 Gerbi et al.
6,588,643 B2 7/2003 Bolduc et al.
6,588,931 B2 7/2003 Betzner et al.
6,589,118 B1 7/2003 Soma et al.
6,589,164 B1 7/2003 Flaherty
6,592,538 B1 7/2003 Hotchkiss et al.
6,592,597 B2 7/2003 Grant et al.
6,594,552 B1 7/2003 Nowlin et al.
6,596,296 B1 7/2003 Nelson et al.
6,596,304 B1 7/2003 Bayon et al.
6,596,432 B2 7/2003 Kawakami et al.
6,599,323 B2 7/2003 Melican et al.
D478,665 S 8/2003 Isaacs et al.
D478,986 S 8/2003 Johnston et al.
6,601,749 B2 8/2003 Sullivan et al.
6,602,252 B2 8/2003 Mollenauer
6,602,262 B2 8/2003 Griego et al.
6,603,050 B2 8/2003 Heaton
6,605,078 B2 8/2003 Adams
6,605,669 B2 8/2003 Awokola et al.
6,605,911 B1 8/2003 Klesing
6,607,475 B2 8/2003 Doyle et al.
6,611,793 B1 8/2003 Burnside et al.
6,613,069 B2 9/2003 Boyd et al.
6,616,686 B2 9/2003 Coleman et al.
6,619,529 B2 9/2003 Green et al.
6,620,111 B2 9/2003 Stephens et al.
6,620,166 B1 9/2003 Wenstrom, Jr. et al.
6,625,517 B1 9/2003 Bogdanov et al.
6,626,834 B2 9/2003 Dunne et al.
6,629,630 B2 10/2003 Adams
6,629,974 B2 10/2003 Penny et al.
6,629,988 B2 10/2003 Weadock
6,635,838 B1 10/2003 Kornelson
6,636,412 B2 10/2003 Smith
6,638,108 B2 10/2003 Tachi
6,638,285 B2 10/2003 Gabbay
6,638,297 B1 10/2003 Huitema
RE38,335 E 11/2003 Aust et al.
6,641,528 B2 11/2003 Torii
6,644,532 B2 11/2003 Green et al.
6,645,201 B1 11/2003 Utley et al.
6,646,307 B1 11/2003 Yu et al.
6,648,816 B2 11/2003 Irion et al.
6,648,901 B2 11/2003 Fleischman et al.
6,652,595 B1 11/2003 Nicolo
D484,243 S 12/2003 Ryan et al.
D484,595 S 12/2003 Ryan et al.
D484,596 S 12/2003 Ryan et al.
6,656,177 B2 12/2003 Truckai et al.
6,656,193 B2 12/2003 Grant et al.
6,659,940 B2 12/2003 Adler
6,663,623 B1 12/2003 Oyama et al.
6,663,641 B1 12/2003 Kovac et al.
6,666,854 B1 12/2003 Lange
6,666,875 B1 12/2003 Sakurai et al.
6,667,825 B2 12/2003 Lu et al.
6,669,073 B2 12/2003 Milliman et al.
6,670,806 B2 12/2003 Wendt et al.
6,671,185 B2 12/2003 Duval
D484,977 S 1/2004 Ryan et al.
6,676,660 B2 1/2004 Wampler et al.
6,677,687 B2 1/2004 Ho et al.
6,679,269 B2 1/2004 Swanson
6,679,410 B2 1/2004 Wursch et al.
6,681,978 B2 1/2004 Geiste et al.
6,681,979 B2 1/2004 Whitman
6,682,527 B2 1/2004 Strul
6,682,528 B2 1/2004 Frazier et al.
6,682,544 B2 1/2004 Mastri et al.
6,685,698 B2 2/2004 Morley et al.
6,685,727 B2 2/2004 Fisher et al.
6,689,153 B1 2/2004 Skiba
6,692,507 B2 2/2004 Pugsley et al.
6,692,692 B2 2/2004 Stetzel
6,695,198 B2 2/2004 Adams et al.
6,695,199 B2 2/2004 Whitman
6,695,774 B2 2/2004 Hale et al.
6,696,814 B2 2/2004 Henderson et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

6,697,048 B2 2/2004 Rosenberg et al.
6,698,643 B2 3/2004 Whitman
6,699,177 B1 3/2004 Wang et al.
6,699,214 B2 3/2004 Gellman
6,699,235 B2 3/2004 Wallace et al.
6,704,210 B1 3/2004 Myers
6,705,503 B1 3/2004 Pedicini et al.
6,709,445 B2 3/2004 Boebel et al.
6,712,773 B1 3/2004 Viola
6,716,223 B2 4/2004 Leopold et al.
6,716,232 B1 4/2004 Vidal et al.
6,716,233 B1 4/2004 Whitman
6,720,734 B2 4/2004 Norris
6,722,550 B1 4/2004 Ricordi et al.
6,722,552 B2 4/2004 Fenton, Jr.
6,723,087 B2 4/2004 O'Neill et al.
6,723,091 B2 4/2004 Goble et al.
6,723,109 B2 4/2004 Solingen
6,726,697 B2 4/2004 Nicholas et al.
6,726,706 B2 4/2004 Dominguez
6,729,119 B2 5/2004 Schnipke et al.
6,736,825 B2 5/2004 Blatter et al.
6,736,854 B2 5/2004 Vadurro et al.
6,740,030 B2 5/2004 Martone et al.
6,743,230 B2 6/2004 Lutze et al.
6,744,385 B2 6/2004 Kazuya et al.
6,747,121 B2 6/2004 Gogolewski
6,747,300 B2 6/2004 Nadd et al.
6,749,560 B1 6/2004 Konstorum et al.
6,749,600 B1 6/2004 Levy
6,752,768 B2 6/2004 Burdorff et al.
6,752,816 B2 6/2004 Culp et al.
6,754,959 B1 6/2004 Guiette, III et al.
6,755,195 B1 6/2004 Lemke et al.
6,755,338 B2 6/2004 Hahnen et al.
6,755,843 B2 6/2004 Chung et al.
6,756,705 B2 6/2004 Pulford, Jr.
6,758,846 B2 7/2004 Goble et al.
6,761,685 B2 7/2004 Adams et al.
6,762,339 B1 7/2004 Klun et al.
6,764,445 B2 7/2004 Ramans et al.
6,766,957 B2 7/2004 Matsuura et al.
6,767,352 B2 7/2004 Field et al.
6,767,356 B2 7/2004 Kanner et al.
6,769,590 B2 8/2004 Vresh et al.
6,769,594 B2 8/2004 Orban, III
6,770,027 B2 8/2004 Banik et al.
6,770,070 B1 8/2004 Balbierz
6,770,072 B1 8/2004 Truckai et al.
6,773,409 B2 8/2004 Truckai et al.
6,773,438 B1 8/2004 Knodel et al.
6,775,575 B2 8/2004 Bommannan et al.
6,777,838 B2 8/2004 Miekka et al.
6,780,151 B2 8/2004 Grabover et al.
6,780,180 B1 8/2004 Goble et al.
6,783,524 B2 8/2004 Anderson et al.
6,786,382 B1 9/2004 Hoffman
6,786,864 B2 9/2004 Matsuura et al.
6,786,896 B1 9/2004 Madhani et al.
6,788,018 B1 9/2004 Blumenkranz
6,790,173 B2 9/2004 Saadat et al.
6,793,652 B1 9/2004 Whitman et al.
6,793,661 B2 9/2004 Hamilton et al.
6,793,663 B2 9/2004 Kneifel et al.
6,793,669 B2 9/2004 Nakamura et al.
6,796,921 B1 9/2004 Buck et al.
6,799,669 B2 10/2004 Fukumura et al.
6,802,822 B1 10/2004 Dodge
6,802,843 B2 10/2004 Truckai et al.
6,802,844 B2 10/2004 Ferree
6,805,273 B2 10/2004 Bilotti et al.
6,806,808 B1 10/2004 Watters et al.
6,808,525 B2 10/2004 Latterell et al.
6,810,359 B2 10/2004 Sakaguchi
6,814,741 B2 11/2004 Bowman et al.
6,817,508 B1 11/2004 Racenet et al.
6,817,509 B2 11/2004 Geiste et al.
6,817,974 B2 11/2004 Cooper et al.
6,818,018 B1 11/2004 Sawhney
6,820,791 B2 11/2004 Adams
6,821,273 B2 11/2004 Mollenauer
6,821,282 B2 11/2004 Perry et al.
6,821,284 B2 11/2004 Sturtz et al.
6,827,246 B2 12/2004 Sullivan et al.
6,827,712 B2 12/2004 Tovey et al.
6,827,725 B2 12/2004 Batchelor et al.
6,828,902 B2 12/2004 Casden
6,830,174 B2 12/2004 Hillstead et al.
6,831,629 B2 12/2004 Nishino et al.
6,832,998 B2 12/2004 Goble
6,834,001 B2 12/2004 Myono
6,835,173 B2 12/2004 Couvillon, Jr.
6,835,199 B2 12/2004 McGuckin, Jr. et al.
6,835,336 B2 12/2004 Watt
6,836,611 B2 12/2004 Popovic et al.
6,837,846 B2 1/2005 Jaffe et al.
6,837,883 B2 1/2005 Moll et al.
6,838,493 B2 1/2005 Williams et al.
6,840,423 B2 1/2005 Adams et al.
6,841,967 B2 1/2005 Kim et al.
6,843,403 B2 1/2005 Whitman
6,843,789 B2 1/2005 Goble
6,843,793 B2 1/2005 Brock et al.
6,846,307 B2 1/2005 Whitman et al.
6,846,308 B2 1/2005 Whitman et al.
6,846,309 B2 1/2005 Whitman et al.
6,847,190 B2 1/2005 Schaefer et al.
6,849,071 B2 2/2005 Whitman et al.
6,850,817 B1 2/2005 Green
6,852,122 B2 2/2005 Rush
6,852,330 B2 2/2005 Bowman et al.
6,853,879 B2 2/2005 Sunaoshi
6,858,005 B2 2/2005 Ohline et al.
6,859,882 B2 2/2005 Fung
RE38,708 E 3/2005 Bolanos et al.
D502,994 S 3/2005 Blake, III
6,861,142 B1 3/2005 Wilkie et al.
6,861,954 B2 3/2005 Levin
6,863,668 B2 3/2005 Gillespie et al.
6,863,694 B1 3/2005 Boyce et al.
6,866,178 B2 3/2005 Adams et al.
6,866,671 B2 3/2005 Tierney et al.
6,867,248 B1 3/2005 Martin et al.
6,869,430 B2 3/2005 Balbierz et al.
6,869,435 B2 3/2005 Blake, III
6,872,214 B2 3/2005 Sonnenschein et al.
6,874,669 B2 4/2005 Adams et al.
6,877,647 B2 4/2005 Green et al.
6,878,106 B1 4/2005 Herrmann
6,884,392 B2 4/2005 Malkin et al.
6,884,428 B2 4/2005 Binette et al.
6,887,710 B2 5/2005 Call et al.
6,889,116 B2 5/2005 Jinno
6,893,435 B2 5/2005 Goble
6,894,140 B2 5/2005 Roby
6,895,176 B2 5/2005 Archer et al.
6,899,538 B2 5/2005 Matoba
6,899,593 B1 5/2005 Moeller et al.
6,905,057 B2 6/2005 Swayze et al.
6,905,497 B2 6/2005 Truckai et al.
6,905,498 B2 6/2005 Hooven
6,908,472 B2 6/2005 Wiener et al.
6,911,033 B2 6/2005 de Guillebon et al.
6,911,916 B1 6/2005 Wang et al.
6,913,579 B2 7/2005 Truckai et al.
6,913,608 B2 7/2005 Liddicoat et al.
6,913,613 B2 7/2005 Schwarz et al.
6,921,397 B2 7/2005 Corcoran et al.
6,921,412 B1 7/2005 Black et al.
6,923,093 B2 8/2005 Ullah
6,923,803 B2 8/2005 Goble
6,923,819 B2 8/2005 Meade et al.
6,926,716 B2 8/2005 Baker et al.
6,928,902 B1 8/2005 Eyssallenne

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

6,929,641 B2 8/2005 Goble et al.
6,929,644 B2 8/2005 Truckai et al.
6,931,830 B2 8/2005 Liao
6,932,218 B2 8/2005 Kosann et al.
6,932,810 B2 8/2005 Ryan
6,936,042 B2 8/2005 Wallace et al.
6,936,948 B2 8/2005 Bell et al.
D509,297 S 9/2005 Wells
D509,589 S 9/2005 Wells
6,938,706 B2 9/2005 Ng
6,939,358 B2 9/2005 Palacios et al.
6,942,662 B2 9/2005 Goble et al.
6,942,674 B2 9/2005 Belef et al.
6,945,444 B2 9/2005 Gresham et al.
6,945,981 B2 9/2005 Donofrio et al.
6,951,562 B2 10/2005 Zwirnmann
6,953,138 B1 10/2005 Dworak et al.
6,953,139 B2 10/2005 Milliman et al.
6,953,461 B2 10/2005 McClurken et al.
6,957,758 B2 10/2005 Aranyi
6,958,035 B2 10/2005 Friedman et al.
6,959,851 B2 11/2005 Heinrich
6,959,852 B2 11/2005 Shelton, IV et al.
6,960,107 B1 11/2005 Schaub et al.
6,960,163 B2 11/2005 Ewers et al.
6,960,220 B2 11/2005 Marino et al.
6,962,587 B2 11/2005 Johnson et al.
6,963,792 B1 11/2005 Green
6,964,363 B2 11/2005 Wales et al.
6,966,907 B2 11/2005 Goble
6,966,909 B2 11/2005 Marshall et al.
6,968,908 B2 11/2005 Tokunaga et al.
6,969,385 B2 11/2005 Moreyra
6,969,395 B2 11/2005 Eskuri
6,971,988 B2 12/2005 Orban, III
6,972,199 B2 12/2005 Lebouitz et al.
6,974,435 B2 12/2005 Daw et al.
6,974,462 B2 12/2005 Sater
6,978,921 B2 12/2005 Shelton, IV et al.
6,978,922 B2 12/2005 Bilotti et al.
6,981,628 B2 1/2006 Wales
6,981,941 B2 1/2006 Whitman et al.
6,981,978 B2 1/2006 Gannoe
6,984,203 B2 1/2006 Tartaglia et al.
6,984,231 B2 1/2006 Goble et al.
6,986,451 B1 1/2006 Mastri et al.
6,988,649 B2 1/2006 Shelton, IV et al.
6,988,650 B2 1/2006 Schwemberger et al.
6,989,034 B2 1/2006 Hammer et al.
6,990,731 B2 1/2006 Haytayan
6,990,796 B2 1/2006 Schnipke et al.
6,993,200 B2 1/2006 Tastl et al.
6,993,413 B2 1/2006 Sunaoshi
6,994,708 B2 2/2006 Manzo
6,995,729 B2 2/2006 Govari et al.
6,996,433 B2 2/2006 Burbank et al.
6,997,931 B2 2/2006 Sauer et al.
6,997,935 B2 2/2006 Anderson et al.
6,998,736 B2 2/2006 Lee et al.
6,998,816 B2 2/2006 Wieck et al.
7,000,818 B2 2/2006 Shelton, IV et al.
7,000,819 B2 2/2006 Swayze et al.
7,000,911 B2 2/2006 McCormick et al.
7,001,380 B2 2/2006 Goble
7,001,408 B2 2/2006 Knodel et al.
7,004,174 B2 2/2006 Eggers et al.
7,007,176 B2 2/2006 Goodfellow et al.
7,008,433 B2 3/2006 Voellmicke et al.
7,008,435 B2 3/2006 Cummins
7,009,039 B2 3/2006 Yayon et al.
7,011,657 B2 3/2006 Truckai et al.
7,014,640 B2 3/2006 Kemppainen et al.
7,018,357 B2 3/2006 Emmons
7,018,390 B2 3/2006 Turovskiy et al.
7,021,669 B1 4/2006 Lindermeir et al.
7,023,159 B2 4/2006 Gorti et al.
7,025,064 B2 4/2006 Wang et al.
7,025,732 B2 4/2006 Thompson et al.
7,025,743 B2 4/2006 Mann et al.
7,025,775 B2 4/2006 Gadberry et al.
7,028,570 B2 4/2006 Ohta et al.
7,029,435 B2 4/2006 Nakao
7,029,439 B2 4/2006 Roberts et al.
7,030,904 B2 4/2006 Adair et al.
7,032,798 B2 4/2006 Whitman et al.
7,032,799 B2 4/2006 Viola et al.
7,033,356 B2 4/2006 Latterell et al.
7,035,716 B2 4/2006 Harris et al.
7,035,762 B2 4/2006 Menard et al.
7,036,680 B1 5/2006 Flannery
7,037,314 B2 5/2006 Armstrong
7,037,344 B2 5/2006 Kagan et al.
7,041,088 B2 5/2006 Nawrocki et al.
7,041,102 B2 5/2006 Truckai et al.
7,041,868 B2 5/2006 Greene et al.
7,043,852 B2 5/2006 Hayashida et al.
7,044,350 B2 5/2006 Kameyama et al.
7,044,352 B2 5/2006 Shelton, IV et al.
7,044,353 B2 5/2006 Mastri et al.
7,046,082 B2 5/2006 Komiya et al.
7,048,687 B1 5/2006 Reuss et al.
7,048,745 B2 5/2006 Tierney et al.
7,052,454 B2 5/2006 Taylor
7,052,494 B2 5/2006 Goble et al.
7,052,499 B2 5/2006 Steger et al.
7,055,730 B2 6/2006 Ehrenfels et al.
7,055,731 B2 6/2006 Shelton, IV et al.
7,056,284 B2 6/2006 Martone et al.
7,056,330 B2 6/2006 Gayton
7,059,331 B2 6/2006 Adams et al.
7,059,508 B2 6/2006 Shelton, IV et al.
7,063,671 B2 6/2006 Couvillon, Jr.
7,063,712 B2 6/2006 Vargas et al.
7,064,509 B1 6/2006 Fu et al.
7,066,879 B2 6/2006 Fowler et al.
7,066,944 B2 6/2006 Laufer et al.
7,067,038 B2 6/2006 Trokhan et al.
7,070,083 B2 7/2006 Jankowski
7,070,559 B2 7/2006 Adams et al.
7,070,597 B2 7/2006 Truckai et al.
7,071,287 B2 7/2006 Rhine et al.
7,075,770 B1 7/2006 Smith
7,077,856 B2 7/2006 Whitman
7,080,769 B2 7/2006 Vresh et al.
7,081,114 B2 7/2006 Rashidi
7,083,073 B2 8/2006 Yoshie et al.
7,083,075 B2 8/2006 Swayze et al.
7,083,571 B2 8/2006 Wang et al.
7,083,615 B2 8/2006 Peterson et al.
7,083,619 B2 8/2006 Truckai et al.
7,083,620 B2 8/2006 Jahns et al.
7,083,626 B2 8/2006 Hart et al.
7,087,049 B2 8/2006 Nowlin et al.
7,087,054 B2 8/2006 Truckai et al.
7,087,071 B2 8/2006 Nicholas et al.
7,090,637 B2 8/2006 Danitz et al.
7,090,673 B2 8/2006 Dycus et al.
7,090,683 B2 8/2006 Brock et al.
7,090,684 B2 8/2006 McGuckin, Jr. et al.
7,091,412 B2 8/2006 Wang et al.
7,094,202 B2 8/2006 Nobis et al.
7,094,247 B2 8/2006 Monassevitch et al.
7,094,916 B2 8/2006 DeLuca et al.
7,096,972 B2 8/2006 Orozco, Jr.
7,097,089 B2 8/2006 Marczyk
7,097,644 B2 8/2006 Long
7,097,650 B2 8/2006 Weller et al.
7,098,794 B2 8/2006 Lindsay et al.
7,100,949 B2 9/2006 Williams et al.
7,101,187 B1 9/2006 Deconinck et al.
7,101,394 B2 9/2006 Hamm et al.
7,104,741 B2 9/2006 Krohn
7,108,695 B2 9/2006 Witt et al.
7,108,701 B2 9/2006 Evens et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

7,108,709 B2 9/2006 Cummins
7,111,768 B2 9/2006 Cummins et al.
7,111,769 B2 9/2006 Wales et al.
7,112,214 B2 9/2006 Peterson et al.
RE39,358 E 10/2006 Goble
7,114,642 B2 10/2006 Whitman
7,116,100 B1 10/2006 Mock et al.
7,118,020 B2 10/2006 Lee et al.
7,118,528 B1 10/2006 Piskun
7,118,563 B2 10/2006 Weckwerth et al.
7,118,582 B1 10/2006 Wang et al.
7,119,534 B2 10/2006 Butzmann
7,121,446 B2 10/2006 Arad et al.
7,121,773 B2 10/2006 Mikiya et al.
7,122,028 B2 10/2006 Looper et al.
7,125,403 B2 10/2006 Julian et al.
7,125,409 B2 10/2006 Truckai et al.
7,126,303 B2 10/2006 Farritor et al.
7,126,879 B2 10/2006 Snyder
7,128,253 B2 10/2006 Mastri et al.
7,128,254 B2 10/2006 Shelton, IV et al.
7,128,748 B2 10/2006 Mooradian et al.
7,131,445 B2 11/2006 Amoah
7,133,601 B2 11/2006 Phillips et al.
7,134,587 B2 11/2006 Schwemberger et al.
7,135,027 B2 11/2006 Delmotte
7,137,980 B2 11/2006 Buysse et al.
7,137,981 B2 11/2006 Long
7,139,016 B2 11/2006 Squilla et al.
7,140,527 B2 11/2006 Ehrenfels et al.
7,140,528 B2 11/2006 Shelton, IV
7,141,055 B2 11/2006 Abrams et al.
7,143,923 B2 12/2006 Shelton, IV et al.
7,143,924 B2 12/2006 Scirica et al.
7,143,925 B2 12/2006 Shelton, IV et al.
7,143,926 B2 12/2006 Shelton, IV et al.
7,146,191 B2 12/2006 Kerner et al.
7,147,138 B2 12/2006 Shelton, IV
7,147,139 B2 12/2006 Schwemberger et al.
7,147,140 B2 12/2006 Wukusick et al.
7,147,637 B2 12/2006 Goble
7,147,648 B2 12/2006 Lin
7,147,650 B2 12/2006 Lee
7,150,748 B2 12/2006 Ebbutt et al.
7,153,300 B2 12/2006 Goble
7,155,316 B2 12/2006 Sutherland et al.
7,156,863 B2 1/2007 Sonnenschein et al.
7,159,750 B2 1/2007 Racenet et al.
7,160,296 B2 1/2007 Pearson et al.
7,160,299 B2 1/2007 Baily
7,161,036 B2 1/2007 Oikawa et al.
7,161,580 B2 1/2007 Bailey et al.
7,163,563 B2 1/2007 Schwartz et al.
7,166,133 B2 1/2007 Evans et al.
7,168,604 B2 1/2007 Milliman et al.
7,170,910 B2 1/2007 Chen et al.
7,171,279 B2 1/2007 Buckingham et al.
7,172,104 B2 2/2007 Scirica et al.
7,172,593 B2 2/2007 Trieu et al.
7,172,615 B2 2/2007 Morriss et al.
7,174,636 B2 2/2007 Lowe
7,177,533 B2 2/2007 McFarlin et al.
7,179,223 B2 2/2007 Motoki et al.
7,179,267 B2 2/2007 Nolan et al.
7,182,239 B1 2/2007 Myers
7,182,763 B2 2/2007 Nardella
7,183,737 B2 2/2007 Kitagawa
7,187,960 B2 3/2007 Abreu
7,188,758 B2 3/2007 Viola et al.
7,189,207 B2 3/2007 Viola
7,190,147 B2 3/2007 Gileff et al.
7,195,627 B2 3/2007 Amoah et al.
7,196,911 B2 3/2007 Takano et al.
D541,418 S 4/2007 Schechter et al.
7,199,537 B2 4/2007 Okamura et al.
7,202,576 B1 4/2007 Dechene et al.
7,202,653 B2 4/2007 Pai
7,204,404 B2 4/2007 Nguyen et al.
7,204,835 B2 4/2007 Latterell et al.
7,207,233 B2 4/2007 Wadge
7,207,471 B2 4/2007 Heinrich et al.
7,207,472 B2 4/2007 Wukusick et al.
7,207,556 B2 4/2007 Saitoh et al.
7,208,005 B2 4/2007 Frecker et al.
7,210,609 B2 5/2007 Leiboff et al.
7,211,081 B2 5/2007 Goble
7,211,084 B2 5/2007 Goble et al.
7,211,092 B2 5/2007 Hughett
7,211,979 B2 5/2007 Khatib et al.
7,213,736 B2 5/2007 Wales et al.
7,214,224 B2 5/2007 Goble
7,215,517 B2 5/2007 Takamatsu
7,217,285 B2 5/2007 Vargas et al.
7,220,260 B2 5/2007 Fleming et al.
7,220,272 B2 5/2007 Weadock
7,225,959 B2 6/2007 Patton et al.
7,225,963 B2 6/2007 Scirica
7,225,964 B2 6/2007 Mastri et al.
7,226,450 B2 6/2007 Athanasiou et al.
7,229,408 B2 6/2007 Douglas et al.
7,234,624 B2 6/2007 Gresham et al.
7,235,072 B2 6/2007 Sartor et al.
7,235,089 B1 6/2007 McGuckin, Jr.
7,235,302 B2 6/2007 Jing et al.
7,237,708 B1 7/2007 Guy et al.
7,238,195 B2 7/2007 Viola
7,238,901 B2 7/2007 Kim et al.
7,239,657 B1 7/2007 Gunnarsson
7,241,288 B2 7/2007 Braun
7,241,289 B2 7/2007 Braun
7,246,734 B2 7/2007 Shelton, IV
7,247,161 B2 7/2007 Johnston et al.
7,249,267 B2 7/2007 Chapuis
7,252,641 B2 8/2007 Thompson et al.
7,252,660 B2 8/2007 Kunz
7,255,012 B2 8/2007 Hedtke
7,255,696 B2 8/2007 Goble et al.
7,256,695 B2 8/2007 Hamel et al.
7,258,262 B2 8/2007 Mastri et al.
7,258,546 B2 8/2007 Beier et al.
7,260,431 B2 8/2007 Libbus et al.
7,265,374 B2 9/2007 Lee et al.
7,267,677 B2 9/2007 Johnson et al.
7,267,679 B2 9/2007 McGuckin, Jr. et al.
7,272,002 B2 9/2007 Drapeau
7,273,483 B2 9/2007 Wiener et al.
7,275,674 B2 10/2007 Racenet et al.
7,276,044 B2 10/2007 Ferry et al.
7,276,068 B2 10/2007 Johnson et al.
7,278,562 B2 10/2007 Mastri et al.
7,278,563 B1 10/2007 Green
7,278,949 B2 10/2007 Bader
7,278,994 B2 10/2007 Goble
7,282,048 B2 10/2007 Goble et al.
7,286,850 B2 10/2007 Frielink et al.
7,287,682 B1 10/2007 Ezzat et al.
7,289,139 B2 10/2007 Amling et al.
7,293,685 B2 11/2007 Ehrenfels et al.
7,295,893 B2 11/2007 Sunaoshi
7,295,907 B2 11/2007 Lu et al.
7,296,722 B2 11/2007 Ivanko
7,296,724 B2 11/2007 Green et al.
7,297,149 B2 11/2007 Vitali et al.
7,300,373 B2 11/2007 Jinno et al.
7,300,450 B2 11/2007 Vleugels et al.
7,303,106 B2 12/2007 Milliman et al.
7,303,107 B2 12/2007 Milliman et al.
7,303,108 B2 12/2007 Shelton, IV
7,303,502 B2 12/2007 Thompson
7,303,556 B2 12/2007 Metzger
7,306,597 B2 12/2007 Manzo
7,308,998 B2 12/2007 Mastri et al.
7,311,238 B2 12/2007 Liu
7,313,430 B2 12/2007 Urquhart et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

7,314,473 B2 1/2008 Jinno et al.
7,322,859 B2 1/2008 Evans
7,322,975 B2 1/2008 Goble et al.
7,322,994 B2 1/2008 Nicholas et al.
7,324,572 B2 1/2008 Chang
7,326,203 B2 2/2008 Papineau et al.
7,326,213 B2 2/2008 Benderev et al.
7,328,828 B2 2/2008 Ortiz et al.
7,328,829 B2 2/2008 Arad et al.
7,330,004 B2 2/2008 DeJonge et al.
7,331,340 B2 2/2008 Barney
7,331,343 B2 2/2008 Schmidt et al.
7,331,403 B2 2/2008 Berry et al.
7,331,406 B2 2/2008 Wottreng, Jr. et al.
7,331,969 B1 2/2008 Inganas et al.
7,334,717 B2 2/2008 Rethy et al.
7,334,718 B2 2/2008 McAlister et al.
7,335,199 B2 2/2008 Goble et al.
7,336,045 B2 2/2008 Clermonts
7,336,048 B2 2/2008 Lohr
7,336,184 B2 2/2008 Smith et al.
7,337,774 B2 3/2008 Webb
7,338,505 B2 3/2008 Belson
7,338,513 B2 3/2008 Lee et al.
7,341,555 B2 3/2008 Ootawara et al.
7,341,591 B2 3/2008 Grinberg
7,343,920 B2 3/2008 Toby et al.
7,344,532 B2 3/2008 Goble et al.
7,344,533 B2 3/2008 Pearson et al.
7,346,344 B2 3/2008 Fontaine
7,346,406 B2 3/2008 Brotto et al.
7,348,763 B1 3/2008 Reinhart et al.
7,348,875 B2 3/2008 Hughes et al.
RE40,237 E 4/2008 Bilotti et al.
7,351,258 B2 4/2008 Ricotta et al.
7,354,447 B2 4/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,354,502 B2 4/2008 Polat et al.
7,357,287 B2 4/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,357,806 B2 4/2008 Rivera et al.
7,361,168 B2 4/2008 Makower et al.
7,361,195 B2 4/2008 Schwartz et al.
7,362,062 B2 4/2008 Schneider et al.
7,364,060 B2 4/2008 Milliman
7,364,061 B2 4/2008 Swayze et al.
7,368,124 B2 5/2008 Chun et al.
7,371,210 B2 5/2008 Brock et al.
7,371,403 B2 5/2008 McCarthy et al.
7,377,918 B2 5/2008 Amoah
7,377,928 B2 5/2008 Zubik et al.
7,380,695 B2 6/2008 Doll et al.
7,380,696 B2 6/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,384,403 B2 6/2008 Sherman
7,384,417 B2 6/2008 Cucin
7,386,365 B2 6/2008 Nixon
7,386,730 B2 6/2008 Uchikubo
7,388,217 B2 6/2008 Buschbeck et al.
7,388,484 B2 6/2008 Hsu
7,391,173 B2 6/2008 Schena
7,394,190 B2 7/2008 Huang
7,396,356 B2 7/2008 Mollenauer
7,397,364 B2 7/2008 Govari
7,398,707 B2 7/2008 Morley et al.
7,398,907 B2 7/2008 Racenet et al.
7,398,908 B2 7/2008 Holsten et al.
7,400,107 B2 7/2008 Schneider et al.
7,400,752 B2 7/2008 Zacharias
7,401,000 B2 7/2008 Nakamura
7,401,721 B2 7/2008 Holsten et al.
7,404,449 B2 7/2008 Bermingham et al.
7,404,508 B2 7/2008 Smith et al.
7,404,509 B2 7/2008 Ortiz et al.
7,404,822 B2 7/2008 Viart et al.
7,407,074 B2 8/2008 Ortiz et al.
7,407,075 B2 8/2008 Holsten et al.
7,407,076 B2 8/2008 Racenet et al.
7,407,077 B2 8/2008 Ortiz et al.
7,407,078 B2 8/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,408,310 B2 8/2008 Hong et al.
7,410,085 B2 8/2008 Wolf et al.
7,410,086 B2 8/2008 Ortiz et al.
7,410,483 B2 8/2008 Danitz et al.
7,413,563 B2 8/2008 Corcoran et al.
7,416,101 B2 8/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,418,078 B2 8/2008 Blanz et al.
RE40,514 E 9/2008 Mastri et al.
7,419,080 B2 9/2008 Smith et al.
7,419,081 B2 9/2008 Ehrenfels et al.
7,419,321 B2 9/2008 Tereschouk
7,419,495 B2 9/2008 Menn et al.
7,422,136 B1 9/2008 Marczyk
7,422,138 B2 9/2008 Bilotti et al.
7,422,139 B2 9/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,424,965 B2 9/2008 Racenet et al.
7,427,607 B2 9/2008 Suzuki
D578,644 S 10/2008 Shumer et al.
7,431,188 B1 10/2008 Marczyk
7,431,189 B2 10/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,431,230 B2 10/2008 McPherson et al.
7,431,694 B2 10/2008 Stefanchik et al.
7,431,730 B2 10/2008 Viola
7,434,715 B2 10/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,434,717 B2 10/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,435,249 B2 10/2008 Buysse et al.
7,438,209 B1 10/2008 Hess et al.
7,438,718 B2 10/2008 Milliman et al.
7,439,354 B2 10/2008 Lenges et al.
7,441,684 B2 10/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,441,685 B1 10/2008 Boudreaux
7,442,201 B2 10/2008 Pugsley et al.
7,443,547 B2 10/2008 Moreno et al.
7,448,525 B2 11/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,451,904 B2 11/2008 Shelton, IV
7,455,208 B2 11/2008 Wales et al.
7,455,676 B2 11/2008 Holsten et al.
7,455,682 B2 11/2008 Viola
7,461,767 B2 12/2008 Viola et al.
7,462,187 B2 12/2008 Johnston et al.
7,464,845 B2 12/2008 Chou
7,464,846 B2 12/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,464,847 B2 12/2008 Viola et al.
7,464,849 B2 12/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,467,740 B2 12/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
7,467,849 B2 12/2008 Silverbrook et al.
7,472,814 B2 1/2009 Mastri et al.
7,472,815 B2 1/2009 Shelton, IV et al.
7,472,816 B2 1/2009 Holsten et al.
7,473,221 B2 1/2009 Ewers et al.
7,473,253 B2 1/2009 Dycus et al.
7,473,263 B2 1/2009 Johnston et al.
7,476,237 B2 1/2009 Taniguchi et al.
7,479,608 B2 1/2009 Smith
7,481,347 B2 1/2009 Roy
7,481,348 B2 1/2009 Marczyk
7,481,349 B2 1/2009 Holsten et al.
7,481,824 B2 1/2009 Boudreaux et al.
7,485,124 B2 2/2009 Kuhns et al.
7,485,133 B2 2/2009 Cannon et al.
7,485,142 B2 2/2009 Milo
7,487,899 B2 2/2009 Shelton, IV et al.
7,489,055 B2 2/2009 Jeong et al.
7,490,749 B2 2/2009 Schall et al.
7,491,232 B2 2/2009 Bolduc et al.
7,494,039 B2 2/2009 Racenet et al.
7,494,499 B2 2/2009 Nagase et al.
7,494,501 B2 2/2009 Ahlberg et al.
7,500,979 B2 3/2009 Hueil et al.
7,501,198 B2 3/2009 Barley et al.
7,503,474 B2 3/2009 Hillstead et al.
7,506,790 B2 3/2009 Shelton, IV
7,506,791 B2 3/2009 Omaits et al.
7,507,202 B2 3/2009 Schoellhorn
7,510,107 B2 3/2009 Timm et al.
7,510,534 B2 3/2009 Burdorff et al.
7,510,566 B2 3/2009 Jacobs et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

7,513,407 B1 4/2009 Chang
7,513,408 B2 4/2009 Shelton, IV et al.
7,517,356 B2 4/2009 Heinrich
7,524,320 B2 4/2009 Tierney et al.
7,527,632 B2 5/2009 Houghton et al.
7,530,984 B2 5/2009 Sonnenschein et al.
7,530,985 B2 5/2009 Takemoto et al.
7,533,906 B2 5/2009 Luettgen et al.
7,534,259 B2 5/2009 Lashinski et al.
7,540,867 B2 6/2009 Jinno et al.
7,542,807 B2 6/2009 Bertolero et al.
7,546,939 B2 6/2009 Adams et al.
7,546,940 B2 6/2009 Milliman et al.
7,547,312 B2 6/2009 Bauman et al.
7,549,563 B2 6/2009 Mather et al.
7,549,564 B2 6/2009 Boudreaux
7,549,998 B2 6/2009 Braun
7,552,854 B2 6/2009 Wixey et al.
7,553,173 B2 6/2009 Kowalick
7,553,275 B2 6/2009 Padget et al.
7,554,343 B2 6/2009 Bromfield
7,556,185 B2 7/2009 Viola
7,556,186 B2 7/2009 Milliman
7,556,647 B2 7/2009 Drews et al.
7,559,449 B2 7/2009 Viola
7,559,450 B2 7/2009 Wales et al.
7,559,452 B2 7/2009 Wales et al.
7,559,937 B2 7/2009 de la Torre et al.
7,561,637 B2 7/2009 Jonsson et al.
7,562,910 B2 7/2009 Kertesz et al.
7,563,269 B2 7/2009 Hashiguchi
7,563,862 B2 7/2009 Sieg et al.
7,565,993 B2 7/2009 Milliman et al.
7,566,300 B2 7/2009 Devierre et al.
7,567,045 B2 7/2009 Fristedt
7,568,603 B2 8/2009 Shelton, IV et al.
7,568,604 B2 8/2009 Ehrenfels et al.
7,568,619 B2 8/2009 Todd et al.
7,575,144 B2 8/2009 Ortiz et al.
7,578,825 B2 8/2009 Huebner
7,583,063 B2 9/2009 Dooley
7,586,289 B2 9/2009 Andruk et al.
7,588,174 B2 9/2009 Holsten et al.
7,588,175 B2 9/2009 Timm et al.
7,588,176 B2 9/2009 Timm et al.
7,588,177 B2 9/2009 Racenet
7,591,783 B2 9/2009 Boulais et al.
7,591,818 B2 9/2009 Bertolero et al.
7,593,766 B2 9/2009 Faber et al.
7,597,229 B2 10/2009 Boudreaux et al.
7,597,230 B2 10/2009 Racenet et al.
7,597,693 B2 10/2009 Garrison
7,597,699 B2 10/2009 Rogers
7,598,972 B2 10/2009 Tomita
7,600,663 B2 10/2009 Green
7,604,150 B2 10/2009 Boudreaux
7,604,151 B2 10/2009 Hess et al.
7,604,668 B2 10/2009 Farnsworth et al.
7,607,557 B2 10/2009 Shelton, IV et al.
7,611,038 B2 11/2009 Racenet et al.
7,611,474 B2 11/2009 Hibner et al.
7,615,003 B2 11/2009 Stefanchik et al.
7,615,067 B2 11/2009 Lee et al.
7,617,961 B2 11/2009 Viola
7,624,902 B2 12/2009 Marczyk et al.
7,624,903 B2 12/2009 Green et al.
7,625,370 B2 12/2009 Hart et al.
7,630,841 B2 12/2009 Comisky et al.
7,631,793 B2 12/2009 Rethy et al.
7,631,794 B2 12/2009 Rethy et al.
7,635,074 B2 12/2009 Olson et al.
7,635,922 B2 12/2009 Becker
7,637,409 B2 12/2009 Marczyk
7,637,410 B2 12/2009 Marczyk
7,638,958 B2 12/2009 Philipp et al.
7,641,091 B2 1/2010 Olson et al.
7,641,092 B2 1/2010 Kruszynski et al.
7,641,093 B2 1/2010 Doll et al.
7,641,095 B2 1/2010 Viola
7,641,671 B2 1/2010 Crainich
7,644,783 B2 1/2010 Roberts et al.
7,644,848 B2 1/2010 Swayze et al.
7,645,230 B2 1/2010 Mikkaichi et al.
7,648,457 B2 1/2010 Stefanchik et al.
7,648,519 B2 1/2010 Lee et al.
7,650,185 B2 1/2010 Maile et al.
7,651,017 B2 1/2010 Ortiz et al.
7,651,498 B2 1/2010 Shifrin et al.
7,654,431 B2 2/2010 Hueil et al.
7,655,004 B2 2/2010 Long
7,655,288 B2 2/2010 Bauman et al.
7,655,584 B2 2/2010 Biran et al.
7,656,131 B2 2/2010 Embrey et al.
7,658,311 B2 2/2010 Boudreaux
7,658,312 B2 2/2010 Vidal et al.
7,658,705 B2 2/2010 Melvin et al.
7,659,219 B2 2/2010 Biran et al.
7,662,161 B2 2/2010 Briganti et al.
7,665,646 B2 2/2010 Prommersberger
7,665,647 B2 2/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
7,669,746 B2 3/2010 Shelton, IV
7,669,747 B2 3/2010 Weisenburgh, II et al.
7,670,334 B2 3/2010 Hueil et al.
7,673,780 B2 3/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
7,673,781 B2 3/2010 Swayze et al.
7,673,782 B2 3/2010 Hess et al.
7,673,783 B2 3/2010 Morgan et al.
7,674,253 B2 3/2010 Fisher et al.
7,674,255 B2 3/2010 Braun
7,674,263 B2 3/2010 Ryan
7,674,270 B2 3/2010 Layer
7,682,307 B2 3/2010 Danitz et al.
7,682,367 B2 3/2010 Shah et al.
7,682,686 B2 3/2010 Curro et al.
7,686,201 B2 3/2010 Csiky
7,686,804 B2 3/2010 Johnson et al.
7,686,826 B2 3/2010 Lee et al.
7,688,028 B2 3/2010 Phillips et al.
7,691,098 B2 4/2010 Wallace et al.
7,691,103 B2 4/2010 Fernandez et al.
7,691,106 B2 4/2010 Schenberger et al.
7,694,864 B2 4/2010 Okada et al.
7,694,865 B2 4/2010 Scirica
7,695,485 B2 4/2010 Whitman et al.
7,699,204 B2 4/2010 Viola
7,699,835 B2 4/2010 Lee et al.
7,699,844 B2 4/2010 Utley et al.
7,699,846 B2 4/2010 Ryan
7,699,856 B2 4/2010 Van Wyk et al.
7,699,859 B2 4/2010 Bombard et al.
7,699,860 B2 4/2010 Huitema et al.
7,703,653 B2 4/2010 Shah et al.
7,705,559 B2 4/2010 Powell et al.
7,708,180 B2 5/2010 Murray et al.
7,708,181 B2 5/2010 Cole et al.
7,708,182 B2 5/2010 Viola
7,708,758 B2 5/2010 Lee et al.
7,712,182 B2 5/2010 Zeiler et al.
7,713,190 B2 5/2010 Brock et al.
7,714,239 B2 5/2010 Smith
7,714,334 B2 5/2010 Lin
7,717,313 B2 5/2010 Criscuolo et al.
7,717,846 B2 5/2010 Zirps et al.
7,717,873 B2 5/2010 Swick
7,717,915 B2 5/2010 Miyazawa
7,718,180 B2 5/2010 Karp
7,718,556 B2 5/2010 Matsuda et al.
7,721,930 B2 5/2010 McKenna et al.
7,721,931 B2 5/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
7,721,933 B2 5/2010 Ehrenfels et al.
7,721,934 B2 5/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
7,721,936 B2 5/2010 Shalton, IV et al.
7,722,527 B2 5/2010 Bouchier et al.
7,722,607 B2 5/2010 Dumbauld et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

7,722,610 B2 5/2010 Viola et al.
7,725,214 B2 5/2010 Diolaiti
7,726,171 B2 6/2010 Langlotz et al.
7,726,537 B2 6/2010 Olson et al.
7,726,538 B2 6/2010 Holsten et al.
7,726,539 B2 6/2010 Holsten et al.
7,727,954 B2 6/2010 McKay
7,728,553 B2 6/2010 Carrier et al.
7,729,742 B2 6/2010 Govari
7,731,072 B2 6/2010 Timm et al.
7,731,073 B2 6/2010 Wixey et al.
7,731,724 B2 6/2010 Huitema et al.
7,735,703 B2 6/2010 Morgan et al.
7,736,254 B2 6/2010 Schena
7,736,306 B2 6/2010 Brustad et al.
7,736,374 B2 6/2010 Vaughan et al.
7,738,971 B2 6/2010 Swayze et al.
7,740,159 B2 6/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
7,742,036 B2 6/2010 Grant et al.
7,743,960 B2 6/2010 Whitman et al.
7,744,624 B2 6/2010 Bettuchi
7,744,627 B2 6/2010 Orban, III et al.
7,744,628 B2 6/2010 Viola
7,747,146 B2 6/2010 Milano et al.
7,748,587 B2 7/2010 Haramiishi et al.
7,748,632 B2 7/2010 Coleman et al.
7,749,204 B2 7/2010 Dhanaraj et al.
7,751,870 B2 7/2010 Whitman
7,753,245 B2 7/2010 Boudreaux et al.
7,753,246 B2 7/2010 Scirica
7,753,904 B2 7/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
7,757,924 B2 7/2010 Gerbi et al.
7,758,612 B2 7/2010 Shipp
7,762,462 B2 7/2010 Gelbman
7,762,998 B2 7/2010 Birk et al.
7,766,207 B2 8/2010 Mather et al.
7,766,209 B2 8/2010 Baxter, III et al.
7,766,210 B2 8/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
7,766,821 B2 8/2010 Brunnen et al.
7,766,894 B2 8/2010 Weitzner et al.
7,770,658 B2 8/2010 Ito et al.
7,770,773 B2 8/2010 Whitman et al.
7,770,774 B2 8/2010 Mastri et al.
7,770,775 B2 8/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
7,770,776 B2 8/2010 Chen et al.
7,771,396 B2 8/2010 Stefanchik et al.
7,772,720 B2 8/2010 McGee et al.
7,772,725 B2 8/2010 Siman-Tov
7,775,972 B2 8/2010 Brock et al.
7,776,037 B2 8/2010 Odom
7,776,060 B2 8/2010 Mooradian et al.
7,776,065 B2 8/2010 Griffiths et al.
7,778,004 B2 8/2010 Nerheim et al.
7,779,737 B2 8/2010 Newman, Jr. et al.
7,780,054 B2 8/2010 Wales
7,780,055 B2 8/2010 Scirica et al.
7,780,309 B2 8/2010 McMillan et al.
7,780,663 B2 8/2010 Yates et al.
7,780,685 B2 8/2010 Hunt et al.
7,784,662 B2 8/2010 Wales et al.
7,784,663 B2 8/2010 Shelton, IV
7,787,256 B2 8/2010 Chan et al.
7,789,283 B2 9/2010 Shah
7,789,875 B2 9/2010 Brock et al.
7,789,883 B2 9/2010 Takashino et al.
7,789,889 B2 9/2010 Zubik et al.
7,793,812 B2 9/2010 Moore et al.
7,794,475 B2 9/2010 Hess et al.
7,798,386 B2 9/2010 Schall et al.
7,799,039 B2 9/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
7,799,044 B2 9/2010 Johnston et al.
7,799,965 B2 9/2010 Patel et al.
7,803,151 B2 9/2010 Whitman
7,806,871 B2 10/2010 Li et al.
7,806,891 B2 10/2010 Nowlin et al.
7,810,690 B2 10/2010 Bilotti et al.
7,810,691 B2 10/2010 Boyden et al.
7,810,692 B2 10/2010 Hall et al.
7,810,693 B2 10/2010 Broehl et al.
7,811,275 B2 10/2010 Birk et al.
7,814,816 B2 10/2010 Alberti et al.
7,815,092 B2 10/2010 Whitman et al.
7,815,565 B2 10/2010 Stefanchik et al.
7,815,662 B2 10/2010 Spivey et al.
7,819,296 B2 10/2010 Hueil et al.
7,819,297 B2 10/2010 Doll et al.
7,819,298 B2 10/2010 Hall et al.
7,819,299 B2 10/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
7,819,799 B2 10/2010 Merril et al.
7,819,884 B2 10/2010 Lee et al.
7,819,886 B2 10/2010 Whitfield et al.
7,823,592 B2 11/2010 Bettuchi et al.
7,823,760 B2 11/2010 Zemlok et al.
7,824,401 B2 11/2010 Manzo et al.
7,824,422 B2 11/2010 Benchetrit
7,824,426 B2 11/2010 Racenet et al.
7,828,189 B2 11/2010 Holsten et al.
7,828,794 B2 11/2010 Sartor
7,828,808 B2 11/2010 Hinman et al.
7,831,292 B2 11/2010 Quaid et al.
7,832,408 B2 11/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
7,832,611 B2 11/2010 Boyden et al.
7,832,612 B2 11/2010 Baxter, III et al.
7,833,234 B2 11/2010 Bailly et al.
7,835,823 B2 11/2010 Sillman et al.
7,836,400 B2 11/2010 May et al.
7,837,079 B2 11/2010 Holsten et al.
7,837,080 B2 11/2010 Schwemberger
7,837,081 B2 11/2010 Holsten et al.
7,837,425 B2 11/2010 Saeki et al.
7,837,685 B2 11/2010 Weinberg et al.
7,837,694 B2 11/2010 Tethrake et al.
7,838,789 B2 11/2010 Stoffers et al.
7,839,109 B2 11/2010 Carmen, Jr. et al.
7,841,503 B2 11/2010 Sonnenschein et al.
7,842,025 B2 11/2010 Coleman et al.
7,842,028 B2 11/2010 Lee
7,843,158 B2 11/2010 Frisco
7,845,533 B2 12/2010 Marczyk et al.
7,845,534 B2 12/2010 Viola et al.
7,845,535 B2 12/2010 Scircia
7,845,536 B2 12/2010 Viola et al.
7,845,537 B2 12/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
7,846,085 B2 12/2010 Silverman et al.
7,846,149 B2 12/2010 Jankowski
7,848,066 B2 12/2010 Yanagishima
7,850,623 B2 12/2010 Griffin et al.
7,850,642 B2 12/2010 Moll et al.
7,850,982 B2 12/2010 Stopek et al.
7,854,735 B2 12/2010 Houser et al.
7,854,736 B2 12/2010 Ryan
7,857,183 B2 12/2010 Shelton, IV
7,857,184 B2 12/2010 Viola
7,857,185 B2 12/2010 Swayze et al.
7,857,186 B2 12/2010 Baxter, III et al.
7,857,813 B2 12/2010 Schmitz et al.
7,861,906 B2 1/2011 Doll et al.
7,862,502 B2 1/2011 Pool et al.
7,862,546 B2 1/2011 Conlon et al.
7,862,579 B2 1/2011 Ortiz et al.
7,866,525 B2 1/2011 Scirica
7,866,527 B2 1/2011 Hall et al.
7,866,528 B2 1/2011 Olson et al.
7,870,989 B2 1/2011 Viola et al.
7,871,418 B2 1/2011 Thompson et al.
7,871,440 B2 1/2011 Schwartz et al.
7,875,055 B2 1/2011 Cichocki, Jr.
7,879,063 B2 2/2011 Khosravi
7,879,070 B2 2/2011 Ortiz et al.
7,883,461 B2 2/2011 Albrecht et al.
7,883,465 B2 2/2011 Donofrio et al.
7,886,951 B2 2/2011 Hessler
7,886,952 B2 2/2011 Scirica et al.
7,887,530 B2 2/2011 Zemlok et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

7,887,535 B2 2/2011 Lands et al.
7,887,536 B2 2/2011 Johnson et al.
7,887,563 B2 2/2011 Cummins
7,891,531 B1 2/2011 Ward
7,891,532 B2 2/2011 Mastri et al.
7,892,200 B2 2/2011 Birk et al.
7,892,245 B2 2/2011 Liddicoat et al.
7,893,586 B2 2/2011 West et al.
7,896,214 B2 3/2011 Farascioni
7,896,215 B2 3/2011 Adams et al.
7,896,869 B2 3/2011 DiSilvestro et al.
7,896,877 B2 3/2011 Hall et al.
7,896,895 B2 3/2011 Boudreaux et al.
7,896,897 B2 3/2011 Gresham et al.
7,898,198 B2 3/2011 Murphree
7,900,805 B2 3/2011 Shelton, IV et al.
7,900,806 B2 3/2011 Chen et al.
7,901,381 B2 3/2011 Birk et al.
7,905,380 B2 3/2011 Shelton, IV et al.
7,905,381 B2 3/2011 Baxter, III et al.
7,905,881 B2 3/2011 Masuda et al.
7,905,889 B2 3/2011 Catanese, III et al.
7,905,890 B2 3/2011 Whitfield et al.
7,905,902 B2 3/2011 Huitema et al.
7,909,039 B2 3/2011 Hur
7,909,191 B2 3/2011 Baker et al.
7,909,220 B2 3/2011 Viola
7,909,221 B2 3/2011 Viola et al.
7,909,224 B2 3/2011 Prommersberger
7,913,891 B2 3/2011 Doll et al.
7,913,893 B2 3/2011 Mastri et al.
7,914,543 B2 3/2011 Roth et al.
7,914,551 B2 3/2011 Ortiz et al.
7,918,230 B2 4/2011 Whitman et al.
7,918,376 B1 4/2011 Knodel et al.
7,918,377 B2 4/2011 Measamer et al.
7,918,845 B2 4/2011 Saadat et al.
7,918,848 B2 4/2011 Lau et al.
7,918,861 B2 4/2011 Brock et al.
7,918,867 B2 4/2011 Dana et al.
7,922,061 B2 4/2011 Shelton, IV et al.
7,922,063 B2 4/2011 Zemlok et al.
7,922,743 B2 4/2011 Heinrich et al.
7,923,144 B2 4/2011 Kohn et al.
7,926,691 B2 4/2011 Viola et al.
7,927,328 B2 4/2011 Orszulak et al.
7,928,281 B2 4/2011 Augustine
7,930,040 B1 4/2011 Kelsch et al.
7,930,065 B2 4/2011 Larkin et al.
7,931,660 B2 4/2011 Aranyi et al.
7,931,695 B2 4/2011 Ringeisen
7,931,877 B2 4/2011 Steffens et al.
7,934,630 B2 5/2011 Shelton, IV et al.
7,934,631 B2 5/2011 Balbierz et al.
7,934,896 B2 5/2011 Schnier
7,935,773 B2 5/2011 Hadba et al.
7,936,142 B2 5/2011 Otsuka et al.
7,938,307 B2 5/2011 Bettuchi
7,941,865 B2 5/2011 Seman, Jr. et al.
7,942,303 B2 5/2011 Shah
7,942,890 B2 5/2011 D'Agostino et al.
7,944,175 B2 5/2011 Mori et al.
7,945,792 B2 5/2011 Cherpantier
7,945,798 B2 5/2011 Carlson et al.
7,946,453 B2 5/2011 Voegele et al.
7,947,011 B2 5/2011 Birk et al.
7,950,560 B2 5/2011 Zemlok et al.
7,950,561 B2 5/2011 Aranyi
7,951,071 B2 5/2011 Whitman et al.
7,951,166 B2 5/2011 Orban, III et al.
7,954,682 B2 6/2011 Giordano et al.
7,954,684 B2 6/2011 Boudreaux
7,954,685 B2 6/2011 Viola
7,954,686 B2 6/2011 Baxter, III et al.
7,954,687 B2 6/2011 Zemlok et al.
7,955,253 B2 6/2011 Ewers et al.
7,955,257 B2 6/2011 Frasier et al.
7,955,322 B2 6/2011 Devengenzo et al.
7,955,327 B2 6/2011 Sartor et al.
7,955,380 B2 6/2011 Chu et al.
7,959,050 B2 6/2011 Smith et al.
7,959,051 B2 6/2011 Smith et al.
7,959,052 B2 6/2011 Sonnenschein et al.
7,963,432 B2 6/2011 Knodel et al.
7,963,433 B2 6/2011 Whitman et al.
7,963,913 B2 6/2011 Devengenzo et al.
7,963,963 B2 6/2011 Francischelli et al.
7,963,964 B2 6/2011 Santilli et al.
7,964,206 B2 6/2011 Suokas et al.
7,966,236 B2 6/2011 Noriega et al.
7,966,799 B2 6/2011 Morgan et al.
7,967,178 B2 6/2011 Scirica et al.
7,967,179 B2 6/2011 Olson et al.
7,967,180 B2 6/2011 Scirica
7,967,181 B2 6/2011 Viola et al.
7,967,791 B2 6/2011 Franer et al.
7,967,839 B2 6/2011 Flock et al.
7,972,298 B2 7/2011 Wallace et al.
7,972,315 B2 7/2011 Birk et al.
7,976,213 B2 7/2011 Bertolotti et al.
7,976,563 B2 7/2011 Summerer
7,979,137 B2 7/2011 Tracey et al.
7,980,443 B2 7/2011 Scheib et al.
7,981,132 B2 7/2011 Dubrul et al.
7,987,405 B2 7/2011 Turner et al.
7,988,015 B2 8/2011 Mason, II et al.
7,988,026 B2 8/2011 Knodel et al.
7,988,027 B2 8/2011 Olson et al.
7,988,028 B2 8/2011 Farascioni et al.
7,988,779 B2 8/2011 Disalvo et al.
7,992,757 B2 8/2011 Wheeler et al.
7,993,360 B2 8/2011 Hacker et al.
7,994,670 B2 8/2011 Ji
7,997,054 B2 8/2011 Bertsch et al.
7,997,468 B2 8/2011 Farascioni
7,997,469 B2 8/2011 Olson et al.
8,002,696 B2 8/2011 Suzuki
8,002,784 B2 8/2011 Jinno et al.
8,002,785 B2 8/2011 Weiss et al.
8,002,795 B2 8/2011 Beetel
8,006,365 B2 8/2011 Levin et al.
8,006,885 B2 8/2011 Marczyk
8,006,889 B2 8/2011 Adams et al.
8,007,370 B2 8/2011 Hirsch et al.
8,007,465 B2 8/2011 Birk et al.
8,007,479 B2 8/2011 Birk et al.
8,007,511 B2 8/2011 Brock et al.
8,007,513 B2 8/2011 Nalagatla et al.
8,011,550 B2 9/2011 Aranyi et al.
8,011,551 B2 9/2011 Marczyk et al.
8,011,553 B2 9/2011 Mastri et al.
8,011,555 B2 9/2011 Tarinelli et al.
8,012,170 B2 9/2011 Whitman et al.
8,016,176 B2 9/2011 Kasvikis et al.
8,016,177 B2 9/2011 Bettuchi et al.
8,016,178 B2 9/2011 Olson et al.
8,016,849 B2 9/2011 Wenchell
8,016,855 B2 9/2011 Whitman et al.
8,016,858 B2 9/2011 Whitman
8,016,881 B2 9/2011 Furst
8,020,742 B2 9/2011 Marczyk
8,020,743 B2 9/2011 Shelton, IV
8,021,375 B2 9/2011 Aldrich et al.
8,025,199 B2 9/2011 Whitman et al.
8,025,896 B2 9/2011 Malaviya et al.
8,028,882 B2 10/2011 Viola
8,028,883 B2 10/2011 Stopek
8,028,884 B2 10/2011 Sniffin et al.
8,028,885 B2 10/2011 Smith et al.
8,029,510 B2 10/2011 Hoegerle
8,031,069 B2 10/2011 Cohn et al.
8,033,438 B2 10/2011 Scirica
8,033,439 B2 10/2011 Racenet et al.
8,033,440 B2 10/2011 Wenchell et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

8,034,077 B2 10/2011 Smith et al.
8,034,337 B2 10/2011 Simard
8,034,363 B2 10/2011 Li et al.
8,035,487 B2 10/2011 Malackowski
8,037,591 B2 10/2011 Spivey et al.
8,038,045 B2 10/2011 Bettuchi et al.
8,038,046 B2 10/2011 Smith et al.
8,038,686 B2 10/2011 Huitema et al.
8,043,207 B2 10/2011 Adams
8,043,328 B2 10/2011 Hahnen et al.
8,044,536 B2 10/2011 Nguyen et al.
8,044,604 B2 10/2011 Hagino et al.
8,047,236 B2 11/2011 Perry
8,048,503 B2 11/2011 Farnsworth et al.
8,052,636 B2 11/2011 Moll et al.
8,056,787 B2 11/2011 Boudreaux et al.
8,056,788 B2 11/2011 Mastri et al.
8,056,789 B1 11/2011 White et al.
8,057,508 B2 11/2011 Shelton, IV
8,058,771 B2 11/2011 Giordano et al.
8,060,250 B2 11/2011 Reiland et al.
8,061,014 B2 11/2011 Smith et al.
8,061,576 B2 11/2011 Cappola
8,062,236 B2 11/2011 Soltz
8,062,330 B2 11/2011 Prommersberger et al.
8,063,619 B2 11/2011 Zhu et al.
8,066,158 B2 11/2011 Vogel et al.
8,066,166 B2 11/2011 Demmy et al.
8,066,167 B2 11/2011 Measamer et al.
8,066,168 B2 11/2011 Vidal et al.
8,066,720 B2 11/2011 Knodel et al.
D650,074 S 12/2011 Hunt et al.
8,070,033 B2 12/2011 Milliman et al.
8,070,034 B1 12/2011 Knodel
8,070,035 B2 12/2011 Holsten et al.
8,070,743 B2 12/2011 Kagan et al.
8,074,858 B2 12/2011 Marczyk
8,074,861 B2 12/2011 Ehrenfels et al.
8,075,476 B2 12/2011 Vargas
8,075,571 B2 12/2011 Vitali et al.
8,079,950 B2 12/2011 Stern et al.
8,079,989 B2 12/2011 Birk et al.
8,080,004 B2 12/2011 Downey et al.
8,083,118 B2 12/2011 Milliman et al.
8,083,119 B2 12/2011 Prommersberger
8,083,120 B2 12/2011 Shelton, IV et al.
8,084,001 B2 12/2011 Burns et al.
8,084,969 B2 12/2011 David et al.
8,085,013 B2 12/2011 Wei et al.
8,087,563 B2 1/2012 Milliman et al.
8,089,509 B2 1/2012 Chatenever et al.
8,091,753 B2 1/2012 Viola
8,091,756 B2 1/2012 Viola
8,092,443 B2 1/2012 Bischoff
8,092,932 B2 1/2012 Phillips et al.
8,093,572 B2 1/2012 Kuduvalli
8,096,458 B2 1/2012 Hessler
8,097,017 B2 1/2012 Viola
8,100,310 B2 1/2012 Zemlok
8,100,824 B2 1/2012 Hegeman et al.
8,100,872 B2 1/2012 Patel
8,102,138 B2 1/2012 Sekine et al.
8,102,278 B2 1/2012 Deck et al.
8,105,350 B2 1/2012 Lee et al.
8,107,925 B2 1/2012 Natsuno et al.
8,108,033 B2 1/2012 Drew et al.
8,108,072 B2 1/2012 Zhao et al.
8,109,426 B2 2/2012 Milliman et al.
8,110,208 B1 2/2012 Hen
8,113,405 B2 2/2012 Milliman
8,113,408 B2 2/2012 Wenchell et al.
8,113,410 B2 2/2012 Hall et al.
8,114,017 B2 2/2012 Bacher
8,114,100 B2 2/2012 Smith et al.
8,118,206 B2 2/2012 Zand et al.
8,118,207 B2 2/2012 Racenet et al.
8,120,301 B2 2/2012 Goldberg et al.
8,122,128 B2 2/2012 Burke, II et al.
8,123,103 B2 2/2012 Milliman
8,123,523 B2 2/2012 Carron et al.
8,123,766 B2 2/2012 Bauman et al.
8,123,767 B2 2/2012 Bauman et al.
8,125,168 B2 2/2012 Johnson et al.
8,127,975 B2 3/2012 Olson et al.
8,127,976 B2 3/2012 Scirica et al.
8,128,624 B2 3/2012 Couture et al.
8,128,643 B2 3/2012 Aranyi et al.
8,128,645 B2 3/2012 Sonnenschein et al.
8,128,662 B2 3/2012 Altarac et al.
8,132,703 B2 3/2012 Milliman et al.
8,132,705 B2 3/2012 Viola et al.
8,132,706 B2 3/2012 Marczyk et al.
8,134,306 B2 3/2012 Drader et al.
8,136,711 B2 3/2012 Beardsley et al.
8,136,712 B2 3/2012 Zingman
8,136,713 B2 3/2012 Hathaway et al.
8,137,339 B2 3/2012 Jinno et al.
8,140,417 B2 3/2012 Shibata
8,141,762 B2 3/2012 Bedi et al.
8,141,763 B2 3/2012 Milliman
8,142,200 B2 3/2012 Crunkilton et al.
8,142,425 B2 3/2012 Eggers
8,142,461 B2 3/2012 Houser et al.
8,142,515 B2 3/2012 Therin et al.
8,143,520 B2 3/2012 Cutler
8,146,790 B2 4/2012 Milliman
8,147,421 B2 4/2012 Farquhar et al.
8,147,456 B2 4/2012 Fisher et al.
8,147,485 B2 4/2012 Wham et al.
8,152,041 B2 4/2012 Kostrzewski
8,152,756 B2 4/2012 Webster et al.
8,154,239 B2 4/2012 Katsuki et al.
8,157,145 B2 4/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
8,157,148 B2 4/2012 Scirica
8,157,151 B2 4/2012 Ingmanson et al.
8,157,152 B2 4/2012 Holsten et al.
8,157,153 B2 4/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
8,157,793 B2 4/2012 Omori et al.
8,161,977 B2 4/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
8,162,138 B2 4/2012 Bettenhausen et al.
8,162,197 B2 4/2012 Mastri et al.
8,162,668 B2 4/2012 Toly
8,162,933 B2 4/2012 Francischelli et al.
8,162,965 B2 4/2012 Reschke et al.
8,167,185 B2 5/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
8,167,622 B2 5/2012 Zhou
8,167,895 B2 5/2012 D'Agostino et al.
8,167,898 B1 5/2012 Schaller et al.
8,170,241 B2 5/2012 Roe et al.
8,172,004 B2 5/2012 Ho
8,172,120 B2 5/2012 Boyden et al.
8,172,122 B2 5/2012 Kasvikis et al.
8,172,124 B2 5/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
8,177,776 B2 5/2012 Humayun et al.
8,177,797 B2 5/2012 Shimoji et al.
8,179,705 B2 5/2012 Chapuis
8,180,458 B2 5/2012 Kane et al.
8,181,839 B2 5/2012 Beetel
8,181,840 B2 5/2012 Milliman
8,182,422 B2 5/2012 Bayer et al.
8,182,444 B2 5/2012 Uber, III et al.
8,183,807 B2 5/2012 Tsai et al.
8,186,555 B2 5/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
8,186,556 B2 5/2012 Viola
8,186,558 B2 5/2012 Sapienza
8,186,560 B2 5/2012 Hess et al.
8,191,752 B2 6/2012 Scirica
8,192,460 B2 6/2012 Orban, III et al.
8,192,651 B2 6/2012 Young et al.
8,196,795 B2 6/2012 Moore et al.
8,196,796 B2 6/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
8,197,501 B2 6/2012 Shadeck et al.
8,197,502 B2 6/2012 Smith et al.
8,197,837 B2 6/2012 Jamiolkowski et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

8,201,720 B2 6/2012 Hessler
8,201,721 B2 6/2012 Zemlok et al.
8,202,549 B2 6/2012 Stucky et al.
8,205,779 B2 6/2012 Ma et al.
8,205,780 B2 6/2012 Sorrentino et al.
8,205,781 B2 6/2012 Baxter, III et al.
8,210,411 B2 7/2012 Yates et al.
8,210,414 B2 7/2012 Bettuchi et al.
8,210,415 B2 7/2012 Ward
8,210,416 B2 7/2012 Milliman et al.
8,210,721 B2 7/2012 Chen et al.
8,211,125 B2 7/2012 Spivey
8,214,019 B2 7/2012 Govari et al.
8,215,531 B2 7/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
8,215,532 B2 7/2012 Marczyk
8,215,533 B2 7/2012 Viola et al.
8,220,468 B2 7/2012 Cooper et al.
8,220,688 B2 7/2012 Laurent et al.
8,220,690 B2 7/2012 Hess et al.
8,221,424 B2 7/2012 Cha
8,225,799 B2 7/2012 Bettuchi
8,225,979 B2 7/2012 Farascioni et al.
8,226,553 B2 7/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
8,226,635 B2 7/2012 Petrie et al.
8,226,675 B2 7/2012 Houser et al.
8,226,715 B2 7/2012 Hwang et al.
8,227,946 B2 7/2012 Kim
8,228,020 B2 7/2012 Shin et al.
8,228,048 B2 7/2012 Spencer
8,229,549 B2 7/2012 Whitman et al.
8,231,040 B2 7/2012 Zemlok et al.
8,231,042 B2 7/2012 Hessler et al.
8,231,043 B2 7/2012 Tarinelli et al.
8,235,272 B2 8/2012 Nicholas et al.
8,236,010 B2 8/2012 Ortiz et al.
8,236,020 B2 8/2012 Smith et al.
8,237,388 B2 8/2012 Jinno et al.
8,240,537 B2 8/2012 Marczyk
8,241,271 B2 8/2012 Millman et al.
8,241,284 B2 8/2012 Dycus et al.
8,241,308 B2 8/2012 Kortenbach et al.
8,241,322 B2 8/2012 Whitman et al.
8,245,594 B2 8/2012 Rogers et al.
8,245,898 B2 8/2012 Smith et al.
8,245,899 B2 8/2012 Swensgard et al.
8,245,900 B2 8/2012 Scirica
8,245,901 B2 8/2012 Stopek
8,246,608 B2 8/2012 Omori et al.
8,246,637 B2 8/2012 Viola et al.
8,256,654 B2 9/2012 Bettuchi et al.
8,256,655 B2 9/2012 Sniffin et al.
8,256,656 B2 9/2012 Milliman et al.
8,257,251 B2 9/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
8,257,356 B2 9/2012 Bleich et al.
8,257,386 B2 9/2012 Lee et al.
8,257,391 B2 9/2012 Orban, III et al.
8,257,634 B2 9/2012 Scirica
8,258,745 B2 9/2012 Smith et al.
8,262,560 B2 9/2012 Whitman
8,262,655 B2 9/2012 Ghabrial et al.
8,267,300 B2 9/2012 Boudreaux
8,267,924 B2 9/2012 Zemlok et al.
8,267,946 B2 9/2012 Whitfield et al.
8,267,951 B2 9/2012 Whayne et al.
8,269,121 B2 9/2012 Smith
8,272,553 B2 9/2012 Mastri et al.
8,272,554 B2 9/2012 Whitman et al.
8,272,918 B2 9/2012 Lam
8,273,404 B2 9/2012 Dave et al.
8,276,801 B2 10/2012 Zemlok et al.
8,276,802 B2 10/2012 Kostrzewski
8,277,473 B2 10/2012 Sunaoshi et al.
8,281,446 B2 10/2012 Moskovich
8,281,973 B2 10/2012 Wenchell et al.
8,281,974 B2 10/2012 Hessler et al.
8,282,654 B2 10/2012 Ferrari et al.
8,285,367 B2 10/2012 Hyde et al.
8,286,723 B2 10/2012 Puzio et al.
8,286,845 B2 10/2012 Perry et al.
8,286,846 B2 10/2012 Smith et al.
8,287,487 B2 10/2012 Estes
8,287,522 B2 10/2012 Moses et al.
8,287,561 B2 10/2012 Nunez et al.
8,292,147 B2 10/2012 Viola
8,292,150 B2 10/2012 Bryant
8,292,151 B2 10/2012 Viola
8,292,152 B2 10/2012 Milliman et al.
8,292,155 B2 10/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
8,292,157 B2 10/2012 Smith et al.
8,292,801 B2 10/2012 Dejima et al.
8,292,888 B2 10/2012 Whitman
8,298,161 B2 10/2012 Vargas
8,298,189 B2 10/2012 Fisher et al.
8,298,233 B2 10/2012 Mueller
8,298,677 B2 10/2012 Wiesner et al.
8,302,323 B2 11/2012 Fortier et al.
8,308,040 B2 11/2012 Huang et al.
8,308,041 B2 11/2012 Kostrzewski
8,308,042 B2 11/2012 Aranyi
8,308,043 B2 11/2012 Bindra et al.
8,308,046 B2 11/2012 Prommersberger
8,308,659 B2 11/2012 Scheibe et al.
8,308,725 B2 11/2012 Bell et al.
8,310,188 B2 11/2012 Nakai
8,313,496 B2 11/2012 Sauer et al.
8,313,509 B2 11/2012 Kostrzewski
8,317,070 B2 11/2012 Hueil et al.
8,317,071 B1 11/2012 Knodel
8,317,074 B2 11/2012 Ortiz et al.
8,317,437 B2 11/2012 Merkley et al.
8,317,744 B2 11/2012 Kirschenman
8,317,790 B2 11/2012 Bell et al.
8,319,002 B2 11/2012 Daniels et al.
8,322,455 B2 12/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
8,322,589 B2 12/2012 Boudreaux
8,322,590 B2 12/2012 Patel et al.
8,322,901 B2 12/2012 Michelotti
8,323,789 B2 12/2012 Rozhin et al.
8,328,061 B2 12/2012 Kasvikis
8,328,062 B2 12/2012 Viola
8,328,063 B2 12/2012 Milliman et al.
8,328,064 B2 12/2012 Racenet et al.
8,328,802 B2 12/2012 Deville et al.
8,328,823 B2 12/2012 Aranyi et al.
8,333,313 B2 12/2012 Boudreaux et al.
8,333,691 B2 12/2012 Schaaf
8,333,764 B2 12/2012 Francischelli et al.
8,333,779 B2 12/2012 Smith et al.
8,334,468 B2 12/2012 Palmer et al.
8,336,753 B2 12/2012 Olson et al.
8,336,754 B2 12/2012 Cappola et al.
8,342,377 B2 1/2013 Milliman et al.
8,342,378 B2 1/2013 Marczyk et al.
8,342,379 B2 1/2013 Whitman et al.
8,343,150 B2 1/2013 Artale
8,347,978 B2 1/2013 Forster et al.
8,348,123 B2 1/2013 Scirica et al.
8,348,124 B2 1/2013 Scirica
8,348,125 B2 1/2013 Viola et al.
8,348,126 B2 1/2013 Olson et al.
8,348,127 B2 1/2013 Marczyk
8,348,129 B2 1/2013 Bedi et al.
8,348,130 B2 1/2013 Shah et al.
8,348,131 B2 1/2013 Omaits et al.
8,348,837 B2 1/2013 Wenchell
8,348,959 B2 1/2013 Wolford et al.
8,348,972 B2 1/2013 Soltz et al.
8,349,987 B2 1/2013 Kapiamba et al.
8,352,004 B2 1/2013 Mannheimer et al.
8,353,437 B2 1/2013 Boudreaux
8,353,438 B2 1/2013 Baxter, III et al.
8,353,439 B2 1/2013 Baxter, III et al.
8,356,740 B1 1/2013 Knodel
8,357,144 B2 1/2013 Whitman et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

8,357,161 B2 1/2013 Mueller
8,360,296 B2 1/2013 Zingman
8,360,297 B2 1/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
8,360,298 B2 1/2013 Farascioni et al.
8,360,299 B2 1/2013 Zemlok et al.
8,361,501 B2 1/2013 DiTizio et al.
8,365,973 B1 2/2013 White et al.
8,365,975 B1 2/2013 Manoux et al.
8,365,976 B2 2/2013 Hess et al.
8,366,559 B2 2/2013 Papenfuss et al.
8,366,787 B2 2/2013 Brown et al.
8,371,393 B2 2/2013 Higuchi et al.
8,371,491 B2 2/2013 Huitema et al.
8,371,492 B2 2/2013 Aranyi et al.
8,371,493 B2 2/2013 Aranyi et al.
8,371,494 B2 2/2013 Racenet et al.
8,372,094 B2 2/2013 Bettuchi et al.
8,376,865 B2 2/2013 Forster et al.
8,377,029 B2 2/2013 Nagao et al.
8,377,044 B2 2/2013 Coe et al.
8,382,773 B2 2/2013 Whitfield et al.
8,382,790 B2 2/2013 Uenohara et al.
8,387,848 B2 3/2013 Johnson et al.
8,388,633 B2 3/2013 Rousseau et al.
8,389,588 B2 3/2013 Ringeisen et al.
8,393,513 B2 3/2013 Jankowski
8,393,514 B2 3/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
8,393,516 B2 3/2013 Kostrzewski
8,397,971 B2 3/2013 Yates et al.
8,397,973 B1 3/2013 Hausen
8,398,633 B2 3/2013 Mueller
8,398,669 B2 3/2013 Kim
8,398,673 B2 3/2013 Hinchliffe et al.
8,400,851 B2 3/2013 Byun
8,403,138 B2 3/2013 Weisshaupt et al.
8,403,198 B2 3/2013 Sorrentino et al.
8,403,832 B2 3/2013 Cunningham et al.
8,403,945 B2 3/2013 Whitfield et al.
8,403,946 B2 3/2013 Whitfield et al.
8,403,950 B2 3/2013 Palmer et al.
8,408,439 B2 4/2013 Huang et al.
8,408,442 B2 4/2013 Racenet et al.
8,409,079 B2 4/2013 Okamoto et al.
8,409,174 B2 4/2013 Omori
8,409,175 B2 4/2013 Lee et al.
8,409,222 B2 4/2013 Whitfield et al.
8,409,223 B2 4/2013 Sorrentino et al.
8,411,500 B2 4/2013 Gapihan et al.
8,413,661 B2 4/2013 Rousseau et al.
8,413,870 B2 4/2013 Pastorelli et al.
8,413,871 B2 4/2013 Racenet et al.
8,413,872 B2 4/2013 Patel
8,414,577 B2 4/2013 Boudreaux et al.
8,414,598 B2 4/2013 Brock et al.
8,418,073 B2 4/2013 Mohr et al.
8,418,906 B2 4/2013 Farascioni et al.
8,418,908 B1 4/2013 Beardsley
8,418,909 B2 4/2013 Kostrzewski
8,419,717 B2 4/2013 Diolaiti et al.
8,419,747 B2 4/2013 Hinman et al.
8,419,754 B2 4/2013 Laby et al.
8,423,182 B2 4/2013 Robinson et al.
8,424,737 B2 4/2013 Scirica
8,424,739 B2 4/2013 Racenet et al.
8,424,740 B2 4/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
8,424,741 B2 4/2013 McGuckin, Jr. et al.
8,425,600 B2 4/2013 Maxwell
8,427,430 B2 4/2013 Lee et al.
8,430,292 B2 4/2013 Patel et al.
8,430,892 B2 4/2013 Bindra et al.
8,430,898 B2 4/2013 Wiener et al.
8,435,257 B2 5/2013 Smith et al.
8,439,246 B1 5/2013 Knodel
8,444,036 B2 5/2013 Shelton, IV
8,444,037 B2 5/2013 Nicholas et al.
8,444,549 B2 5/2013 Viola et al.
8,453,904 B2 6/2013 Eskaros et al.
8,453,906 B2 6/2013 Huang et al.
8,453,907 B2 6/2013 Laurent et al.
8,453,908 B2 6/2013 Bedi et al.
8,453,912 B2 6/2013 Mastri et al.
8,453,914 B2 6/2013 Laurent et al.
8,454,495 B2 6/2013 Kawano et al.
8,454,628 B2 6/2013 Smith et al.
8,454,640 B2 6/2013 Johnston et al.
8,457,757 B2 6/2013 Cauller et al.
8,459,520 B2 6/2013 Giordano et al.
8,459,521 B2 6/2013 Zemlok et al.
8,459,524 B2 6/2013 Pribanic et al.
8,459,525 B2 6/2013 Yates et al.
8,464,922 B2 6/2013 Marczyk
8,464,923 B2 6/2013 Shelton, IV
8,464,924 B2 6/2013 Gresham et al.
8,464,925 B2 6/2013 Hull et al.
8,465,475 B2 6/2013 Isbell, Jr.
8,465,502 B2 6/2013 Zergiebel
8,465,515 B2 6/2013 Drew et al.
8,469,946 B2 6/2013 Sugita
8,469,973 B2 6/2013 Meade et al.
8,470,355 B2 6/2013 Skalla et al.
8,474,677 B2 7/2013 Woodard, Jr. et al.
8,475,453 B2 7/2013 Marczyk et al.
8,475,454 B1 7/2013 Alshemari
8,475,474 B2 7/2013 Bombard et al.
8,479,968 B2 7/2013 Hodgkinson et al.
8,479,969 B2 7/2013 Shelton, IV
8,480,703 B2 7/2013 Nicholas et al.
8,485,412 B2 7/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
8,485,413 B2 7/2013 Scheib et al.
8,485,970 B2 7/2013 Widenhouse et al.
8,487,199 B2 7/2013 Palmer et al.
8,490,851 B2 7/2013 Blier et al.
8,490,853 B2 7/2013 Criscuolo et al.
8,491,581 B2 7/2013 Deville et al.
8,491,603 B2 7/2013 Yeung et al.
8,496,154 B2 7/2013 Marczyk et al.
8,496,156 B2 7/2013 Sniffin et al.
8,496,683 B2 7/2013 Prommersberger et al.
8,499,992 B2 8/2013 Whitman et al.
8,499,993 B2 8/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
8,500,721 B2 8/2013 Jinno
8,500,762 B2 8/2013 Sholev et al.
8,502,091 B2 8/2013 Palmer et al.
8,505,799 B2 8/2013 Viola et al.
8,505,801 B2 8/2013 Ehrenfels et al.
8,506,555 B2 8/2013 Ruiz Morales
8,506,557 B2 8/2013 Zemlok et al.
8,506,580 B2 8/2013 Zergiebel et al.
8,506,581 B2 8/2013 Wingardner, III et al.
8,511,308 B2 8/2013 Hecox et al.
8,512,359 B2 8/2013 Whitman et al.
8,512,402 B2 8/2013 Marczyk et al.
8,517,239 B2 8/2013 Scheib et al.
8,517,241 B2 8/2013 Nicholas et al.
8,517,243 B2 8/2013 Giordano et al.
8,517,244 B2 8/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
8,518,024 B2 8/2013 Williams et al.
8,521,273 B2 8/2013 Kliman
8,523,043 B2 9/2013 Ullrich et al.
8,523,881 B2 9/2013 Cabiri et al.
8,523,900 B2 9/2013 Jinno et al.
8,529,588 B2 9/2013 Ahlberg et al.
8,529,600 B2 9/2013 Woodard, Jr. et al.
8,529,819 B2 9/2013 Ostapoff et al.
8,532,747 B2 9/2013 Nock et al.
8,534,527 B2 9/2013 Brendel et al.
8,534,528 B2 9/2013 Shelton, IV
8,535,304 B2 9/2013 Sklar et al.
8,535,340 B2 9/2013 Allen
8,540,128 B2 9/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
8,540,129 B2 9/2013 Baxter, III et al.
8,540,130 B2 9/2013 Moore et al.
8,540,131 B2 9/2013 Swayze
8,540,133 B2 9/2013 Bedi et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

8,540,733 B2 9/2013 Whitman et al.
8,540,735 B2 9/2013 Mitelberg et al.
8,550,984 B2 10/2013 Takemoto
8,551,076 B2 10/2013 Duval et al.
8,555,660 B2 10/2013 Takenaka et al.
8,556,151 B2 10/2013 Viola
8,556,918 B2 10/2013 Bauman et al.
8,556,935 B1 10/2013 Knodel et al.
8,560,147 B2 10/2013 Taylor et al.
8,561,617 B2 10/2013 Lindh et al.
8,561,870 B2 10/2013 Baxter, III et al.
8,561,871 B2 10/2013 Rajappa et al.
8,561,873 B2 10/2013 Ingmanson et al.
8,562,598 B2 10/2013 Falkenstein et al.
8,567,656 B2 10/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
8,568,416 B2 10/2013 Schmitz et al.
8,568,425 B2 10/2013 Ross et al.
8,573,459 B2 11/2013 Smith et al.
8,573,461 B2 11/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
8,573,462 B2 11/2013 Smith et al.
8,573,465 B2 11/2013 Shelton, IV
8,574,199 B2 11/2013 von Bulow et al.
8,574,263 B2 11/2013 Mueller
8,575,880 B2 11/2013 Grantz
8,579,176 B2 11/2013 Smith et al.
8,579,178 B2 11/2013 Holsten et al.
8,579,897 B2 11/2013 Vakharia et al.
8,579,937 B2 11/2013 Gresham
8,584,919 B2 11/2013 Hueil et al.
8,584,920 B2 11/2013 Hodgkinson
8,584,921 B2 11/2013 Scirica
8,585,583 B2 11/2013 Sakaguchi et al.
8,585,721 B2 11/2013 Kirsch
8,590,760 B2 11/2013 Cummins et al.
8,590,762 B2 11/2013 Hess et al.
8,590,764 B2 11/2013 Hartwick et al.
8,596,515 B2 12/2013 Okoniewski
8,597,745 B2 12/2013 Farnsworth et al.
8,599,450 B2 12/2013 Kubo et al.
8,602,287 B2 12/2013 Yates et al.
8,602,288 B2 12/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
8,603,077 B2 12/2013 Cooper et al.
8,603,089 B2 12/2013 Viola
8,603,110 B2 12/2013 Maruyama et al.
8,603,135 B2 12/2013 Mueller
8,608,043 B2 12/2013 Scirica
8,608,044 B2 12/2013 Hueil et al.
8,608,045 B2 12/2013 Smith et al.
8,608,046 B2 12/2013 Laurent et al.
8,608,745 B2 12/2013 Guzman et al.
8,613,383 B2 12/2013 Beckman et al.
8,616,427 B2 12/2013 Viola
8,616,431 B2 12/2013 Timm et al.
8,622,274 B2 1/2014 Yates et al.
8,622,275 B2 1/2014 Baxter, III et al.
8,627,993 B2 1/2014 Smith et al.
8,627,995 B2 1/2014 Smith et al.
8,628,518 B2 1/2014 Blumenkranz et al.
8,628,545 B2 1/2014 Cabrera et al.
8,631,987 B2 1/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,631,992 B1 1/2014 Hausen et al.
8,631,993 B2 1/2014 Kostrzewski
8,632,462 B2 1/2014 Yoo et al.
8,632,525 B2 1/2014 Kerr et al.
8,632,535 B2 1/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,632,563 B2 1/2014 Nagase et al.
8,636,187 B2 1/2014 Hueil et al.
8,636,190 B2 1/2014 Zemlok et al.
8,636,191 B2 1/2014 Meagher
8,636,193 B2 1/2014 Whitman et al.
8,636,736 B2 1/2014 Yates et al.
8,636,766 B2 1/2014 Milliman et al.
8,639,936 B2 1/2014 Hu et al.
8,640,788 B2 2/2014 Dachs, II et al.
8,646,674 B2 2/2014 Schulte et al.
8,647,258 B2 2/2014 Aranyi et al.
8,652,120 B2 2/2014 Giordano et al.
8,652,151 B2 2/2014 Lehman et al.
8,657,174 B2 2/2014 Yates et al.
8,657,175 B2 2/2014 Sonnenschein et al.
8,657,176 B2 2/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,657,177 B2 2/2014 Scirica et al.
8,657,178 B2 2/2014 Hueil et al.
8,657,482 B2 2/2014 Malackowski et al.
8,657,808 B2 2/2014 McPherson et al.
8,657,814 B2 2/2014 Werneth et al.
8,657,821 B2 2/2014 Palermo
8,662,370 B2 3/2014 Takei
8,663,106 B2 3/2014 Stivoric et al.
8,663,192 B2 3/2014 Hester et al.
8,663,245 B2 3/2014 Francischelli et al.
8,663,262 B2 3/2014 Smith et al.
8,663,270 B2 3/2014 Donnigan et al.
8,664,792 B2 3/2014 Rebsdorf
8,668,129 B2 3/2014 Olson
8,668,130 B2 3/2014 Hess et al.
8,672,206 B2 3/2014 Aranyi et al.
8,672,207 B2 3/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,672,208 B2 3/2014 Hess et al.
8,672,922 B2 3/2014 Loh et al.
8,672,935 B2 3/2014 Okada et al.
8,672,951 B2 3/2014 Smith et al.
8,673,210 B2 3/2014 Deshays
8,675,820 B2 3/2014 Baic et al.
8,678,263 B2 3/2014 Viola
8,679,093 B2 3/2014 Farra
8,679,098 B2 3/2014 Hart
8,679,137 B2 3/2014 Bauman et al.
8,679,154 B2 3/2014 Smith et al.
8,679,156 B2 3/2014 Smith et al.
8,679,454 B2 3/2014 Guire et al.
8,684,248 B2 4/2014 Milliman
8,684,249 B2 4/2014 Racenet et al.
8,684,250 B2 4/2014 Bettuchi et al.
8,684,253 B2 4/2014 Giordano et al.
8,684,962 B2 4/2014 Kirschenman et al.
8,685,004 B2 4/2014 Zemlock et al.
8,685,020 B2 4/2014 Weizman et al.
8,695,866 B2 4/2014 Leimbach et al.
8,696,665 B2 4/2014 Hunt et al.
8,701,958 B2 4/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,701,959 B2 4/2014 Shah
8,708,210 B2 4/2014 Zemlok et al.
8,708,211 B2 4/2014 Zemlok et al.
8,708,213 B2 4/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,714,352 B2 5/2014 Farascioni et al.
8,714,429 B2 5/2014 Demmy
8,714,430 B2 5/2014 Natarajan et al.
8,715,256 B2 5/2014 Greener
8,715,302 B2 5/2014 Ibrahim et al.
8,720,766 B2 5/2014 Hess et al.
8,721,630 B2 5/2014 Ortiz et al.
8,721,666 B2 5/2014 Schroeder et al.
8,727,197 B2 5/2014 Hess et al.
8,727,199 B2 5/2014 Wenchell
8,727,200 B2 5/2014 Roy
8,727,961 B2 5/2014 Ziv
8,728,099 B2 5/2014 Cohn et al.
8,728,119 B2 5/2014 Cummins
8,733,470 B2 5/2014 Matthias et al.
8,733,612 B2 5/2014 Ma
8,733,613 B2 5/2014 Huitema et al.
8,733,614 B2 5/2014 Ross et al.
8,734,336 B2 5/2014 Bonadio et al.
8,734,359 B2 5/2014 Ibanez et al.
8,734,478 B2 5/2014 Widenhouse et al.
8,739,033 B2 5/2014 Rosenberg
8,739,417 B2 6/2014 Tokunaga et al.
8,740,034 B2 6/2014 Morgan et al.
8,740,037 B2 6/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,740,038 B2 6/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,740,987 B2 6/2014 Geremakis et al.
8,746,529 B2 6/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,746,530 B2 6/2014 Giordano et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

8,746,533 B2 6/2014 Whitman et al.
8,746,535 B2 6/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,747,238 B2 6/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,747,441 B2 6/2014 Konieczynski et al.
8,752,264 B2 6/2014 Ackley et al.
8,752,699 B2 6/2014 Morgan et al.
8,752,747 B2 6/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,752,748 B2 6/2014 Whitman et al.
8,752,749 B2 6/2014 Moore et al.
8,757,287 B2 6/2014 Mak et al.
8,757,465 B2 6/2014 Woodard, Jr. et al.
8,758,235 B2 6/2014 Jaworek
8,758,366 B2 6/2014 McLean et al.
8,758,391 B2 6/2014 Swayze et al.
8,758,438 B2 6/2014 Boyce et al.
8,763,875 B2 7/2014 Morgan et al.
8,763,877 B2 7/2014 Schall et al.
8,763,879 B2 7/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,764,732 B2 7/2014 Hartwell
8,770,458 B2 7/2014 Scirica
8,770,459 B2 7/2014 Racenet et al.
8,770,460 B2 7/2014 Belzer
8,771,169 B2 7/2014 Whitman et al.
8,777,004 B2 7/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,777,082 B2 7/2014 Scirica
8,777,083 B2 7/2014 Racenet et al.
8,777,898 B2 7/2014 Suon et al.
8,783,541 B2 7/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,783,542 B2 7/2014 Riestenberg et al.
8,783,543 B2 7/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,784,304 B2 7/2014 Mikkaichi et al.
8,784,404 B2 7/2014 Doyle et al.
8,784,415 B2 7/2014 Malackowski et al.
8,789,737 B2 7/2014 Hodgkinson et al.
8,789,739 B2 7/2014 Swensgard
8,789,740 B2 7/2014 Baxter, III et al.
8,789,741 B2 7/2014 Baxter, III et al.
8,790,658 B2 7/2014 Cigarini et al.
8,790,684 B2 7/2014 Dave et al.
8,794,496 B2 8/2014 Scirica
8,794,497 B2 8/2014 Zingman
8,795,276 B2 8/2014 Dietz et al.
8,795,308 B2 8/2014 Valin
8,795,324 B2 8/2014 Kawai et al.
8,800,681 B2 8/2014 Rousson et al.
8,800,837 B2 8/2014 Zemlok
8,800,838 B2 8/2014 Shelton, IV
8,800,839 B2 8/2014 Beetel
8,800,840 B2 8/2014 Jankowski
8,800,841 B2 8/2014 Ellerhorst et al.
8,801,710 B2 8/2014 Ullrich et al.
8,801,734 B2 8/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,801,735 B2 8/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,801,752 B2 8/2014 Fortier et al.
8,801,801 B2 8/2014 Datta et al.
8,806,973 B2 8/2014 Ross et al.
8,807,414 B2 8/2014 Ross et al.
8,808,161 B2 8/2014 Gregg et al.
8,808,274 B2 8/2014 Hartwell
8,808,294 B2 8/2014 Fox et al.
8,808,308 B2 8/2014 Boukhny et al.
8,808,311 B2 8/2014 Heinrich et al.
8,808,325 B2 8/2014 Hess et al.
8,810,197 B2 8/2014 Juergens
8,811,017 B2 8/2014 Fujii et al.
8,813,866 B2 8/2014 Suzuki
8,814,024 B2 8/2014 Woodard, Jr. et al.
8,814,025 B2 8/2014 Miller et al.
8,814,836 B2 8/2014 Ignon et al.
8,818,523 B2 8/2014 Olson et al.
8,820,603 B2 9/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,820,605 B2 9/2014 Shelton, IV
8,820,606 B2 9/2014 Hodgkinson
8,820,607 B2 9/2014 Marczyk
8,822,934 B2 9/2014 Sayeh et al.
8,825,164 B2 9/2014 Tweden et al.
8,827,133 B2 9/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,827,134 B2 9/2014 Viola et al.
8,827,903 B2 9/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,833,219 B2 9/2014 Pierce
8,833,630 B2 9/2014 Milliman
8,833,632 B2 9/2014 Swensgard
8,834,498 B2 9/2014 Byrum et al.
8,840,003 B2 9/2014 Morgan et al.
8,840,603 B2 9/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,840,609 B2 9/2014 Stuebe
8,840,876 B2 9/2014 Eemeta et al.
8,844,789 B2 9/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,851,215 B2 10/2014 Goto
8,851,354 B2 10/2014 Swensgard et al.
8,852,174 B2 10/2014 Burbank
8,852,185 B2 10/2014 Twomey
8,852,199 B2 10/2014 Deslauriers et al.
8,857,693 B2 10/2014 Schuckmann et al.
8,857,694 B2 10/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,858,538 B2 10/2014 Belson et al.
8,858,571 B2 10/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,858,590 B2 10/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,864,007 B2 10/2014 Widenhouse et al.
8,864,009 B2 10/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,864,010 B2 10/2014 Williams
8,870,050 B2 10/2014 Hodgkinson
8,870,912 B2 10/2014 Brisson et al.
8,875,971 B2 11/2014 Hall et al.
8,875,972 B2 11/2014 Weisenburgh, II et al.
8,876,857 B2 11/2014 Burbank
8,876,858 B2 11/2014 Braun
8,887,979 B2 11/2014 Mastri et al.
8,888,688 B2 11/2014 Julian et al.
8,888,695 B2 11/2014 Piskun et al.
8,888,792 B2 11/2014 Harris et al.
8,888,809 B2 11/2014 Davison et al.
8,893,946 B2 11/2014 Boudreaux et al.
8,893,949 B2 11/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,894,647 B2 11/2014 Beardsley et al.
8,894,654 B2 11/2014 Anderson
8,899,460 B2 12/2014 Wojcicki
8,899,461 B2 12/2014 Farascioni
8,899,462 B2 12/2014 Kostrzewski et al.
8,899,463 B2 12/2014 Schall et al.
8,899,464 B2 12/2014 Hueil et al.
8,899,465 B2 12/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
8,899,466 B2 12/2014 Baxter, III et al.
8,905,287 B2 12/2014 Racenet et al.
8,905,977 B2 12/2014 Shelton et al.
8,910,846 B2 12/2014 Viola
8,911,426 B2 12/2014 Coppeta et al.
8,911,448 B2 12/2014 Stein
8,911,460 B2 12/2014 Neurohr et al.
8,911,471 B2 12/2014 Spivey et al.
8,920,433 B2 12/2014 Barrier et al.
8,920,435 B2 12/2014 Smith et al.
8,920,438 B2 12/2014 Aranyi et al.
8,920,443 B2 12/2014 Hiles et al.
8,920,444 B2 12/2014 Hiles et al.
8,922,163 B2 12/2014 Macdonald
8,925,782 B2 1/2015 Shelton, IV
8,925,783 B2 1/2015 Zemlok et al.
8,925,788 B2 1/2015 Hess et al.
8,926,506 B2 1/2015 Widenhouse et al.
8,926,598 B2 1/2015 Mollere et al.
8,931,576 B2 1/2015 Iwata
8,931,679 B2 1/2015 Kostrzewski
8,931,680 B2 1/2015 Milliman
8,931,682 B2 1/2015 Timm et al.
8,936,614 B2 1/2015 Allen, IV
8,939,343 B2 1/2015 Milliman et al.
8,939,344 B2 1/2015 Olson et al.
8,945,163 B2 2/2015 Voegele et al.
8,955,732 B2 2/2015 Zemlok et al.
8,956,342 B1 2/2015 Russo et al.
8,956,390 B2 2/2015 Shah et al.
8,958,860 B2 2/2015 Banerjee et al.
8,960,519 B2 2/2015 Whitman et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

8,960,520 B2 2/2015 McCuen
8,960,521 B2 2/2015 Kostrzewski
8,961,191 B2 2/2015 Hanshew
8,961,504 B2 2/2015 Hoarau et al.
8,963,714 B2 2/2015 Medhal et al.
D725,674 S 3/2015 Jung et al.
8,967,443 B2 3/2015 McCuen
8,967,444 B2 3/2015 Beetel
8,967,446 B2 3/2015 Beardsley et al.
8,967,448 B2 3/2015 Carter et al.
8,968,276 B2 3/2015 Zemlok et al.
8,968,312 B2 3/2015 Marczyk et al.
8,968,337 B2 3/2015 Whitfield et al.
8,968,340 B2 3/2015 Chowaniec et al.
8,968,355 B2 3/2015 Malkowski et al.
8,968,358 B2 3/2015 Reschke
8,970,507 B2 3/2015 Holbein et al.
8,973,803 B2 3/2015 Hall et al.
8,973,804 B2 3/2015 Hess et al.
8,973,805 B2 3/2015 Scirica et al.
8,974,440 B2 3/2015 Farritor et al.
8,974,932 B2 3/2015 McGahan et al.
8,978,954 B2 3/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
8,978,955 B2 3/2015 Aronhalt et al.
8,978,956 B2 3/2015 Schall et al.
8,979,843 B2 3/2015 Timm et al.
8,979,890 B2 3/2015 Boudreaux
8,982,195 B2 3/2015 Claus et al.
8,991,676 B2 3/2015 Hess et al.
8,991,677 B2 3/2015 Moore et al.
8,991,678 B2 3/2015 Wellman et al.
8,992,042 B2 3/2015 Eichenholz
8,992,422 B2 3/2015 Spivey et al.
8,992,565 B2 3/2015 Brisson et al.
8,996,165 B2 3/2015 Wang et al.
8,998,058 B2 4/2015 Moore et al.
8,998,059 B2 4/2015 Smith et al.
8,998,060 B2 4/2015 Bruewer et al.
8,998,061 B2 4/2015 Williams et al.
8,998,939 B2 4/2015 Price et al.
9,002,518 B2 4/2015 Manzo et al.
9,004,339 B1 4/2015 Park
9,005,230 B2 4/2015 Yates et al.
9,005,238 B2 4/2015 DeSantis et al.
9,005,243 B2 4/2015 Stopek et al.
9,010,606 B2 4/2015 Aranyi et al.
9,010,608 B2 4/2015 Casasanta, Jr. et al.
9,011,439 B2 4/2015 Shalaby et al.
9,011,471 B2 4/2015 Timm et al.
9,016,539 B2 4/2015 Kostrzewski et al.
9,016,540 B2 4/2015 Whitman et al.
9,016,541 B2 4/2015 Viola et al.
9,016,542 B2 4/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,016,545 B2 4/2015 Aranyi et al.
9,017,331 B2 4/2015 Fox
9,017,355 B2 4/2015 Smith et al.
9,017,369 B2 4/2015 Renger et al.
9,017,371 B2 4/2015 Whitman et al.
9,021,684 B2 5/2015 Lenker et al.
9,023,014 B2 5/2015 Chowaniec et al.
9,023,071 B2 5/2015 Miller et al.
9,027,817 B2 5/2015 Milliman et al.
9,028,494 B2 5/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,028,495 B2 5/2015 Mueller et al.
9,028,519 B2 5/2015 Yates et al.
9,030,169 B2 5/2015 Christensen et al.
9,033,203 B2 5/2015 Woodard, Jr. et al.
9,033,204 B2 5/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,034,505 B2 5/2015 Detry et al.
9,038,881 B1 5/2015 Schaller et al.
9,039,690 B2 5/2015 Kersten et al.
9,039,694 B2 5/2015 Ross et al.
9,039,720 B2 5/2015 Madan
9,043,027 B2 5/2015 Durant et al.
9,044,227 B2 6/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,044,228 B2 6/2015 Woodard, Jr. et al.
9,044,229 B2 6/2015 Scheib et al.
9,044,230 B2 6/2015 Morgan et al.
9,044,281 B2 6/2015 Pool et al.
9,050,083 B2 6/2015 Yates et al.
9,050,084 B2 6/2015 Schmid et al.
9,050,100 B2 6/2015 Yates et al.
9,050,120 B2 6/2015 Swarup et al.
9,050,123 B2 6/2015 Krause et al.
9,050,176 B2 6/2015 Datta et al.
9,055,941 B2 6/2015 Schmid et al.
9,055,942 B2 6/2015 Balbierz et al.
9,055,943 B2 6/2015 Zemlok et al.
9,055,944 B2 6/2015 Hodgkinson et al.
9,055,961 B2 6/2015 Manzo et al.
9,060,770 B2 6/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,060,776 B2 6/2015 Yates et al.
9,060,794 B2 6/2015 Kang et al.
9,060,894 B2 6/2015 Wubbeling
9,061,392 B2 6/2015 Forgues et al.
9,072,515 B2 7/2015 Hall et al.
9,072,523 B2 7/2015 Houser et al.
9,072,535 B2 7/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,072,536 B2 7/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,078,653 B2 7/2015 Leimbach et al.
9,084,601 B2 7/2015 Moore et al.
9,084,602 B2 7/2015 Gleiman
9,086,875 B2 7/2015 Harrat et al.
9,089,326 B2 7/2015 Krumanaker et al.
9,089,330 B2 7/2015 Widenhouse et al.
9,089,352 B2 7/2015 Jeong
9,091,588 B2 7/2015 Lefler
D736,792 S 8/2015 Brinda et al.
9,095,339 B2 8/2015 Moore et al.
9,095,346 B2 8/2015 Houser et al.
9,095,362 B2 8/2015 Dachs, II et al.
9,095,367 B2 8/2015 Olson et al.
9,096,033 B2 8/2015 Holop et al.
9,099,863 B2 8/2015 Smith et al.
9,101,358 B2 8/2015 Kerr et al.
9,101,385 B2 8/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,101,475 B2 8/2015 Wei et al.
9,107,663 B2 8/2015 Swensgard
9,107,690 B2 8/2015 Bales, Jr. et al.
9,110,587 B2 8/2015 Kim et al.
9,113,862 B2 8/2015 Morgan et al.
9,113,864 B2 8/2015 Morgan et al.
9,113,865 B2 8/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,113,873 B2 8/2015 Marczyk et al.
9,113,874 B2 8/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,113,876 B2 8/2015 Zemlok et al.
9,113,880 B2 8/2015 Zemlok et al.
9,113,881 B2 8/2015 Scirica
9,113,883 B2 8/2015 Aronhalt et al.
9,113,884 B2 8/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,113,887 B2 8/2015 Behnke, II et al.
9,119,657 B2 9/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,119,898 B2 9/2015 Bayon et al.
9,119,957 B2 9/2015 Gantz et al.
9,123,286 B2 9/2015 Park
9,124,097 B2 9/2015 Cruz
9,125,654 B2 9/2015 Aronhalt et al.
9,125,662 B2 9/2015 Shelton, IV
9,126,317 B2 9/2015 Lawton et al.
9,131,835 B2 9/2015 Widenhouse et al.
9,131,940 B2 9/2015 Huitema et al.
9,131,950 B2 9/2015 Matthew
9,131,957 B2 9/2015 Skarbnik et al.
9,138,225 B2 9/2015 Huang et al.
9,138,226 B2 9/2015 Racenet et al.
9,144,455 B2 9/2015 Kennedy et al.
9,149,274 B2 10/2015 Spivey et al.
9,149,324 B2 10/2015 Huang et al.
9,149,325 B2 10/2015 Worrell et al.
9,153,994 B2 10/2015 Wood et al.
9,161,753 B2 10/2015 Prior
9,161,803 B2 10/2015 Yates et al.
9,168,038 B2 10/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
9,168,039 B1 10/2015 Knodel

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

9,168,054 B2 10/2015 Turner et al.
9,168,144 B2 10/2015 Rivin et al.
9,179,911 B2 11/2015 Morgan et al.
9,179,912 B2 11/2015 Yates et al.
9,182,244 B2 11/2015 Luke et al.
9,186,046 B2 11/2015 Ramamurthy et al.
9,186,137 B2 11/2015 Farascioni et al.
9,186,140 B2 11/2015 Hiles et al.
9,186,142 B2 11/2015 Fanelli et al.
9,186,143 B2 11/2015 Timm et al.
9,186,148 B2 11/2015 Felder et al.
9,186,221 B2 11/2015 Burbank
9,192,380 B2 11/2015 (Tarinelli) Racenet et al.
9,192,384 B2 11/2015 Bettuchi
9,192,430 B2 11/2015 Rachlin et al.
9,192,434 B2 11/2015 Twomey et al.
9,193,045 B2 11/2015 Saur et al.
9,198,642 B2 12/2015 Storz
9,198,644 B2 12/2015 Balek et al.
9,198,661 B2 12/2015 Swensgard
9,198,662 B2 12/2015 Barton et al.
9,198,683 B2 12/2015 Friedman et al.
9,204,877 B2 12/2015 Whitman et al.
9,204,878 B2 12/2015 Hall et al.
9,204,879 B2 12/2015 Shelton, IV
9,204,880 B2 12/2015 Baxter, III et al.
9,204,923 B2 12/2015 Manzo et al.
9,204,924 B2 12/2015 Marczyk et al.
9,211,120 B2 12/2015 Scheib et al.
9,211,121 B2 12/2015 Hall et al.
9,211,122 B2 12/2015 Hagerty et al.
9,216,013 B2 12/2015 Scirica et al.
9,216,019 B2 12/2015 Schmid et al.
9,216,020 B2 12/2015 Zhang et al.
9,216,030 B2 12/2015 Fan et al.
9,216,062 B2 12/2015 Duque et al.
9,220,500 B2 12/2015 Swayze et al.
9,220,501 B2 12/2015 Baxter, III et al.
9,220,502 B2 12/2015 Zemlok et al.
9,220,508 B2 12/2015 Dannaher
9,220,559 B2 12/2015 Worrell et al.
9,220,570 B2 12/2015 Kim et al.
D746,854 S 1/2016 Shardlow et al.
9,226,750 B2 1/2016 Weir et al.
9,226,751 B2 1/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,226,767 B2 1/2016 Stulen et al.
9,232,941 B2 1/2016 Mandakolathur Vasudevan et al.
9,232,945 B2 1/2016 Zingman
9,232,979 B2 1/2016 Parihar et al.
9,233,610 B2 1/2016 Kim et al.
9,237,891 B2 1/2016 Shelton, IV
9,237,892 B2 1/2016 Hodgkinson
9,237,895 B2 1/2016 McCarthy et al.
9,237,921 B2 1/2016 Messerly et al.
9,239,064 B2 1/2016 Helbig et al.
9,240,740 B2 1/2016 Zeng et al.
9,241,712 B2 1/2016 Zemlok et al.
9,241,714 B2 1/2016 Timm et al.
9,241,716 B2 1/2016 Whitman
9,241,731 B2 1/2016 Boudreaux et al.
D750,122 S 2/2016 Shardlow et al.
9,259,274 B2 2/2016 Prisco
9,261,172 B2 2/2016 Solomon et al.
9,265,500 B2 2/2016 Sorrentino et al.
9,265,516 B2 2/2016 Casey et al.
9,265,585 B2 2/2016 Wingardner et al.
9,271,718 B2 3/2016 Milad et al.
9,271,727 B2 3/2016 McGuckin, Jr. et al.
9,271,753 B2 3/2016 Butler et al.
9,271,799 B2 3/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,272,406 B2 3/2016 Aronhalt et al.
9,277,919 B2 3/2016 Timmer et al.
9,277,922 B2 3/2016 Carter et al.
9,282,962 B2 3/2016 Schmid et al.
9,282,963 B2 3/2016 Bryant
9,282,966 B2 3/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,282,974 B2 3/2016 Shelton, IV
9,283,028 B2 3/2016 Johnson
9,283,045 B2 3/2016 Rhee et al.
9,283,054 B2 3/2016 Morgan et al.
9,289,206 B2 3/2016 Hess et al.
9,289,207 B2 3/2016 Shelton, IV
9,289,210 B2 3/2016 Baxter, III et al.
9,289,211 B2 3/2016 Williams et al.
9,289,212 B2 3/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,289,225 B2 3/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,289,256 B2 3/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,293,757 B2 3/2016 Toussaint et al.
9,295,464 B2 3/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,295,465 B2 3/2016 Farascioni
9,295,466 B2 3/2016 Hodgkinson et al.
9,295,468 B2 3/2016 Heinrich et al.
9,295,514 B2 3/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,295,522 B2 3/2016 Kostrzewski
9,295,784 B2 3/2016 Eggert et al.
9,301,691 B2 4/2016 Hufnagel et al.
9,301,752 B2 4/2016 Mandakolathur Vasudevan et al.
9,301,753 B2 4/2016 Aldridge et al.
9,301,755 B2 4/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,301,759 B2 4/2016 Spivey et al.
9,307,965 B2 4/2016 Ming et al.
9,307,986 B2 4/2016 Hall et al.
9,307,987 B2 4/2016 Swensgard et al.
9,307,988 B2 4/2016 Shelton, IV
9,307,989 B2 4/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,307,994 B2 4/2016 Gresham et al.
9,308,009 B2 4/2016 Madan et al.
9,308,011 B2 4/2016 Chao et al.
9,308,646 B2 4/2016 Lim et al.
9,314,246 B2 4/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,314,247 B2 4/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,314,261 B2 4/2016 Bales, Jr. et al.
9,314,908 B2 4/2016 Tanimoto et al.
9,320,518 B2 4/2016 Henderson et al.
9,320,520 B2 4/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,320,521 B2 4/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,320,523 B2 4/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,326,767 B2 5/2016 Koch, Jr. et al.
9,326,768 B2 5/2016 Shelton, IV
9,326,769 B2 5/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,326,770 B2 5/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,326,771 B2 5/2016 Baxter, III et al.
9,326,788 B2 5/2016 Batross et al.
9,326,812 B2 5/2016 Waaler et al.
9,332,890 B2 5/2016 Ozawa
9,332,974 B2 5/2016 Henderson et al.
9,332,984 B2 5/2016 Weaner et al.
9,332,987 B2 5/2016 Leimbach et al.
9,333,040 B2 5/2016 Shellenberger et al.
9,333,082 B2 5/2016 Wei et al.
9,339,226 B2 5/2016 van der Walt et al.
9,345,477 B2 5/2016 Anim et al.
9,345,480 B2 5/2016 Hessler et al.
9,345,481 B2 5/2016 Hall et al.
9,351,726 B2 5/2016 Leimbach et al.
9,351,727 B2 5/2016 Leimbach et al.
9,351,728 B2 5/2016 Sniffin et al.
9,351,730 B2 5/2016 Schmid et al.
9,351,731 B2 5/2016 Carter et al.
9,351,732 B2 5/2016 Hodgkinson
D758,433 S 6/2016 Lee et al.
9,358,003 B2 6/2016 Hall et al.
9,358,005 B2 6/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,358,015 B2 6/2016 Sorrentino et al.
9,358,031 B2 6/2016 Manzo
9,364,217 B2 6/2016 Kostrzewski et al.
9,364,219 B2 6/2016 Olson et al.
9,364,220 B2 6/2016 Williams
9,364,226 B2 6/2016 Zemlok et al.
9,364,229 B2 6/2016 D'Agostino et al.
9,364,230 B2 6/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,364,231 B2 6/2016 Wenchell
9,364,233 B2 6/2016 Alexander, III et al.
9,364,279 B2 6/2016 Houser et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

9,368,991 B2 6/2016 Qahouq
9,370,341 B2 6/2016 Ceniccola et al.
9,370,358 B2 6/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,370,364 B2 6/2016 Smith et al.
9,375,206 B2 6/2016 Vidal et al.
9,375,255 B2 6/2016 Houser et al.
9,381,058 B2 7/2016 Houser et al.
9,386,983 B2 7/2016 Swensgard et al.
9,386,984 B2 7/2016 Aronhalt et al.
9,386,985 B2 7/2016 Koch, Jr. et al.
9,386,988 B2 7/2016 Baxter, III et al.
9,387,003 B2 7/2016 Kaercher et al.
9,393,015 B2 7/2016 Laurent et al.
9,393,017 B2 7/2016 Flanagan et al.
9,393,018 B2 7/2016 Wang et al.
9,398,911 B2 7/2016 Auld
9,402,604 B2 8/2016 Williams et al.
9,402,626 B2 8/2016 Ortiz et al.
9,402,627 B2 8/2016 Stevenson et al.
9,408,604 B2 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,408,606 B2 8/2016 Shelton, IV
9,408,622 B2 8/2016 Stulen et al.
9,411,370 B2 8/2016 Benni et al.
9,413,128 B2 8/2016 Tien et al.
9,414,838 B2 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,414,849 B2 8/2016 Nagashimada
9,414,880 B2 8/2016 Monson et al.
9,420,967 B2 8/2016 Zand et al.
9,421,003 B2 8/2016 Williams et al.
9,421,014 B2 8/2016 Ingmanson et al.
9,421,030 B2 8/2016 Cole et al.
9,421,060 B2 8/2016 Monson et al.
9,427,223 B2 8/2016 Park et al.
9,427,231 B2 8/2016 Racenet et al.
9,433,411 B2 9/2016 Racenet et al.
9,433,419 B2 9/2016 Gonzalez et al.
9,433,420 B2 9/2016 Hodgkinson
9,439,649 B2 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,439,650 B2 9/2016 McGuckin, Jr. et al.
9,439,651 B2 9/2016 Smith et al.
9,439,668 B2 9/2016 Timm et al.
9,445,808 B2 9/2016 Woodard, Jr. et al.
9,445,813 B2 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,451,958 B2 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,461,340 B2 10/2016 Li et al.
9,463,040 B2 10/2016 Jeong et al.
9,463,260 B2 10/2016 Stopek
9,468,438 B2 10/2016 Baber et al.
9,468,447 B2 10/2016 Aman et al.
9,470,297 B2 10/2016 Aranyi et al.
9,471,969 B2 10/2016 Zeng et al.
9,474,506 B2 10/2016 Magnin et al.
9,474,523 B2 10/2016 Meade et al.
9,474,540 B2 10/2016 Stokes et al.
9,475,180 B2 10/2016 Eshleman et al.
9,480,476 B2 11/2016 Aldridge et al.
9,480,492 B2 11/2016 Aranyi et al.
9,483,095 B2 11/2016 Tran et al.
9,486,186 B2 11/2016 Fiebig et al.
9,486,213 B2 11/2016 Altman et al.
9,486,214 B2 11/2016 Shelton, IV
9,486,302 B2 11/2016 Boey et al.
9,488,197 B2 11/2016 Wi
9,492,146 B2 11/2016 Kostrzewski et al.
9,492,167 B2 11/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,492,170 B2 11/2016 Bear et al.
9,492,189 B2 11/2016 Williams et al.
9,492,192 B2 11/2016 To et al.
9,498,213 B2 11/2016 Marczyk et al.
9,498,219 B2 11/2016 Fung et al.
9,504,521 B2 11/2016 Deutmeyer et al.
D775,336 S 12/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,510,828 B2 12/2016 Yates et al.
9,510,830 B2 12/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,510,846 B2 12/2016 Sholev et al.
9,510,895 B2 12/2016 Houser et al.
9,510,925 B2 12/2016 Hotter et al.
9,517,063 B2 12/2016 Swayze et al.
9,517,068 B2 12/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
9,521,996 B2 12/2016 Armstrong
9,522,029 B2 12/2016 Yates et al.
9,526,481 B2 12/2016 Storz et al.
9,526,499 B2 12/2016 Kostrzewski et al.
9,526,564 B2 12/2016 Rusin
D777,773 S 1/2017 Shi
9,532,783 B2 1/2017 Swayze et al.
9,545,258 B2 1/2017 Smith et al.
9,549,732 B2 1/2017 Yates et al.
9,549,735 B2 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,554,794 B2 1/2017 Baber et al.
9,554,796 B2 1/2017 Kostrzewski
9,554,812 B2 1/2017 Inkpen et al.
9,559,624 B2 1/2017 Philipp
9,561,030 B2 2/2017 Zhang et al.
9,561,031 B2 2/2017 Heinrich et al.
9,561,032 B2 2/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,561,038 B2 2/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,561,045 B2 2/2017 Hinman et al.
9,566,061 B2 2/2017 Aronhalt et al.
9,566,067 B2 2/2017 Milliman et al.
9,572,574 B2 2/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,572,577 B2 2/2017 Lloyd et al.
9,572,592 B2 2/2017 Price et al.
9,574,644 B2 2/2017 Parihar
D781,879 S 3/2017 Butcher et al.
9,585,550 B2 3/2017 Abel et al.
9,585,657 B2 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,585,658 B2 3/2017 Shelton, IV
9,585,659 B2 3/2017 Viola et al.
9,585,660 B2 3/2017 Laurent et al.
9,585,662 B2 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,585,663 B2 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,585,672 B2 3/2017 Bastia
9,590,433 B2 3/2017 Li
9,592,050 B2 3/2017 Schmid et al.
9,592,052 B2 3/2017 Shelton, IV
9,592,053 B2 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,592,054 B2 3/2017 Schmid et al.
9,597,073 B2 3/2017 Sorrentino et al.
9,597,075 B2 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,597,080 B2 3/2017 Milliman et al.
9,597,104 B2 3/2017 Nicholas et al.
9,597,143 B2 3/2017 Madan et al.
9,603,595 B2 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,603,598 B2 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,603,599 B2 3/2017 Miller et al.
9,603,991 B2 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,610,080 B2 4/2017 Whitfield et al.
9,614,258 B2 4/2017 Takahashi et al.
9,615,826 B2 4/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,629,623 B2 4/2017 Lytle, IV et al.
9,629,626 B2 4/2017 Soltz et al.
9,629,629 B2 4/2017 Leimbach et al.
9,629,652 B2 4/2017 Mumaw et al.
9,629,814 B2 4/2017 Widenhouse et al.
D788,140 S 5/2017 Hemsley et al.
9,636,850 B2 5/2017 Stopek (nee Prommersberger) et al.
9,641,122 B2 5/2017 Romanowich et al.
9,642,620 B2 5/2017 Baxter. III et al.
9,649,096 B2 5/2017 Sholev
9,649,110 B2 5/2017 Parihar et al.
9,649,111 B2 5/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,655,613 B2 5/2017 Schaller
9,655,614 B2 5/2017 Swensgard et al.
9,655,615 B2 5/2017 Knodel et al.
9,655,624 B2 5/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,662,108 B2 5/2017 Williams
9,662,110 B2 5/2017 Huang et al.
9,662,116 B2 5/2017 Smith et al.
9,662,131 B2 5/2017 Omori et al.
D790,570 S 6/2017 Butcher et al.
9,668,728 B2 6/2017 Williams et al.
9,668,729 B2 6/2017 Williams et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

9,668,732 B2 6/2017 Patel et al.
9,675,344 B2 6/2017 Combrowski et al.
9,675,351 B2 6/2017 Hodgkinson et al.
9,675,355 B2 6/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,675,372 B2 6/2017 Laurent et al.
9,675,375 B2 6/2017 Houser et al.
9,675,405 B2 6/2017 Trees et al.
9,681,870 B2 6/2017 Baxter, III et al.
9,681,873 B2 6/2017 Smith et al.
9,681,884 B2 6/2017 Clem et al.
9,687,230 B2 6/2017 Leimbach et al.
9,687,231 B2 6/2017 Baxter, III et al.
9,687,232 B2 6/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,687,233 B2 6/2017 Fernandez et al.
9,687,236 B2 6/2017 Leimbach et al.
9,687,237 B2 6/2017 Schmid et al.
9,687,253 B2 6/2017 Detry et al.
9,689,466 B2 6/2017 Kanai et al.
9,690,362 B2 6/2017 Leimbach et al.
9,693,772 B2 7/2017 Ingmanson et al.
9,693,774 B2 7/2017 Gettinger et al.
9,693,777 B2 7/2017 Schellin et al.
9,700,309 B2 7/2017 Jaworek et al.
9,700,310 B2 7/2017 Morgan et al.
9,700,312 B2 7/2017 Kostrzewski et al.
9,700,317 B2 7/2017 Aronhalt et al.
9,700,318 B2 7/2017 Scirica et al.
9,700,319 B2 7/2017 Motooka et al.
9,700,321 B2 7/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,706,981 B2 7/2017 Nicholas et al.
9,706,991 B2 7/2017 Hess et al.
9,706,993 B2 7/2017 Hessler et al.
9,707,026 B2 7/2017 Malackowski et al.
9,707,043 B2 7/2017 Bozung
9,707,684 B2 7/2017 Ruiz Morales et al.
9,713,468 B2 7/2017 Harris et al.
9,713,470 B2 7/2017 Scirica et al.
9,717,497 B2 8/2017 Zerkle et al.
9,717,498 B2 8/2017 Aranyi et al.
9,724,091 B2 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,724,092 B2 8/2017 Baxter, III et al.
9,724,094 B2 8/2017 Baber et al.
9,724,096 B2 8/2017 Thompson et al.
9,724,098 B2 8/2017 Baxter, III et al.
9,724,118 B2 8/2017 Schulte et al.
9,724,163 B2 8/2017 Orban
9,730,692 B2 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,730,695 B2 8/2017 Leimbach et al.
9,730,697 B2 8/2017 Morgan et al.
9,730,717 B2 8/2017 Katsuki et al.
9,731,410 B2 8/2017 Hirabayashi et al.
9,733,663 B2 8/2017 Leimbach et al.
9,737,297 B2 8/2017 Racenet et al.
9,737,301 B2 8/2017 Baber et al.
9,737,302 B2 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,737,303 B2 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,737,365 B2 8/2017 Hegeman et al.
9,743,927 B2 8/2017 Whitman
9,743,928 B2 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,743,929 B2 8/2017 Leimbach et al.
9,750,498 B2 9/2017 Timm et al.
9,750,499 B2 9/2017 Leimbach et al.
9,750,501 B2 9/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,750,502 B2 9/2017 Scirica et al.
9,750,639 B2 9/2017 Barnes et al.
9,757,123 B2 9/2017 Giordano et al.
9,757,124 B2 9/2017 Schellin et al.
9,757,126 B2 9/2017 Cappola
9,757,128 B2 9/2017 Baber et al.
9,757,129 B2 9/2017 Williams
9,757,130 B2 9/2017 Shelton, IV
9,763,662 B2 9/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,770,245 B2 9/2017 Swayze et al.
9,770,274 B2 9/2017 Pool et al.
D800,904 S 10/2017 Leimbach et al.
9,775,608 B2 10/2017 Aronhalt et al.
9,775,609 B2 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,775,610 B2 10/2017 Nicholas et al.
9,775,611 B2 10/2017 Kostrzewski
9,775,613 B2 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,775,614 B2 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,775,635 B2 10/2017 Takei
9,782,169 B2 10/2017 Kimsey et al.
9,782,170 B2 10/2017 Zemlok et al.
9,782,180 B2 10/2017 Smith et al.
9,782,214 B2 10/2017 Houser et al.
9,788,834 B2 10/2017 Schmid et al.
9,788,835 B2 10/2017 Morgan et al.
9,788,836 B2 10/2017 Overmyer et al.
9,788,847 B2 10/2017 Jinno
9,788,851 B2 10/2017 Dannaher et al.
9,795,379 B2 10/2017 Leimbach et al.
9,795,381 B2 10/2017 Shelton, IV
9,795,382 B2 10/2017 Shelton, IV
9,795,383 B2 10/2017 Aldridge et al.
9,795,384 B2 10/2017 Weaner et al.
9,797,486 B2 10/2017 Zergiebel et al.
9,801,626 B2 10/2017 Parihar et al.
9,801,627 B2 10/2017 Harris et al.
9,801,628 B2 10/2017 Harris et al.
9,801,634 B2 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,802,033 B2 10/2017 Hibner et al.
9,804,618 B2 10/2017 Leimbach et al.
D803,850 S 11/2017 Chang et al.
9,808,244 B2 11/2017 Leimbach et al.
9,808,246 B2 11/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,808,247 B2 11/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,808,249 B2 11/2017 Shelton, IV
9,814,460 B2 11/2017 Kimsey et al.
9,814,462 B2 11/2017 Woodard, Jr. et al.
9,814,561 B2 11/2017 Forsell
9,820,738 B2 11/2017 Lytle, IV et al.
9,820,741 B2 11/2017 Kostrzewski
9,820,768 B2 11/2017 Gee et al.
9,825,455 B2 11/2017 Sandhu et al.
9,826,976 B2 11/2017 Parihar et al.
9,826,977 B2 11/2017 Leimbach et al.
9,826,978 B2 11/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,829,698 B2 11/2017 Haraguchi et al.
9,833,236 B2 12/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,833,238 B2 12/2017 Baxter, III et al.
9,833,239 B2 12/2017 Yates et al.
9,833,241 B2 12/2017 Huitema et al.
9,833,242 B2 12/2017 Baxter, III et al.
9,839,420 B2 12/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,839,421 B2 12/2017 Zerkle et al.
9,839,422 B2 12/2017 Schellin et al.
9,839,423 B2 12/2017 Vendely et al.
9,839,427 B2 12/2017 Swayze et al.
9,839,428 B2 12/2017 Baxter, III et al.
9,839,429 B2 12/2017 Weisenburgh, II et al.
9,839,480 B2 12/2017 Pribanic et al.
9,844,368 B2 12/2017 Boudreaux et al.
9,844,369 B2 12/2017 Huitema et al.
9,844,372 B2 12/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,844,373 B2 12/2017 Swayze et al.
9,844,374 B2 12/2017 Lytle, IV et al.
9,844,375 B2 12/2017 Overmyer et al.
9,844,376 B2 12/2017 Baxter, III et al.
9,844,379 B2 12/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,848,873 B2 12/2017 Shelton, IV
9,848,875 B2 12/2017 Aronhalt et al.
9,848,877 B2 12/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
9,855,662 B2 1/2018 Ruiz Morales et al.
9,861,261 B2 1/2018 Shahinian
9,861,359 B2 1/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,861,361 B2 1/2018 Aronhalt et al.
9,861,382 B2 1/2018 Smith et al.
9,867,612 B2 1/2018 Parihar et al.
9,867,618 B2 1/2018 Hall et al.
9,868,198 B2 1/2018 Nicholas et al.
9,872,682 B2 1/2018 Hess et al.
9,872,683 B2 1/2018 Hopkins et al.
9,872,684 B2 1/2018 Hall et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

9,877,721 B2 1/2018 Schellin et al.
9,877,723 B2 1/2018 Hall et al.
9,883,843 B2 2/2018 Garlow
9,883,860 B2 2/2018 Leimbach et al.
9,883,861 B2 2/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,884,456 B2 2/2018 Schellin et al.
9,888,919 B2 2/2018 Leimbach et al.
9,888,921 B2 2/2018 Williams et al.
9,888,924 B2 2/2018 Ebersole et al.
9,889,230 B2 2/2018 Bennett et al.
9,895,147 B2 2/2018 Shelton, IV
9,895,148 B2 2/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,895,813 B2 2/2018 Blumenkranz et al.
9,901,341 B2 2/2018 Kostrzewski
9,901,342 B2 2/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,901,344 B2 2/2018 Moore et al.
9,901,345 B2 2/2018 Moore et al.
9,901,346 B2 2/2018 Moore et al.
9,907,456 B2 3/2018 Miyoshi
9,907,553 B2 3/2018 Cole et al.
9,907,620 B2 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,913,642 B2 3/2018 Leimbach et al.
9,913,644 B2 3/2018 McCuen
9,913,646 B2 3/2018 Shelton, IV
9,913,647 B2 3/2018 Weisenburgh, II et al.
9,913,648 B2 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,913,694 B2 3/2018 Brisson
9,918,704 B2 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,918,715 B2 3/2018 Menn
9,918,716 B2 3/2018 Baxter, III et al.
9,924,942 B2 3/2018 Swayze et al.
9,924,944 B2 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,924,945 B2 3/2018 Zheng et al.
9,924,946 B2 3/2018 Vendely et al.
9,924,947 B2 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,924,961 B2 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,931,116 B2 4/2018 Racenet et al.
9,931,118 B2 4/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,936,949 B2 4/2018 Measamer et al.
9,936,950 B2 4/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,936,951 B2 4/2018 Hufnagel et al.
9,936,954 B2 4/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,943,309 B2 4/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,943,310 B2 4/2018 Harris et al.
9,943,312 B2 4/2018 Posada et al.
9,955,965 B2 5/2018 Chen et al.
9,955,966 B2 5/2018 Zergiebel
9,962,158 B2 5/2018 Hall et al.
9,962,159 B2 5/2018 Heinrich et al.
9,962,161 B2 5/2018 Scheib et al.
9,968,354 B2 5/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,968,355 B2 5/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,968,356 B2 5/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,968,397 B2 5/2018 Taylor et al.
9,974,529 B2 5/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,974,538 B2 5/2018 Baxter, III et al.
9,974,539 B2 5/2018 Yates et al.
9,980,713 B2 5/2018 Aronhalt et al.
9,980,729 B2 5/2018 Moore et al.
9,980,769 B2 5/2018 Trees et al.
9,987,000 B2 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,987,003 B2 6/2018 Timm et al.
9,987,006 B2 6/2018 Morgan et al.
9,987,099 B2 6/2018 Chen et al.
9,993,248 B2 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,993,258 B2 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
9,999,408 B2 6/2018 Boudreaux et al.
9,999,426 B2 6/2018 Moore et al.
9,999,431 B2 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,004,497 B2 6/2018 Overmyer et al.
10,004,498 B2 6/2018 Morgan et al.
10,004,500 B2 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,004,501 B2 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,004,505 B2 6/2018 Moore et al.
10,004,506 B2 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,010,322 B2 7/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,010,324 B2 7/2018 Huitema et al.
10,013,049 B2 7/2018 Leimbach et al.
10,016,199 B2 7/2018 Baber et al.
10,022,125 B2 7/2018 (Prommersberger) Stopek et al.
10,024,407 B2 7/2018 Aranyi et al.
10,028,742 B2 7/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,028,743 B2 7/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,028,744 B2 7/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,028,761 B2 7/2018 Leimbach et al.
10,029,125 B2 7/2018 Shapiro et al.
10,034,668 B2 7/2018 Ebner
10,039,440 B2 8/2018 Fenech et al.
10,039,529 B2 8/2018 Kerr et al.
10,039,545 B2 8/2018 Sadowski et al.
10,041,822 B2 8/2018 Zemlok
10,045,769 B2 8/2018 Aronhalt et al.
10,045,776 B2 8/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,045,778 B2 8/2018 Yates et al.
10,045,779 B2 8/2018 Savage et al.
10,045,781 B2 8/2018 Cropper et al.
10,052,044 B2 8/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,052,099 B2 8/2018 Morgan et al.
10,052,100 B2 8/2018 Morgan et al.
10,052,102 B2 8/2018 Baxter, III et al.
10,052,104 B2 8/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,052,164 B2 8/2018 Overmyer
10,058,317 B2 8/2018 Fan et al.
10,058,327 B2 8/2018 Weisenburgh, II et al.
10,058,963 B2 8/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,064,620 B2 9/2018 Gettinger et al.
10,064,621 B2 9/2018 Kerr et al.
10,064,624 B2 9/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,064,639 B2 9/2018 Ishida et al.
10,064,649 B2 9/2018 Golebieski et al.
10,064,688 B2 9/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,070,861 B2 9/2018 Spivey et al.
10,070,863 B2 9/2018 Swayze et al.
10,071,452 B2 9/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,076,325 B2 9/2018 Huang et al.
10,076,326 B2 9/2018 Yates et al.
D831,209 S 10/2018 Huitema et al.
10,085,624 B2 10/2018 Isoda et al.
10,085,748 B2 10/2018 Morgan et al.
10,085,751 B2 10/2018 Overmyer et al.
10,085,806 B2 10/2018 Hagn et al.
10,092,292 B2 10/2018 Boudreaux et al.
10,098,636 B2 10/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,098,642 B2 10/2018 Baxter, III et al.
10,099,303 B2 10/2018 Yoshida et al.
10,105,128 B2 10/2018 Cooper et al.
10,105,136 B2 10/2018 Yates et al.
10,105,139 B2 10/2018 Yates et al.
10,105,140 B2 10/2018 Malinouskas et al.
10,111,679 B2 10/2018 Baber et al.
10,111,702 B2 10/2018 Kostrzewski
10,117,649 B2 11/2018 Baxter, III et al.
10,117,652 B2 11/2018 Schmid et al.
10,117,653 B2 11/2018 Leimbach et al.
10,117,654 B2 11/2018 Ingmanson et al.
10,123,798 B2 11/2018 Baxter, III et al.
10,130,352 B2 11/2018 Widenhouse et al.
10,130,359 B2 11/2018 Hess et al.
10,130,361 B2 11/2018 Yates et al.
10,130,363 B2 11/2018 Huitema et al.
10,130,366 B2 11/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,130,830 B2 11/2018 Miret Carceller et al.
10,133,248 B2 11/2018 Fitzsimmons et al.
10,135,242 B2 11/2018 Baber et al.
10,136,887 B2 11/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,136,889 B2 11/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,136,890 B2 11/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,143,474 B2 12/2018 Bucciaglia et al.
10,149,679 B2 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,149,680 B2 12/2018 Parihar et al.
10,149,682 B2 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
10,149,683 B2 12/2018 Smith et al.
10,149,712 B2 12/2018 Manwaring et al.
10,154,841 B2 12/2018 Weaner et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

10,159,482 B2 12/2018 Swayze et al.
10,159,483 B2 12/2018 Beckman et al.
10,163,589 B2 12/2018 Zergiebel et al.
10,166,025 B2 1/2019 Leimbach et al.
10,166,026 B2 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
10,172,611 B2 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
10,172,616 B2 1/2019 Murray et al.
10,172,617 B2 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
10,172,620 B2 1/2019 Harris et al.
10,175,127 B2 1/2019 Collins et al.
10,178,992 B2 1/2019 Wise et al.
10,180,463 B2 1/2019 Beckman et al.
10,182,813 B2 1/2019 Leimbach et al.
10,182,816 B2 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
10,182,818 B2 1/2019 Hensel et al.
10,182,819 B2 1/2019 Shelton, IV
10,188,385 B2 1/2019 Kerr et al.
10,188,393 B2 1/2019 Smith et al.
10,188,394 B2 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
10,194,904 B2 2/2019 Viola et al.
10,194,910 B2 2/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
10,194,913 B2 2/2019 Nalagatla et al.
2001/0000531 A1 4/2001 Casscells et al.
2001/0025183 A1 9/2001 Shahidi
2002/0014510 A1 2/2002 Richter et al.
2002/0022810 A1 2/2002 Urich
2002/0022836 A1 2/2002 Goble et al.
2002/0022861 A1 2/2002 Jacobs et al.
2002/0029032 A1 3/2002 Arkin
2002/0029036 A1 3/2002 Goble et al.
2002/0042620 A1 4/2002 Julian et al.
2002/0087048 A1 7/2002 Brock et al.
2002/0091374 A1 7/2002 Cooper
2002/0095175 A1 7/2002 Brock et al.
2002/0103494 A1 8/2002 Pacey
2002/0117534 A1 8/2002 Green et al.
2002/0127265 A1 9/2002 Bowman et al.
2002/0128633 A1 9/2002 Brock et al.
2002/0134811 A1 9/2002 Napier et al.
2002/0135474 A1 9/2002 Sylliassen
2002/0143340 A1 10/2002 Kaneko
2002/0158593 A1 10/2002 Henderson et al.
2002/0185514 A1 12/2002 Adams et al.
2002/0188170 A1 12/2002 Santamore et al.
2002/0188287 A1 12/2002 Zvuloni et al.
2003/0009193 A1 1/2003 Corsaro
2003/0011245 A1 1/2003 Fiebig
2003/0066858 A1 4/2003 Holgersson
2003/0078647 A1 4/2003 Vallana et al.
2003/0083648 A1 5/2003 Wang et al.
2003/0084983 A1 5/2003 Rangachari et al.
2003/0093103 A1 5/2003 Malackowski et al.
2003/0094356 A1 5/2003 Waldron
2003/0096158 A1 5/2003 Takano et al.
2003/0114851 A1 6/2003 Truckai et al.
2003/0139741 A1 7/2003 Goble et al.
2003/0153908 A1 8/2003 Goble et al.
2003/0153968 A1 8/2003 Geis et al.
2003/0163085 A1 8/2003 Tanner et al.
2003/0181900 A1 9/2003 Long
2003/0190584 A1 10/2003 Heasley
2003/0195387 A1 10/2003 Kortenbach et al.
2003/0205029 A1 11/2003 Chapolini et al.
2003/0212005 A1 11/2003 Petito et al.
2003/0216732 A1 11/2003 Truckai et al.
2003/0236505 A1 12/2003 Bonadio et al.
2004/0006335 A1 1/2004 Garrison
2004/0006340 A1 1/2004 Latterell et al.
2004/0007608 A1 1/2004 Ehrenfels et al.
2004/0024457 A1 2/2004 Boyce et al.
2004/0028502 A1 2/2004 Cummins
2004/0030333 A1 2/2004 Goble
2004/0034357 A1 2/2004 Beane et al.
2004/0044364 A1 3/2004 DeVries et al.
2004/0049121 A1 3/2004 Yaron
2004/0049172 A1 3/2004 Root et al.
2004/0059362 A1 3/2004 Knodel et al.
2004/0068161 A1 4/2004 Couvillon
2004/0068224 A1 4/2004 Couvillon et al.
2004/0068307 A1 4/2004 Goble
2004/0070369 A1 4/2004 Sakakibara
2004/0073222 A1 4/2004 Koseki
2004/0078037 A1 4/2004 Batchelor et al.
2004/0085180 A1 5/2004 Juang
2004/0093024 A1 5/2004 Lousararian et al.
2004/0098040 A1 5/2004 Taniguchi et al.
2004/0101822 A1 5/2004 Wiesner et al.
2004/0102783 A1 5/2004 Sutterlin et al.
2004/0108357 A1 6/2004 Milliman et al.
2004/0110439 A1 6/2004 Chaikof et al.
2004/0115022 A1 6/2004 Albertson et al.
2004/0116952 A1 6/2004 Sakurai et al.
2004/0119185 A1 6/2004 Chen
2004/0122423 A1 6/2004 Dycus et al.
2004/0133095 A1 7/2004 Dunki-Jacobs et al.
2004/0143297 A1 7/2004 Ramsey
2004/0147909 A1 7/2004 Johnston et al.
2004/0153100 A1 8/2004 Ahlberg et al.
2004/0158261 A1 8/2004 Vu
2004/0164123 A1 8/2004 Racenet et al.
2004/0166169 A1 8/2004 Malaviya et al.
2004/0167572 A1 8/2004 Roth et al.
2004/0181219 A1 9/2004 Goble et al.
2004/0193189 A1 9/2004 Kortenbach et al.
2004/0197367 A1 10/2004 Rezania et al.
2004/0199181 A1 10/2004 Knodel et al.
2004/0204735 A1 10/2004 Shiroff et al.
2004/0222268 A1 11/2004 Bilotti et al.
2004/0225186 A1 11/2004 Horne et al.
2004/0232201 A1 11/2004 Wenchell et al.
2004/0236352 A1 11/2004 Wang et al.
2004/0243147 A1 12/2004 Lipow
2004/0243151 A1 12/2004 Demmy et al.
2004/0243163 A1 12/2004 Casiano et al.
2004/0247415 A1 12/2004 Mangone
2004/0249366 A1 12/2004 Kunz
2004/0254455 A1 12/2004 Iddan
2004/0254566 A1 12/2004 Plicchi et al.
2004/0254590 A1 12/2004 Hoffman et al.
2004/0260315 A1 12/2004 Dell et al.
2004/0267310 A1 12/2004 Racenet et al.
2005/0010158 A1 1/2005 Brugger et al.
2005/0010213 A1 1/2005 Stad et al.
2005/0021078 A1 1/2005 Vleugels et al.
2005/0032511 A1 2/2005 Malone et al.
2005/0033352 A1 2/2005 Zepf et al.
2005/0051163 A1 3/2005 Deem et al.
2005/0054946 A1 3/2005 Krzyzanowski
2005/0057225 A1 3/2005 Marquet
2005/0058890 A1 3/2005 Brazell et al.
2005/0059997 A1 3/2005 Bauman et al.
2005/0070929 A1 3/2005 Dalessandro et al.
2005/0075561 A1 4/2005 Golden
2005/0080342 A1 4/2005 Gilreath et al.
2005/0085693 A1 4/2005 Belson et al.
2005/0090817 A1 4/2005 Phan
2005/0096683 A1 5/2005 Ellins et al.
2005/0116673 A1 6/2005 Carl et al.
2005/0124855 A1 6/2005 Jaffe et al.
2005/0125897 A1 6/2005 Wyslucha et al.
2005/0130682 A1 6/2005 Takara et al.
2005/0131173 A1 6/2005 McDaniel et al.
2005/0131211 A1 6/2005 Bayley et al.
2005/0131390 A1 6/2005 Heinrich et al.
2005/0131436 A1 6/2005 Johnston et al.
2005/0131457 A1 6/2005 Douglas et al.
2005/0137454 A1 6/2005 Saadat et al.
2005/0137455 A1 6/2005 Ewers et al.
2005/0139636 A1 6/2005 Schwemberger et al.
2005/0143759 A1 6/2005 Kelly
2005/0143769 A1 6/2005 White et al.
2005/0145671 A1 7/2005 Viola
2005/0150928 A1 7/2005 Kameyama et al.
2005/0154258 A1 7/2005 Tartaglia et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2005/0154406 A1 7/2005 Bombard et al.
2005/0159778 A1 7/2005 Heinrich et al.
2005/0165419 A1 7/2005 Sauer et al.
2005/0169974 A1 8/2005 Tenerz et al.
2005/0171522 A1 8/2005 Christopherson
2005/0177181 A1 8/2005 Kagan et al.
2005/0177249 A1 8/2005 Kladakis et al.
2005/0182298 A1 8/2005 Ikeda et al.
2005/0184121 A1 8/2005 Heinrich
2005/0186240 A1 8/2005 Ringeisen et al.
2005/0187545 A1 8/2005 Hooven et al.
2005/0203550 A1 9/2005 Laufer et al.
2005/0209614 A1 9/2005 Fenter et al.
2005/0216055 A1 9/2005 Scirica et al.
2005/0222587 A1 10/2005 Jinno et al.
2005/0222611 A1 10/2005 Weitkamp
2005/0222616 A1 10/2005 Rethy et al.
2005/0222665 A1 10/2005 Aranyi
2005/0228224 A1 10/2005 Okada et al.
2005/0228446 A1 10/2005 Mooradian et al.
2005/0230453 A1 10/2005 Viola
2005/0240178 A1 10/2005 Morley et al.
2005/0245965 A1 11/2005 Orban, III et al.
2005/0246881 A1 11/2005 Kelly et al.
2005/0251063 A1 11/2005 Basude
2005/0256452 A1 11/2005 DeMarchi et al.
2005/0261676 A1 11/2005 Hall et al.
2005/0263563 A1 12/2005 Racenet et al.
2005/0267455 A1 12/2005 Eggers et al.
2005/0274034 A1 12/2005 Hayashida et al.
2005/0283188 A1 12/2005 Loshakove et al.
2006/0008787 A1 1/2006 Hayman et al.
2006/0015009 A1 1/2006 Jaffe et al.
2006/0020258 A1 1/2006 Strauss et al.
2006/0020336 A1 1/2006 Liddicoat
2006/0025812 A1 2/2006 Shelton
2006/0041188 A1 2/2006 Dirusso et al.
2006/0047275 A1 3/2006 Goble
2006/0049229 A1 3/2006 Milliman et al.
2006/0052824 A1 3/2006 Ransick et al.
2006/0052825 A1 3/2006 Ransick et al.
2006/0064086 A1 3/2006 Odom
2006/0079735 A1 4/2006 Martone et al.
2006/0079879 A1 4/2006 Faller et al.
2006/0086032 A1 4/2006 Valencic et al.
2006/0087746 A1 4/2006 Lipow
2006/0089535 A1 4/2006 Raz et al.
2006/0100643 A1 5/2006 Laufer et al.
2006/0100649 A1 5/2006 Hart
2006/0111210 A1 5/2006 Hinman
2006/0111711 A1 5/2006 Goble
2006/0111723 A1 5/2006 Chapolini et al.
2006/0116634 A1 6/2006 Shachar
2006/0142772 A1 6/2006 Ralph et al.
2006/0161050 A1 7/2006 Butler et al.
2006/0161185 A1 7/2006 Saadat et al.
2006/0167471 A1 7/2006 Phillips
2006/0173470 A1 8/2006 Oray et al.
2006/0176031 A1 8/2006 Forman et al.
2006/0178556 A1 8/2006 Hasser et al.
2006/0180633 A1 8/2006 Emmons
2006/0180634 A1 8/2006 Shelton et al.
2006/0185682 A1 8/2006 Marczyk
2006/0199999 A1 9/2006 Ikeda et al.
2006/0201989 A1 9/2006 Ojeda
2006/0206100 A1 9/2006 Eskridge et al.
2006/0217729 A1 9/2006 Eskridge et al.
2006/0235368 A1 10/2006 Oz
2006/0244460 A1 11/2006 Weaver
2006/0252990 A1 11/2006 Kubach
2006/0252993 A1 11/2006 Freed et al.
2006/0258904 A1 11/2006 Stefanchik et al.
2006/0259073 A1 11/2006 Miyamoto et al.
2006/0261763 A1 11/2006 Iott et al.
2006/0263444 A1 11/2006 Ming et al.
2006/0264831 A1 11/2006 Skwarek et al.
2006/0264929 A1 11/2006 Goble et al.
2006/0271042 A1 11/2006 Latterell et al.
2006/0271102 A1 11/2006 Bosshard et al.
2006/0273135 A1* 12/2006 Beetel A61B 17/068 227/175.1
2006/0282064 A1 12/2006 Shimizu et al.
2006/0284730 A1 12/2006 Schmid et al.
2006/0287576 A1 12/2006 Tsuji et al.
2006/0289602 A1 12/2006 Wales et al.
2006/0291981 A1 12/2006 Viola et al.
2007/0010702 A1 1/2007 Wang et al.
2007/0010838 A1 1/2007 Shelton et al.
2007/0016235 A1 1/2007 Tanaka et al.
2007/0026039 A1 2/2007 Drumheller et al.
2007/0026040 A1 2/2007 Crawley et al.
2007/0027468 A1 2/2007 Wales et al.
2007/0027551 A1 2/2007 Farnsworth et al.
2007/0043387 A1 2/2007 Vargas et al.
2007/0049951 A1 3/2007 Menn
2007/0049966 A1 3/2007 Bonadio et al.
2007/0051375 A1 3/2007 Milliman
2007/0055228 A1 3/2007 Berg et al.
2007/0073341 A1 3/2007 Smith et al.
2007/0073389 A1 3/2007 Bolduc et al.
2007/0078328 A1 4/2007 Ozaki et al.
2007/0078484 A1 4/2007 Talarico et al.
2007/0084897 A1 4/2007 Shelton et al.
2007/0090788 A1 4/2007 Hansford et al.
2007/0093869 A1 4/2007 Bloom et al.
2007/0102472 A1 5/2007 Shelton
2007/0106113 A1 5/2007 Ravo
2007/0106317 A1 5/2007 Shelton et al.
2007/0134251 A1 6/2007 Ashkenazi et al.
2007/0135686 A1 6/2007 Pruitt et al.
2007/0135803 A1 6/2007 Belson
2007/0152612 A1 7/2007 Chen et al.
2007/0155010 A1 7/2007 Farnsworth et al.
2007/0170225 A1 7/2007 Shelton et al.
2007/0173687 A1 7/2007 Shima et al.
2007/0173813 A1 7/2007 Odom
2007/0175950 A1 8/2007 Shelton et al.
2007/0175951 A1 8/2007 Shelton et al.
2007/0175955 A1 8/2007 Shelton et al.
2007/0179477 A1 8/2007 Danger
2007/0185545 A1 8/2007 Duke
2007/0190110 A1 8/2007 Pameijer et al.
2007/0191868 A1 8/2007 Theroux et al.
2007/0194079 A1 8/2007 Hueil et al.
2007/0194082 A1 8/2007 Morgan et al.
2007/0197954 A1 8/2007 Keenan
2007/0198039 A1 8/2007 Jones et al.
2007/0203510 A1 8/2007 Bettuchi
2007/0207010 A1 9/2007 Caspi
2007/0208359 A1 9/2007 Hoffman
2007/0208375 A1 9/2007 Nishizawa et al.
2007/0213750 A1 9/2007 Weadock
2007/0225562 A1 9/2007 Spivey et al.
2007/0233163 A1 10/2007 Bombard et al.
2007/0243227 A1 10/2007 Gertner
2007/0244471 A1 10/2007 Malackowski
2007/0246505 A1 10/2007 Pace-Floridia et al.
2007/0262592 A1 11/2007 Hwang et al.
2007/0275035 A1 11/2007 Herman et al.
2007/0276409 A1 11/2007 Ortiz et al.
2007/0279011 A1 12/2007 Jones et al.
2007/0286892 A1 12/2007 Herzberg et al.
2007/0296286 A1 12/2007 Avenell
2008/0003196 A1 1/2008 Jonn et al.
2008/0015598 A1 1/2008 Prommersberger
2008/0021486 A1 1/2008 Oyola et al.
2008/0029570 A1 2/2008 Shelton et al.
2008/0029573 A1 2/2008 Shelton et al.
2008/0029574 A1 2/2008 Shelton et al.
2008/0029575 A1 2/2008 Shelton et al.
2008/0030170 A1 2/2008 Dacquay et al.
2008/0042861 A1 2/2008 Dacquay et al.
2008/0051833 A1 2/2008 Gramuglia et al.
2008/0064921 A1 3/2008 Larkin et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2008/0065153 A1 3/2008 Allard et al.
2008/0071328 A1 3/2008 Haubrich et al.
2008/0078802 A1 4/2008 Hess et al.
2008/0082114 A1 4/2008 McKenna et al.
2008/0082125 A1 4/2008 Murray et al.
2008/0082126 A1 4/2008 Murray et al.
2008/0083807 A1 4/2008 Beardsley et al.
2008/0085296 A1 4/2008 Powell et al.
2008/0086078 A1 4/2008 Powell et al.
2008/0091072 A1 4/2008 Omori et al.
2008/0108443 A1 5/2008 Jinno et al.
2008/0114250 A1 5/2008 Urbano et al.
2008/0125634 A1 5/2008 Ryan et al.
2008/0125749 A1 5/2008 Olson
2008/0128469 A1 6/2008 Dalessandro et al.
2008/0129253 A1 6/2008 Shiue et al.
2008/0135600 A1 6/2008 Hiranuma et al.
2008/0140115 A1 6/2008 Stopek
2008/0140159 A1 6/2008 Bornhoft et al.
2008/0154299 A1 6/2008 Livneh
2008/0154335 A1 6/2008 Thrope et al.
2008/0169328 A1 7/2008 Shelton
2008/0169332 A1 7/2008 Shelton et al.
2008/0169333 A1 7/2008 Shelton et al.
2008/0172087 A1 7/2008 Fuchs et al.
2008/0183193 A1 7/2008 Omori et al.
2008/0190989 A1 8/2008 Crews et al.
2008/0196419 A1 8/2008 Dube
2008/0197167 A1 8/2008 Viola et al.
2008/0200755 A1 8/2008 Bakos
2008/0200762 A1 8/2008 Stokes et al.
2008/0200835 A1 8/2008 Monson et al.
2008/0200911 A1 8/2008 Long
2008/0200933 A1 8/2008 Bakos et al.
2008/0200934 A1 8/2008 Fox
2008/0234709 A1 9/2008 Houser
2008/0242939 A1 10/2008 Johnston
2008/0249536 A1 10/2008 Stahler et al.
2008/0249608 A1 10/2008 Dave
2008/0255413 A1 10/2008 Zemlok et al.
2008/0262654 A1 10/2008 Omori et al.
2008/0269596 A1 10/2008 Revie et al.
2008/0281171 A1 11/2008 Fennell et al.
2008/0287944 A1 11/2008 Pearson et al.
2008/0293910 A1 11/2008 Kapiamba et al.
2008/0294179 A1 11/2008 Balbierz et al.
2008/0296346 A1 12/2008 Shelton, IV et al.
2008/0297287 A1 12/2008 Shachar et al.
2008/0308602 A1 12/2008 Timm et al.
2008/0308603 A1 12/2008 Shelton et al.
2008/0312687 A1 12/2008 Blier
2008/0315829 A1 12/2008 Jones et al.
2009/0001121 A1 1/2009 Hess et al.
2009/0001130 A1 1/2009 Hess et al.
2009/0004455 A1 1/2009 Gravagna et al.
2009/0005809 A1 1/2009 Hess et al.
2009/0012534 A1 1/2009 Madhani et al.
2009/0015195 A1 1/2009 Loth-Krausser
2009/0020958 A1 1/2009 Soul
2009/0048583 A1 2/2009 Williams et al.
2009/0048589 A1 2/2009 Takashino et al.
2009/0054908 A1* 2/2009 Zand A61B 5/0071 606/130
2009/0076506 A1 3/2009 Baker
2009/0078736 A1 3/2009 Van Lue
2009/0081313 A1 3/2009 Aghion et al.
2009/0088659 A1 4/2009 Graham et al.
2009/0090763 A1 4/2009 Zemlok et al.
2009/0092651 A1 4/2009 Shah et al.
2009/0099579 A1 4/2009 Nentwick et al.
2009/0099876 A1 4/2009 Whitman
2009/0119011 A1 5/2009 Kondo et al.
2009/0143855 A1 6/2009 Weber et al.
2009/0149871 A9 6/2009 Kagan et al.
2009/0171147 A1 7/2009 Lee et al.
2009/0177226 A1 7/2009 Reinprecht et al.
2009/0181290 A1 7/2009 Baldwin et al.
2009/0188964 A1 7/2009 Orlov
2009/0198272 A1 8/2009 Kerver et al.
2009/0204108 A1 8/2009 Steffen
2009/0204109 A1 8/2009 Grove et al.
2009/0206125 A1 8/2009 Huitema et al.
2009/0206126 A1 8/2009 Huitema et al.
2009/0206131 A1 8/2009 Weisenburgh, II et al.
2009/0206133 A1 8/2009 Morgan et al.
2009/0206137 A1 8/2009 Hall et al.
2009/0206139 A1 8/2009 Hall et al.
2009/0206141 A1 8/2009 Huitema et al.
2009/0206142 A1 8/2009 Huitema et al.
2009/0221993 A1 9/2009 Sohi et al.
2009/0234273 A1 9/2009 Intoccia et al.
2009/0242610 A1 10/2009 Shelton, IV et al.
2009/0247368 A1 10/2009 Chiang
2009/0247901 A1 10/2009 Zimmer
2009/0248041 A1 10/2009 Williams et al.
2009/0253959 A1 10/2009 Yoshie et al.
2009/0255974 A1 10/2009 Viola
2009/0262078 A1 10/2009 Pizzi
2009/0270895 A1 10/2009 Churchill et al.
2009/0290016 A1 11/2009 Suda
2009/0292283 A1 11/2009 Odom
2009/0306639 A1 12/2009 Nevo et al.
2009/0308907 A1 12/2009 Nalagatla et al.
2009/0318557 A1 12/2009 Stockel
2010/0012703 A1 1/2010 Calabrese et al.
2010/0016888 A1 1/2010 Calabrese et al.
2010/0023024 A1 1/2010 Zeiner et al.
2010/0030233 A1 2/2010 Whitman et al.
2010/0036370 A1 2/2010 Mirel et al.
2010/0065604 A1 3/2010 Weng
2010/0069942 A1 3/2010 Shelton, IV
2010/0076483 A1 3/2010 Imuta
2010/0076489 A1 3/2010 Stopek et al.
2010/0081883 A1 4/2010 Murray et al.
2010/0094340 A1 4/2010 Stopek et al.
2010/0100124 A1 4/2010 Calabrese et al.
2010/0116519 A1 5/2010 Gareis
2010/0122339 A1 5/2010 Boccacci
2010/0133317 A1 6/2010 Shelton, IV et al.
2010/0145146 A1 6/2010 Melder
2010/0147921 A1 6/2010 Olson
2010/0147922 A1 6/2010 Olson
2010/0179022 A1 7/2010 Shirokoshi
2010/0180711 A1 7/2010 Kilibarda et al.
2010/0191262 A1 7/2010 Harris et al.
2010/0191292 A1 7/2010 DeMeo et al.
2010/0193566 A1 8/2010 Scheib et al.
2010/0204717 A1 8/2010 Knodel
2010/0222901 A1 9/2010 Swayze et al.
2010/0241137 A1 9/2010 Doyle et al.
2010/0249497 A1 9/2010 Peine et al.
2010/0256675 A1 10/2010 Romans
2010/0258327 A1 10/2010 Esenwein et al.
2010/0267662 A1 10/2010 Fielder et al.
2010/0274160 A1 10/2010 Yachi et al.
2010/0292540 A1 11/2010 Hess et al.
2010/0298636 A1 11/2010 Castro et al.
2010/0312261 A1 12/2010 Suzuki et al.
2010/0318085 A1 12/2010 Austin et al.
2010/0331856 A1 12/2010 Carlson et al.
2011/0006101 A1 1/2011 Hall et al.
2011/0011916 A1 1/2011 Levine
2011/0016960 A1 1/2011 Debrailly
2011/0021871 A1 1/2011 Berkelaar
2011/0022032 A1 1/2011 Zemlok et al.
2011/0024477 A1 2/2011 Hall
2011/0024478 A1 2/2011 Shelton, IV
2011/0025311 A1 2/2011 Chauvin et al.
2011/0034910 A1 2/2011 Ross et al.
2011/0036891 A1 2/2011 Zemlok et al.
2011/0046667 A1 2/2011 Culligan et al.
2011/0060363 A1 3/2011 Hess et al.
2011/0066156 A1 3/2011 McGahan et al.
2011/0082538 A1 4/2011 Dahlgren et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2011/0087276 A1 4/2011 Bedi et al.
2011/0088921 A1 4/2011 Forgues et al.
2011/0095064 A1 4/2011 Taylor et al.
2011/0101069 A1 5/2011 Bombard et al.
2011/0101794 A1 5/2011 Schroeder et al.
2011/0112517 A1 5/2011 Peine et al.
2011/0112530 A1 5/2011 Keller
2011/0114697 A1 5/2011 Baxter, III et al.
2011/0121049 A1 5/2011 Malinouskas et al.
2011/0125176 A1 5/2011 Yates et al.
2011/0127945 A1 6/2011 Yoneda
2011/0129706 A1 6/2011 Takahashi et al.
2011/0144764 A1 6/2011 Bagga et al.
2011/0147433 A1 6/2011 Shelton, IV et al.
2011/0163146 A1 7/2011 Ortiz et al.
2011/0172495 A1 7/2011 Armstrong
2011/0174861 A1 7/2011 Shelton, IV et al.
2011/0192882 A1 8/2011 Hess et al.
2011/0199225 A1 8/2011 Touchberry et al.
2011/0218400 A1 9/2011 Ma et al.
2011/0218550 A1 9/2011 Ma
2011/0230713 A1 9/2011 Kleemann et al.
2011/0238044 A1 9/2011 Main et al.
2011/0241597 A1 10/2011 Zhu et al.
2011/0275901 A1 11/2011 Shelton, IV
2011/0276083 A1 11/2011 Shelton, IV et al.
2011/0278343 A1 11/2011 Knodel et al.
2011/0279268 A1 11/2011 Konishi et al.
2011/0290856 A1 12/2011 Shelton, IV et al.
2011/0293690 A1 12/2011 Griffin et al.
2011/0295295 A1 12/2011 Shelton, IV et al.
2011/0313894 A1 12/2011 Dye et al.
2011/0315413 A1 12/2011 Fisher et al.
2012/0004636 A1 1/2012 Lo
2012/0016239 A1 1/2012 Barthe et al.
2012/0016413 A1 1/2012 Timm et al.
2012/0016467 A1 1/2012 Chen et al.
2012/0029272 A1 2/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
2012/0033360 A1 2/2012 Hsu
2012/0059286 A1 3/2012 Hastings et al.
2012/0064483 A1 3/2012 Lint et al.
2012/0074200 A1 3/2012 Schmid et al.
2012/0078071 A1 3/2012 Bohm et al.
2012/0078139 A1 3/2012 Aldridge et al.
2012/0078244 A1 3/2012 Worrell et al.
2012/0080336 A1 4/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
2012/0080344 A1 4/2012 Shelton, IV
2012/0080478 A1 4/2012 Morgan et al.
2012/0080498 A1 4/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
2012/0086276 A1 4/2012 Sawyers
2012/0095458 A1 4/2012 Cybulski et al.
2012/0109186 A1 5/2012 Parrott et al.
2012/0116261 A1 5/2012 Mumaw et al.
2012/0116262 A1 5/2012 Houser et al.
2012/0116265 A1 5/2012 Houser et al.
2012/0116266 A1 5/2012 Houser et al.
2012/0118595 A1 5/2012 Pellenc
2012/0123203 A1 5/2012 Riva
2012/0125792 A1 5/2012 Cassivi
2012/0132286 A1 5/2012 Lim et al.
2012/0171539 A1 7/2012 Rejman et al.
2012/0175398 A1 7/2012 Sandborn et al.
2012/0197272 A1 8/2012 Oray et al.
2012/0211542 A1 8/2012 Racenet
2012/0223121 A1 9/2012 Viola et al.
2012/0234895 A1 9/2012 O'Connor et al.
2012/0234897 A1 9/2012 Shelton, IV et al.
2012/0239068 A1 9/2012 Morris et al.
2012/0248169 A1 10/2012 Widenhouse et al.
2012/0251861 A1 10/2012 Liang et al.
2012/0253328 A1 10/2012 Cunningham et al.
2012/0283707 A1 11/2012 Giordano et al.
2012/0289979 A1 11/2012 Eskaros et al.
2012/0292367 A1 11/2012 Morgan et al.
2012/0298722 A1 11/2012 Hess et al.
2012/0303002 A1 11/2012 Chowaniec et al.
2013/0006227 A1 1/2013 Takashino
2013/0012983 A1 1/2013 Kleyman
2013/0018400 A1 1/2013 Milton et al.
2013/0020375 A1 1/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
2013/0020376 A1 1/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
2013/0023861 A1 1/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
2013/0023910 A1 1/2013 Solomon et al.
2013/0026208 A1 1/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
2013/0026210 A1 1/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
2013/0030462 A1 1/2013 Keating et al.
2013/0057162 A1 3/2013 Pollischansky
2013/0068816 A1 3/2013 Mandakolathur Vasudevan et al.
2013/0087597 A1 4/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
2013/0090534 A1 4/2013 Burns et al.
2013/0096568 A1 4/2013 Justis
2013/0098970 A1 4/2013 Racenet et al.
2013/0105552 A1 5/2013 Weir et al.
2013/0116669 A1 5/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
2013/0123816 A1 5/2013 Hodgkinson et al.
2013/0126202 A1 5/2013 Oomori et al.
2013/0131476 A1 5/2013 Siu et al.
2013/0131651 A1 5/2013 Strobl et al.
2013/0136969 A1 5/2013 Yasui et al.
2013/0153636 A1 6/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
2013/0153641 A1 6/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
2013/0158390 A1 6/2013 Tan et al.
2013/0162198 A1 6/2013 Yokota et al.
2013/0172878 A1 7/2013 Smith
2013/0175317 A1 7/2013 Yates et al.
2013/0181033 A1 7/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
2013/0181034 A1 7/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
2013/0214025 A1 8/2013 Zemlok et al.
2013/0214030 A1 8/2013 Aronhalt et al.
2013/0233906 A1 9/2013 Hess et al.
2013/0238021 A1 9/2013 Gross et al.
2013/0248578 A1 9/2013 Arteaga Gonzalez
2013/0253480 A1 9/2013 Kimball et al.
2013/0256373 A1 10/2013 Schmid et al.
2013/0256379 A1 10/2013 Schmid et al.
2013/0256380 A1 10/2013 Schmid et al.
2013/0270322 A1 10/2013 Scheib et al.
2013/0277410 A1 10/2013 Fernandez et al.
2013/0317753 A1 11/2013 Kamen et al.
2013/0324982 A1 12/2013 Smith et al.
2013/0327552 A1 12/2013 Lovelass et al.
2013/0333910 A1 12/2013 Tanimoto et al.
2013/0334280 A1 12/2013 Krehel et al.
2013/0334283 A1 12/2013 Swayze et al.
2013/0334285 A1 12/2013 Swayze et al.
2013/0341374 A1 12/2013 Shelton, IV et al.
2014/0001231 A1 1/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
2014/0001234 A1 1/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
2014/0005640 A1 1/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
2014/0005678 A1 1/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
2014/0005702 A1 1/2014 Timm et al.
2014/0005718 A1 1/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
2014/0012289 A1 1/2014 Snow et al.
2014/0012299 A1 1/2014 Stoddard et al.
2014/0014705 A1 1/2014 Baxter, III
2014/0018832 A1 1/2014 Shelton, IV
2014/0039549 A1 2/2014 Belsky et al.
2014/0048580 A1 2/2014 Merchant et al.
2014/0081176 A1 3/2014 Hassan
2014/0100558 A1 4/2014 Schmitz et al.
2014/0107640 A1 4/2014 Yates et al.
2014/0110456 A1 4/2014 Taylor
2014/0114327 A1 4/2014 Boudreaux et al.
2014/0115229 A1 4/2014 Kothamasu et al.
2014/0131418 A1 5/2014 Kostrzewski
2014/0151433 A1 6/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
2014/0158747 A1 6/2014 Measamer et al.
2014/0166724 A1 6/2014 Schellin et al.
2014/0166725 A1 6/2014 Schellin et al.
2014/0166726 A1 6/2014 Schellin et al.
2014/0171966 A1 6/2014 Giordano et al.
2014/0175147 A1 6/2014 Manoux et al.
2014/0175150 A1 6/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
2014/0175152 A1 6/2014 Hess et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2014/0188159 A1 7/2014 Steege
2014/0200561 A1 7/2014 Ingmanson et al.
2014/0207124 A1 7/2014 Aldridge et al.
2014/0207125 A1 7/2014 Applegate et al.
2014/0224857 A1 8/2014 Schmid
2014/0228867 A1 8/2014 Thomas et al.
2014/0230595 A1 8/2014 Butt et al.
2014/0243865 A1 8/2014 Swayze et al.
2014/0246475 A1 9/2014 Hall et al.
2014/0248167 A1 9/2014 Sugimoto et al.
2014/0249557 A1 9/2014 Koch, Jr. et al.
2014/0249573 A1 9/2014 Arav
2014/0263541 A1 9/2014 Leimbach et al.
2014/0263552 A1 9/2014 Hall et al.
2014/0263554 A1 9/2014 Leimbach et al.
2014/0263558 A1 9/2014 Hausen et al.
2014/0276730 A1 9/2014 Boudreaux et al.
2014/0284371 A1 9/2014 Morgan et al.
2014/0288460 A1 9/2014 Ouyang et al.
2014/0291378 A1 10/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
2014/0291379 A1 10/2014 Schellin et al.
2014/0291383 A1 10/2014 Spivey et al.
2014/0299648 A1 10/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
2014/0303645 A1 10/2014 Morgan et al.
2014/0303660 A1 10/2014 Boyden et al.
2014/0309666 A1 10/2014 Shelton, IV et al.
2014/0330161 A1 11/2014 Swayze et al.
2014/0367445 A1 12/2014 Ingmanson et al.
2014/0374130 A1 12/2014 Nakamura et al.
2014/0378950 A1 12/2014 Chiu
2015/0002089 A1 1/2015 Rejman et al.
2015/0008248 A1 1/2015 Giordano et al.
2015/0053737 A1 2/2015 Leimbach et al.
2015/0053742 A1 2/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0053743 A1 2/2015 Yates et al.
2015/0053746 A1 2/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0053748 A1 2/2015 Yates et al.
2015/0060518 A1 3/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0060519 A1 3/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0060520 A1 3/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0060521 A1 3/2015 Weisenburgh, II et al.
2015/0066000 A1 3/2015 An et al.
2015/0073357 A1 3/2015 Bagwell et al.
2015/0076208 A1 3/2015 Shelton, IV
2015/0076209 A1 3/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0076210 A1 3/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0076212 A1 3/2015 Shelton, IV
2015/0080868 A1 3/2015 Kerr
2015/0083781 A1 3/2015 Giordano et al.
2015/0083782 A1 3/2015 Scheib et al.
2015/0090760 A1 4/2015 Giordano et al.
2015/0090761 A1 4/2015 Giordano et al.
2015/0090762 A1 4/2015 Giordano et al.
2015/0108199 A1 4/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0122870 A1 5/2015 Zemlok et al.
2015/0134077 A1 5/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0148830 A1 5/2015 Stulen et al.
2015/0150554 A1 6/2015 Soltz
2015/0150620 A1 6/2015 Miyamoto et al.
2015/0173744 A1 6/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0173749 A1 6/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0173756 A1 6/2015 Baxter, III et al.
2015/0173789 A1 6/2015 Baxter, III et al.
2015/0182220 A1 7/2015 Yates et al.
2015/0196295 A1 7/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0196296 A1 7/2015 Swayze et al.
2015/0196299 A1 7/2015 Swayze et al.
2015/0196347 A1 7/2015 Yates et al.
2015/0196348 A1 7/2015 Yates et al.
2015/0201918 A1 7/2015 Kumar et al.
2015/0201932 A1 7/2015 Swayze et al.
2015/0201936 A1 7/2015 Swayze et al.
2015/0201937 A1 7/2015 Swayze et al.
2015/0201938 A1 7/2015 Swayze et al.
2015/0201939 A1 7/2015 Swayze et al.
2015/0201940 A1 7/2015 Swayze et al.
2015/0201941 A1 7/2015 Swayze et al.
2015/0222212 A1 8/2015 Iwata
2015/0231409 A1 8/2015 Racenet et al.
2015/0238118 A1 8/2015 Legassey et al.
2015/0245835 A1 9/2015 Racenet et al.
2015/0272557 A1 10/2015 Overmyer et al.
2015/0272571 A1 10/2015 Leimbach et al.
2015/0272580 A1 10/2015 Leimbach et al.
2015/0272582 A1 10/2015 Leimbach et al.
2015/0272604 A1 10/2015 Chowaniec et al.
2015/0280384 A1 10/2015 Leimbach et al.
2015/0282810 A1 10/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0289873 A1 10/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0297200 A1 10/2015 Fitzsimmons et al.
2015/0297222 A1 10/2015 Huitema et al.
2015/0297223 A1 10/2015 Huitema et al.
2015/0297225 A1 10/2015 Huitema et al.
2015/0297228 A1 10/2015 Huitema et al.
2015/0297229 A1 10/2015 Schellin et al.
2015/0297232 A1 10/2015 Huitema et al.
2015/0297233 A1 10/2015 Huitema et al.
2015/0297234 A1 10/2015 Schellin et al.
2015/0297235 A1 10/2015 Harris et al.
2015/0297236 A1 10/2015 Harris et al.
2015/0303417 A1 10/2015 Koeder et al.
2015/0313594 A1 11/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0324317 A1 11/2015 Collins et al.
2015/0327864 A1 11/2015 Hodgkinson et al.
2015/0336249 A1 11/2015 Iwata et al.
2015/0342607 A1 12/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0351762 A1 12/2015 Vendely et al.
2015/0351765 A1 12/2015 Valentine et al.
2015/0352699 A1 12/2015 Sakai et al.
2015/0366220 A1 12/2015 Zhang et al.
2015/0372265 A1 12/2015 Morisaku et al.
2015/0374360 A1 12/2015 Scheib et al.
2015/0374361 A1 12/2015 Gettinger et al.
2015/0374363 A1 12/2015 Laurent, IV et al.
2015/0374368 A1 12/2015 Swayze et al.
2015/0374369 A1 12/2015 Yates et al.
2015/0374371 A1 12/2015 Richard et al.
2015/0374372 A1 12/2015 Zergiebel et al.
2015/0374374 A1 12/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0374375 A1 12/2015 Shelton, IV et al.
2015/0374376 A1 12/2015 Shelton, IV
2015/0374378 A1 12/2015 Giordano et al.
2015/0374379 A1 12/2015 Shelton, IV
2016/0000430 A1 1/2016 Ming et al.
2016/0000431 A1 1/2016 Giordano et al.
2016/0000437 A1 1/2016 Giordano et al.
2016/0000438 A1 1/2016 Swayze et al.
2016/0000442 A1 1/2016 Shelton, IV
2016/0000452 A1 1/2016 Yates et al.
2016/0000453 A1 1/2016 Yates et al.
2016/0000513 A1 1/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0007992 A1 1/2016 Yates et al.
2016/0008023 A1 1/2016 Yates et al.
2016/0015391 A1 1/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0023342 A1 1/2016 Koenig et al.
2016/0030042 A1 2/2016 Heinrich et al.
2016/0051257 A1 2/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0058443 A1 3/2016 Yates et al.
2016/0066913 A1 3/2016 Swayze et al.
2016/0069449 A1 3/2016 Kanai et al.
2016/0073909 A1 3/2016 Zand et al.
2016/0074040 A1 3/2016 Widenhouse et al.
2016/0082161 A1 3/2016 Zilberman et al.
2016/0089137 A1 3/2016 Hess et al.
2016/0089142 A1 3/2016 Harris et al.
2016/0089146 A1 3/2016 Harris et al.
2016/0089147 A1 3/2016 Harris et al.
2016/0089149 A1 3/2016 Harris et al.
2016/0089198 A1 3/2016 Arya et al.
2016/0095585 A1 4/2016 Zergiebel et al.
2016/0106431 A1 4/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0113653 A1 4/2016 Zingman
2016/0120544 A1 5/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0120545 A1 5/2016 Shelton, IV et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2016/0166248 A1 6/2016 Deville et al.
2016/0166256 A1 6/2016 Baxter, III et al.
2016/0166308 A1 6/2016 Manwaring et al.
2016/0174972 A1 6/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0174974 A1 6/2016 Schmid et al.
2016/0174985 A1 6/2016 Baxter, III et al.
2016/0183939 A1 6/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0183943 A1 6/2016 Shelton, IV
2016/0183944 A1 6/2016 Swensgard et al.
2016/0183945 A1 6/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0192916 A1 7/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0192917 A1 7/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0192918 A1 7/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0192933 A1 7/2016 Shelton, IV
2016/0192936 A1 7/2016 Leimbach et al.
2016/0192977 A1 7/2016 Manwaring et al.
2016/0192996 A1 7/2016 Spivey et al.
2016/0199059 A1 7/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0199061 A1 7/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0199063 A1 7/2016 Vasudevan et al.
2016/0199064 A1 7/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0199089 A1 7/2016 Hess et al.
2016/0199956 A1 7/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0206310 A1 7/2016 Shelton, IV
2016/0206314 A1 7/2016 Scheib et al.
2016/0220248 A1 8/2016 Timm et al.
2016/0220249 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0220266 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0220268 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0235403 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0235404 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV
2016/0235405 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0235406 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0235408 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0235409 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0235494 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0242775 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0242776 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0242777 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0242781 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0242782 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0242783 A1 8/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0249909 A1 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0249910 A1 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0249911 A1 9/2016 Timm et al.
2016/0249916 A1 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0249922 A1 9/2016 Morgan et al.
2016/0249927 A1 9/2016 Beckman et al.
2016/0256071 A1 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0256154 A1 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0256156 A1 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0256159 A1 9/2016 Pinjala et al.
2016/0256160 A1 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0256161 A1 9/2016 Overmyer et al.
2016/0256185 A1 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0256229 A1 9/2016 Morgan et al.
2016/0262745 A1 9/2016 Morgan et al.
2016/0262746 A1 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0270780 A1 9/2016 Hall et al.
2016/0278765 A1 9/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0287249 A1 10/2016 Alexander, III et al.
2016/0287250 A1 10/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0287251 A1 10/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0287253 A1 10/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0310143 A1 10/2016 Bettuchi
2016/0331375 A1 11/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0345976 A1 12/2016 Gonzalez et al.
2016/0346034 A1 12/2016 Arya et al.
2016/0354085 A1 12/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2016/0367122 A1 12/2016 Ichimura et al.
2016/0367246 A1 12/2016 Baxter, III et al.
2016/0367254 A1 12/2016 Baxter, III et al.
2016/0367255 A1 12/2016 Wise et al.
2016/0374672 A1 12/2016 Bear et al.
2016/0374675 A1 12/2016 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0000485 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0007236 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0007237 A1 1/2017 Yates et al.
2017/0007238 A1 1/2017 Yates et al.
2017/0007239 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV
2017/0007241 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0007242 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0007243 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0007244 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0007245 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0007246 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0007247 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0007248 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0007249 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0007250 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0007251 A1 1/2017 Yates et al.
2017/0007254 A1 1/2017 Jaworek et al.
2017/0007255 A1 1/2017 Jaworek et al.
2017/0007341 A1 1/2017 Swensgard et al.
2017/0007347 A1 1/2017 Jaworek et al.
2017/0014125 A1 1/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0027572 A1 2/2017 Nalagatla et al.
2017/0027573 A1 2/2017 Nalagatla et al.
2017/0027574 A1 2/2017 Nalagatla et al.
2017/0049444 A1 2/2017 Schellin et al.
2017/0049447 A1 2/2017 Barton et al.
2017/0049448 A1 2/2017 Widenhouse et al.
2017/0055986 A1 3/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0055989 A1 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0055997 A1 3/2017 Swayze et al.
2017/0055998 A1 3/2017 Baxter, III et al.
2017/0055999 A1 3/2017 Baxter, III et al.
2017/0056000 A1 3/2017 Nalagatla et al.
2017/0056002 A1 3/2017 Nalagatla et al.
2017/0056005 A1 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0056006 A1 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0056007 A1 3/2017 Eckert et al.
2017/0079640 A1 3/2017 Overmyer et al.
2017/0079642 A1 3/2017 Overmyer et al.
2017/0079643 A1 3/2017 Yates et al.
2017/0079644 A1 3/2017 Overmyer et al.
2017/0086827 A1 3/2017 Vendely et al.
2017/0086829 A1 3/2017 Vendely et al.
2017/0086830 A1 3/2017 Yates et al.
2017/0086831 A1 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0086832 A1 3/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0086835 A1 3/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0086836 A1 3/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0086837 A1 3/2017 Vendely et al.
2017/0086838 A1 3/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0086839 A1 3/2017 Vendely et al.
2017/0086841 A1 3/2017 Vendely et al.
2017/0086842 A1 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0086843 A1 3/2017 Vendely et al.
2017/0086844 A1 3/2017 Vendely et al.
2017/0086845 A1 3/2017 Vendely et al.
2017/0086936 A1 3/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0095250 A1 4/2017 Kostrzewski et al.
2017/0119386 A1 5/2017 Scheib et al.
2017/0119387 A1 5/2017 Dalessandro et al.
2017/0119389 A1 5/2017 Turner et al.
2017/0119390 A1 5/2017 Schellin et al.
2017/0119392 A1 5/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0119397 A1 5/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0128149 A1 5/2017 Heinrich et al.
2017/0135695 A1 5/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0135697 A1 5/2017 Mozdzierz et al.
2017/0150983 A1 6/2017 Ingmanson et al.
2017/0172672 A1 6/2017 Bailey et al.
2017/0182211 A1 6/2017 Raxworthy et al.
2017/0189018 A1 7/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0189019 A1 7/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0189020 A1 7/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0196558 A1 7/2017 Morgan et al.
2017/0196560 A1 7/2017 Leimbach et al.
2017/0196561 A1 7/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0196562 A1 7/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0196637 A1 7/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0196649 A1 7/2017 Yates et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2017/0202596 A1 7/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0209145 A1 7/2017 Swayze et al.
2017/0209146 A1 7/2017 Yates et al.
2017/0209226 A1 7/2017 Overmyer et al.
2017/0215881 A1 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0224330 A1 8/2017 Worthington et al.
2017/0224331 A1 8/2017 Worthington et al.
2017/0224332 A1 8/2017 Hunter et al.
2017/0224333 A1 8/2017 Hunter et al.
2017/0224334 A1 8/2017 Worthington et al.
2017/0224335 A1 8/2017 Weaner et al.
2017/0224336 A1 8/2017 Hunter et al.
2017/0224339 A1 8/2017 Huang et al.
2017/0224342 A1 8/2017 Worthington et al.
2017/0224343 A1 8/2017 Baxter, III et al.
2017/0231623 A1 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0231626 A1 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0231627 A1 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0231628 A1 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0238928 A1 8/2017 Morgan et al.
2017/0238929 A1 8/2017 Yates et al.
2017/0245952 A1 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0245953 A1 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0249431 A1 8/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0258469 A1 9/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0265856 A1 9/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281155 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281161 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281162 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281163 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281164 A1 10/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0281165 A1 10/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0281166 A1 10/2017 Morgan et al.
2017/0281167 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281168 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281169 A1 10/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0281170 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281171 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281172 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281173 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281174 A1 10/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0281177 A1 10/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0281178 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281179 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281180 A1 10/2017 Morgan et al.
2017/0281183 A1 10/2017 Miller et al.
2017/0281184 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281185 A1 10/2017 Miller et al.
2017/0281186 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281187 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281188 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0281189 A1 10/2017 Nalagatla et al.
2017/0290585 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0296169 A1 10/2017 Yates et al.
2017/0296170 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0296171 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0296172 A1 10/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0296173 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0296177 A1 10/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0296178 A1 10/2017 Miller et al.
2017/0296179 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0296180 A1 10/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0296183 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0296184 A1 10/2017 Harris et al.
2017/0296185 A1 10/2017 Swensgard et al.
2017/0296189 A1 10/2017 Vendely et al.
2017/0296190 A1 10/2017 Aronhalt et al.
2017/0296191 A1 10/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0296213 A1 10/2017 Swensgard et al.
2017/0311944 A1 11/2017 Morgan et al.
2017/0311949 A1 11/2017 Shelton, IV
2017/0311950 A1 11/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0312040 A1 11/2017 Giordano et al.
2017/0312041 A1 11/2017 Giordano et al.
2017/0312042 A1 11/2017 Giordano et al.
2017/0319201 A1 11/2017 Morgan et al.
2017/0319207 A1 11/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0319209 A1 11/2017 Morgan et al.
2017/0319777 A1 11/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0325813 A1 11/2017 Aranyi et al.
2017/0333034 A1 11/2017 Morgan et al.
2017/0333035 A1 11/2017 Morgan et al.
2017/0333070 A1 11/2017 Laurent et al.
2017/0348043 A1 12/2017 Wang et al.
2017/0354415 A1 12/2017 Casasanta, Jr. et al.
2017/0360441 A1 12/2017 Sgroi
2017/0360442 A1 12/2017 Shelton, IV et al.
2017/0367700 A1 12/2017 Leimbach et al.
2017/0367991 A1 12/2017 Widenhouse et al.
2018/0000483 A1 1/2018 Leimbach et al.
2018/0000545 A1 1/2018 Giordano et al.
2018/0008269 A1 1/2018 Moore et al.
2018/0008270 A1 1/2018 Moore et al.
2018/0008271 A1 1/2018 Moore et al.
2018/0008356 A1 1/2018 Giordano et al.
2018/0008357 A1 1/2018 Giordano et al.
2018/0028184 A1 2/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0028185 A1 2/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0042611 A1 2/2018 Swayze et al.
2018/0049824 A1 2/2018 Harris et al.
2018/0049883 A1 2/2018 Moskowitz et al.
2018/0055510 A1 3/2018 Schmid et al.
2018/0055513 A1 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0055524 A1 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0055525 A1 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0055526 A1 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0064437 A1 3/2018 Yates et al.
2018/0064440 A1 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0064441 A1 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0064442 A1 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0064443 A1 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0070939 A1 3/2018 Giordano et al.
2018/0070942 A1 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0070946 A1 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0078248 A1 3/2018 Swayze et al.
2018/0085116 A1 3/2018 Yates et al.
2018/0085117 A1 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0085123 A1 3/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0103952 A1 4/2018 Aronhalt et al.
2018/0103953 A1 4/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0103955 A1 4/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0110516 A1 4/2018 Baxter, III et al.
2018/0110518 A1 4/2018 Overmyer et al.
2018/0110519 A1 4/2018 Lytle, IV et al.
2018/0110520 A1 4/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0110521 A1 4/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0110522 A1 4/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0110523 A1 4/2018 Shelton, IV
2018/0110574 A1 4/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0110575 A1 4/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0116658 A1 5/2018 Aronhalt, IV et al.
2018/0116662 A1 5/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0116665 A1 5/2018 Hall et al.
2018/0125481 A1 5/2018 Yates et al.
2018/0125488 A1 5/2018 Morgan et al.
2018/0125489 A1 5/2018 Leimbach et al.
2018/0125590 A1 5/2018 Giordano et al.
2018/0126504 A1 5/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0132845 A1 5/2018 Schmid et al.
2018/0132850 A1 5/2018 Leimbach et al.
2018/0132851 A1 5/2018 Hall et al.
2018/0132952 A1 5/2018 Spivey et al.
2018/0133856 A1 5/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0140299 A1 5/2018 Weaner et al.
2018/0140368 A1 5/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0146960 A1 5/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0153542 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0161034 A1 6/2018 Scheib et al.
2018/0168575 A1 6/2018 Simms et al.
2018/0168576 A1 6/2018 Hunter et al.
2018/0168577 A1 6/2018 Aronhalt et al.
2018/0168578 A1 6/2018 Aronhalt et al.
2018/0168579 A1 6/2018 Aronhalt et al.
2018/0168580 A1 6/2018 Hunter et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2018/0168581 A1 6/2018 Hunter et al.
2018/0168582 A1 6/2018 Swayze et al.
2018/0168583 A1 6/2018 Hunter et al.
2018/0168584 A1 6/2018 Harris et al.
2018/0168589 A1 6/2018 Swayze et al.
2018/0168590 A1 6/2018 Overmyer et al.
2018/0168591 A1 6/2018 Swayze et al.
2018/0168592 A1 6/2018 Overmyer et al.
2018/0168593 A1 6/2018 Overmyer et al.
2018/0168594 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168595 A1 6/2018 Overmyer et al.
2018/0168596 A1 6/2018 Beckman et al.
2018/0168597 A1 6/2018 Fanelli et al.
2018/0168598 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168599 A1 6/2018 Bakos et al.
2018/0168600 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168601 A1 6/2018 Bakos et al.
2018/0168602 A1 6/2018 Bakos et al.
2018/0168603 A1 6/2018 Morgan et al.
2018/0168604 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168605 A1 6/2018 Baber et al.
2018/0168606 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168607 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168608 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168609 A1 6/2018 Fanelli et al.
2018/0168610 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168611 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168612 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168613 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168614 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168615 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168618 A1 6/2018 Scott et al.
2018/0168619 A1 6/2018 Scott et al.
2018/0168620 A1 6/2018 Huang et al.
2018/0168621 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168622 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168623 A1 6/2018 Simms et al.
2018/0168624 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168625 A1 6/2018 Posada et al.
2018/0168626 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168627 A1 6/2018 Weaner et al.
2018/0168628 A1 6/2018 Hunter et al.
2018/0168629 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168630 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168631 A1 6/2018 Harris et al.
2018/0168632 A1 6/2018 Harris et al.
2018/0168633 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168634 A1 6/2018 Harris et al.
2018/0168635 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168636 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168637 A1 6/2018 Harris et al.
2018/0168638 A1 6/2018 Harris et al.
2018/0168639 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168640 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168641 A1 6/2018 Harris et al.
2018/0168642 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168644 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168645 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168646 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168649 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0168651 A1 6/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0199940 A1 7/2018 Zergiebel et al.
2018/0206843 A1 7/2018 Yates et al.
2018/0206906 A1 7/2018 Moua et al.
2018/0214147 A1 8/2018 Merchant et al.
2018/0221046 A1 8/2018 Demmy et al.
2018/0221050 A1 8/2018 Kostrzewski et al.
2018/0228490 A1 8/2018 Richard et al.
2018/0250001 A1 9/2018 Aronhalt et al.
2018/0256184 A1 9/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0256185 A1 9/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0271520 A1 9/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0280020 A1 10/2018 Hess et al.
2018/0280021 A1 10/2018 Timm et al.
2018/0280022 A1 10/2018 Timm et al.
2018/0280023 A1 10/2018 Timm et al.
2018/0286274 A1 10/2018 Kamiguchi et al.
2018/0289369 A1 10/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0296211 A1 10/2018 Timm et al.
2018/0296215 A1 10/2018 Baxter, III et al.
2018/0296216 A1 10/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0296217 A1 10/2018 Moore et al.
2018/0303478 A1 10/2018 Yates et al.
2018/0303481 A1 10/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0303482 A1 10/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0310931 A1 11/2018 Hall et al.
2018/0311002 A1 11/2018 Giordano et al.
2018/0317917 A1 11/2018 Huang et al.
2018/0317918 A1 11/2018 Shelton, IV
2018/0317919 A1 11/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0333155 A1 11/2018 Hall et al.
2018/0333169 A1 11/2018 Leimbach et al.
2018/0344319 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0353170 A1 12/2018 Overmyer et al.
2018/0353176 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0353177 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0353178 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0353179 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360443 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360444 A1 12/2018 Harris et al.
2018/0360445 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360446 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360447 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360448 A1 12/2018 Harris et al.
2018/0360449 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360450 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360451 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360452 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360454 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360455 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360456 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360469 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0360470 A1 12/2018 Parfett et al.
2018/0360471 A1 12/2018 Parfett et al.
2018/0360472 A1 12/2018 Harris et al.
2018/0360473 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0368822 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0368833 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0368837 A1 12/2018 Morgan et al.
2018/0368838 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0368839 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0368840 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0368841 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0368842 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0368843 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0368844 A1 12/2018 Bakos et al.
2018/0368845 A1 12/2018 Bakos et al.
2018/0368846 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2018/0368847 A1 12/2018 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000446 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000447 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000448 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000450 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000454 A1 1/2019 Swayze et al.
2019/0000456 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000457 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000458 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000459 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000460 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000461 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000462 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000463 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000464 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000465 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000466 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000467 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000469 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000470 A1 1/2019 Yates et al.
2019/0000471 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000472 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000473 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000474 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000475 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000476 A1 1/2019 Shelton, IV et al.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2019/0000477	A1	1/2019	Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000479	A1	1/2019	Harris et al.
2019/0000525	A1	1/2019	Messerly et al.
2019/0000528	A1	1/2019	Yates et al.
2019/0000530	A1	1/2019	Yates et al.
2019/0000534	A1	1/2019	Messerly et al.
2019/0000565	A1	1/2019	Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0000577	A1	1/2019	Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0006806	A1	1/2019	Adams et al.
2019/0008509	A1	1/2019	Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0008511	A1	1/2019	Kerr et al.
2019/0015096	A1	1/2019	Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0015102	A1	1/2019	Baber et al.
2019/0015165	A1	1/2019	Giordano et al.
2019/0029675	A1	1/2019	Yates et al.
2019/0029676	A1	1/2019	Yates et al.
2019/0029677	A1	1/2019	Yates et al.
2019/0029678	A1	1/2019	Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0029681	A1	1/2019	Swayze et al.
2019/0029682	A1	1/2019	Huitema et al.
2019/0029701	A1	1/2019	Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0033955	A1	1/2019	Leimbach et al.
2019/0038279	A1	2/2019	Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0038281	A1	2/2019	Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0038282	A1	2/2019	Shelton, IV et al.
2019/0038283	A1	2/2019	Shelton, IV et al.

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

AU	2011218702	B2	6/2013
AU	2012200178	B2	7/2013
CA	1015829	A	8/1977
CA	1125615	A	6/1982
CA	2458946	A1	3/2003
CA	2477181	A1	4/2004
CA	2512960	A1	1/2006
CA	2514274	A1	1/2006
CA	2639177	A1	2/2009
CA	2664874	A1	11/2009
CA	2576347	C	8/2015
CA	2940510	A1	8/2015
CN	86100996	A	9/1986
CN	1163558	A	10/1997
CN	2488482	Y	5/2002
CN	1424891	A	6/2003
CN	1523725	A	8/2004
CN	1545154	A	11/2004
CN	1634601	A	7/2005
CN	1636525	A	7/2005
CN	1636526	A	7/2005
CN	2716900	Y	8/2005
CN	2738962	Y	11/2005
CN	1726874	A	2/2006
CN	1726878	A	2/2006
CN	1868411	A	11/2006
CN	1915180	A	2/2007
CN	2868212	Y	2/2007
CN	1960679	A	5/2007
CN	101011286	A	8/2007
CN	200942099	Y	9/2007
CN	200991269	Y	12/2007
CN	101095621	A	1/2008
CN	101111196	A	1/2008
CN	201001747	Y	1/2008
CN	101137402	A	3/2008
CN	101143105	A	3/2008
CN	201029899	Y	3/2008
CN	101224122	A	7/2008
CN	101224124	A	7/2008
CN	101254126	A	9/2008
CN	101507620	A	8/2009
CN	101507622	A	8/2009
CN	101507623	A	8/2009
CN	101507625	A	8/2009
CN	101507628	A	8/2009
CN	101522120	A	9/2009
CN	101534724	A	9/2009
CN	101626731	A	1/2010
CN	101669833	A	3/2010
CN	101675898	A	3/2010
CN	101683280	A	3/2010
CN	101721236	A	6/2010
CN	101801284	A	8/2010
CN	101828940	A	9/2010
CN	101868203	A	10/2010
CN	101873834	A	10/2010
CN	101073509	B	12/2010
CN	101912285	A	12/2010
CN	101028205	B	1/2011
CN	101933824	A	1/2011
CN	101934098	A	1/2011
CN	201719298	U	1/2011
CN	102038531	A	5/2011
CN	102038532	A	5/2011
CN	101534722	B	6/2011
CN	201879759	U	6/2011
CN	101361666	B	8/2011
CN	201949071	U	8/2011
CN	101224119	B	9/2011
CN	101336835	B	9/2011
CN	102188270	A	9/2011
CN	101779977	B	12/2011
CN	101534723	B	1/2012
CN	101310680	B	4/2012
CN	101912284	B	7/2012
CN	202397539	U	8/2012
CN	202426586	U	9/2012
CN	101317782	B	10/2012
CN	202489990	U	10/2012
CN	101507639	B	11/2012
CN	101541251	A	11/2012
CN	102835977	A	12/2012
CN	101507633	B	2/2013
CN	101023879	B	3/2013
CN	101507624	B	3/2013
CN	101327137	B	6/2013
CN	101401736	B	6/2013
CN	101332110	B	7/2013
CN	101683281	B	1/2014
CN	103648408	A	3/2014
CN	203564285	U	4/2014
CN	203564287	U	4/2014
CN	203597997	U	5/2014
CN	103829983	A	6/2014
CN	103908313	A	7/2014
CN	203736251	U	7/2014
CN	103981635	A	8/2014
CN	102783741	B	10/2014
CN	102973300	B	10/2014
CN	102793571	B	12/2014
CN	104337556	A	2/2015
CN	102166129	B	3/2015
CN	102469995	B	3/2015
CN	102113902	B	4/2015
CN	102247177	B	2/2016
CN	103750872	B	5/2016
DE	273689	C	5/1914
DE	1775926	A	1/1972
DE	3036217	A1	4/1982
DE	3212828	A1	11/1982
DE	3210466	A1	9/1983
DE	3709067	A1	9/1988
DE	4228909	A1	3/1994
DE	9412228	U1	9/1994
DE	19509116	A1	9/1996
DE	19534043	A1	3/1997
DE	19707373	C1	2/1998
DE	19851291	A1	1/2000
DE	19924311	A1	11/2000
DE	69328576	T2	1/2001
DE	20016423	U1	2/2001
DE	19941859	A1	3/2001
DE	10052679	A1	5/2001
DE	20112837	U1	10/2001

(56) **References Cited**

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

DE	20121753	U1	4/2003
DE	10314827	B3	4/2004
DE	202004012389	U1	9/2004
DE	10314072	A1	10/2004
DE	202007003114	U1	6/2007
DE	102010013150	A1	9/2011
EP	0000756	A1	2/1979
EP	0033633	A2	8/1981
EP	0122046	A1	10/1984
EP	0070230	B1	4/1985
EP	0156774	A2	10/1985
EP	0072754	B1	4/1986
EP	0033548	B1	5/1986
EP	0077262	B1	8/1986
EP	0189807	A2	8/1986
EP	0212278	A2	3/1987
EP	0129442	B1	11/1987
EP	0255631	A1	2/1988
EP	0276104	A2	7/1988
EP	0178940	B1	1/1991
EP	0178941	B1	1/1991
EP	0169044	B1	6/1991
EP	0248844	B1	1/1993
EP	0539762	A1	5/1993
EP	0541950	A1	5/1993
EP	0545029	A1	6/1993
EP	0548998	A1	6/1993
EP	0379721	B1	9/1993
EP	0277959	B1	10/1993
EP	0233940	B1	11/1993
EP	0261230	B1	11/1993
EP	0324636	B1	3/1994
EP	0591946	A1	4/1994
EP	0593920	A1	4/1994
EP	0594148	A1	4/1994
EP	0427949	B1	6/1994
EP	0523174	B1	6/1994
EP	0600182	A2	6/1994
EP	0310431	B1	11/1994
EP	0375302	B1	11/1994
EP	0376562	B1	11/1994
EP	0623311	A2	11/1994
EP	0630612	A1	12/1994
EP	0630614	A1	12/1994
EP	0634144	A1	1/1995
EP	0639349	A2	2/1995
EP	0646356	A2	4/1995
EP	0646357	A1	4/1995
EP	0505036	B1	5/1995
EP	0653189	A2	5/1995
EP	0669104	A1	8/1995
EP	0387980	B1	10/1995
EP	0511470	B1	10/1995
EP	0674876	A2	10/1995
EP	0676173	B1	10/1995
EP	0679367	A2	11/1995
EP	0392547	B1	12/1995
EP	0685204	A1	12/1995
EP	0686374	A2	12/1995
EP	0364216	B1	1/1996
EP	0699418	A1	3/1996
EP	0702937	A1	3/1996
EP	0488768	B1	4/1996
EP	0705571	A1	4/1996
EP	0528478	B1	5/1996
EP	0711611	A2	5/1996
EP	0541987	B1	7/1996
EP	0667119	B1	7/1996
EP	0737446	A1	10/1996
EP	0741996	B1	11/1996
EP	0748614	A1	12/1996
EP	0708618	B1	3/1997
EP	0770355	A1	5/1997
EP	0503662	B1	6/1997
EP	0447121	B1	7/1997
EP	0621009	B1	7/1997
EP	0625077	B1	7/1997
EP	0633749	B1	8/1997
EP	0710090	B1	8/1997
EP	0578425	B1	9/1997
EP	0623312	B1	9/1997
EP	0621006	B1	10/1997
EP	0625335	B1	11/1997
EP	0552423	B1	1/1998
EP	0592244	B1	1/1998
EP	0648476	B1	1/1998
EP	0649290	B1	3/1998
EP	0598618	B1	9/1998
EP	0678007	B1	9/1998
EP	0869104	A1	10/1998
EP	0603472	B1	11/1998
EP	0605351	B1	11/1998
EP	0878169	A1	11/1998
EP	0879742	A1	11/1998
EP	0695144	B1	12/1998
EP	0722296	B1	12/1998
EP	0760230	B1	2/1999
EP	0623316	B1	3/1999
EP	0650701	B1	3/1999
EP	0537572	B1	6/1999
EP	0923907	A1	6/1999
EP	0640317	B1	9/1999
EP	0843906	B1	3/2000
EP	0552050	B1	5/2000
EP	0833592	B1	5/2000
EP	0832605	B1	6/2000
EP	0484677	B2	7/2000
EP	0830094	B1	9/2000
EP	1034747	A1	9/2000
EP	1034748	A1	9/2000
EP	0726632	B1	10/2000
EP	0694290	B1	11/2000
EP	1050278	A1	11/2000
EP	1053719	A1	11/2000
EP	1053720	A1	11/2000
EP	1055399	A1	11/2000
EP	1055400	A1	11/2000
EP	1058177	A1	12/2000
EP	1080694	A1	3/2001
EP	1090592	A1	4/2001
EP	1095627	A1	5/2001
EP	0806914	B1	9/2001
EP	0768840	B1	12/2001
EP	0908152	B1	1/2002
EP	0717959	B1	2/2002
EP	0872213	B1	5/2002
EP	0862386	B1	6/2002
EP	1234587	A1	8/2002
EP	0949886	B1	9/2002
EP	1238634	A2	9/2002
EP	0858295	B1	12/2002
EP	0656188	B1	1/2003
EP	0717960	B1	2/2003
EP	1284120	A1	2/2003
EP	1287788	A1	3/2003
EP	0717966	B1	4/2003
EP	0717967	B1	5/2003
EP	0869742	B1	5/2003
EP	0829235	B1	6/2003
EP	0887046	B1	7/2003
EP	1323384	A2	7/2003
EP	0852480	B1	8/2003
EP	0891154	B1	9/2003
EP	0813843	B1	10/2003
EP	0873089	B1	10/2003
EP	0856326	B1	11/2003
EP	1374788	A1	1/2004
EP	0814712	B1	2/2004
EP	1402837	A1	3/2004
EP	0705570	B1	4/2004
EP	0959784	B1	4/2004
EP	1407719	A2	4/2004
EP	1411626	A2	4/2004
EP	1086713	B1	5/2004

(56) **References Cited**

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

EP	0996378 B1	6/2004
EP	1426012 A1	6/2004
EP	0833593 B2	7/2004
EP	1442694 A1	8/2004
EP	0888749 B1	9/2004
EP	0959786 B1	9/2004
EP	1453432 A2	9/2004
EP	1459695 A1	9/2004
EP	1254636 B1	10/2004
EP	1473819 A1	11/2004
EP	1477119 A1	11/2004
EP	1479345 A1	11/2004
EP	1479347 A1	11/2004
EP	1479348 A1	11/2004
EP	0754437 B2	12/2004
EP	1025807 B1	12/2004
EP	1001710 B1	1/2005
EP	1496805 A2	1/2005
EP	1256318 B1	2/2005
EP	1520521 A1	4/2005
EP	1520522 A1	4/2005
EP	1520523 A1	4/2005
EP	1520525 A1	4/2005
EP	1522264 A1	4/2005
EP	1523942 A2	4/2005
EP	1550408 A1	7/2005
EP	1557129 A1	7/2005
EP	1064883 B1	8/2005
EP	1067876 B1	8/2005
EP	0870473 B1	9/2005
EP	1157666 B1	9/2005
EP	0880338 B1	10/2005
EP	1158917 B1	11/2005
EP	1344498 B1	11/2005
EP	0906764 B1	12/2005
EP	1330989 B1	12/2005
EP	0771176 B2	1/2006
EP	1621138 A2	2/2006
EP	1621139 A2	2/2006
EP	1621141 A2	2/2006
EP	1621143 A2	2/2006
EP	1621145 A2	2/2006
EP	1621151 A2	2/2006
EP	1034746 B1	3/2006
EP	1201196 B1	3/2006
EP	1632191 A2	3/2006
EP	1647231 A1	4/2006
EP	1065981 B1	5/2006
EP	1082944 B1	5/2006
EP	1230899 B1	5/2006
EP	1652481 A2	5/2006
EP	1382303 B1	6/2006
EP	1253866 B1	7/2006
EP	1676539 A1	7/2006
EP	1032318 B1	8/2006
EP	1045672 B1	8/2006
EP	1617768 B1	8/2006
EP	1693015 A2	8/2006
EP	1400214 B1	9/2006
EP	1702567 A2	9/2006
EP	1129665 B1	11/2006
EP	1400206 B1	11/2006
EP	1721568 A1	11/2006
EP	1723914 A1	11/2006
EP	1256317 B1	12/2006
EP	1285633 B1	12/2006
EP	1728473 A1	12/2006
EP	1736105 A1	12/2006
EP	1011494 B1	1/2007
EP	1479346 B1	1/2007
EP	1484024 B1	1/2007
EP	1749485 A1	2/2007
EP	1754445 A2	2/2007
EP	1759812 A1	3/2007
EP	1767157 A1	3/2007
EP	1767163 A1	3/2007
EP	1563792 B1	4/2007
EP	1769756 A1	4/2007
EP	1769758 A1	4/2007
EP	1581128 B1	5/2007
EP	1780825 A1	5/2007
EP	1785097 A2	5/2007
EP	1790293 A2	5/2007
EP	1790294 A1	5/2007
EP	1563793 B1	6/2007
EP	1791473 A2	6/2007
EP	1800610 A1	6/2007
EP	1300117 B1	8/2007
EP	1813199 A1	8/2007
EP	1813200 A2	8/2007
EP	1813201 A1	8/2007
EP	1813202 A1	8/2007
EP	1813203 A2	8/2007
EP	1813207 A1	8/2007
EP	1813209 A1	8/2007
EP	1815950 A1	8/2007
EP	1330991 B1	9/2007
EP	1837041 A1	9/2007
EP	0922435 B1	10/2007
EP	1487359 B1	10/2007
EP	1599146 B1	10/2007
EP	1839596 A1	10/2007
EP	1679096 B1	11/2007
EP	1857057 A2	11/2007
EP	1402821 B1	12/2007
EP	1872727 A1	1/2008
EP	1550410 B1	2/2008
EP	1671593 B1	2/2008
EP	1897502 A1	3/2008
EP	1611856 B1	4/2008
EP	1908417 A2	4/2008
EP	1917929 A1	5/2008
EP	1330201 B1	6/2008
EP	1702568 B1	7/2008
EP	1943955 A2	7/2008
EP	1943957 A2	7/2008
EP	1943959 A1	7/2008
EP	1943962 A2	7/2008
EP	1943964 A1	7/2008
EP	1943976 A2	7/2008
EP	1593337 B1	8/2008
EP	1970014 A1	9/2008
EP	1974678 A2	10/2008
EP	1980213 A2	10/2008
EP	1980214 A2	10/2008
EP	1759645 B1	11/2008
EP	1987780 A2	11/2008
EP	1990014 A2	11/2008
EP	1992296 A1	11/2008
EP	1552795 B1	12/2008
EP	1693008 B1	12/2008
EP	1759640 B1	12/2008
EP	1997439 A2	12/2008
EP	2000101 A2	12/2008
EP	2000102 A2	12/2008
EP	2005894 A2	12/2008
EP	2005897 A2	12/2008
EP	2005901 A1	12/2008
EP	2008595 A2	12/2008
EP	2025293 A1	2/2009
EP	1736104 B1	3/2009
EP	1749486 B1	3/2009
EP	1782743 B1	3/2009
EP	2039302 A2	3/2009
EP	2039308 A2	3/2009
EP	2039316 A2	3/2009
EP	1721576 B1	4/2009
EP	1733686 B1	4/2009
EP	2044890 A1	4/2009
EP	2055243 A2	5/2009
EP	1550409 B1	6/2009
EP	1550413 B1	6/2009
EP	1719461 B1	6/2009
EP	1834594 B1	6/2009

(56) **References Cited**

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

EP	1709911	B1	7/2009
EP	2077093	A2	7/2009
EP	1745748	B1	8/2009
EP	2090231	A1	8/2009
EP	2090237	A1	8/2009
EP	2090241	A1	8/2009
EP	2090245	A1	8/2009
EP	2090254	A1	8/2009
EP	2090256	A2	8/2009
EP	2095777	A2	9/2009
EP	2098170	A2	9/2009
EP	2100562	A2	9/2009
EP	2110082	A1	10/2009
EP	2110083	A2	10/2009
EP	2110084	A2	10/2009
EP	2111803	A2	10/2009
EP	1813208	B1	11/2009
EP	1908426	B1	11/2009
EP	2116195	A1	11/2009
EP	2116196	A2	11/2009
EP	2116197	A2	11/2009
EP	1607050	B1	12/2009
EP	1762190	B8	12/2009
EP	1815804	B1	12/2009
EP	1875870	B1	12/2009
EP	1878395	B1	1/2010
EP	2151204	A1	2/2010
EP	1813211	B1	3/2010
EP	2165654	A1	3/2010
EP	2165656	A2	3/2010
EP	2165660	A2	3/2010
EP	2165663	A2	3/2010
EP	2165664	A2	3/2010
EP	1566150	B1	4/2010
EP	1813206	B1	4/2010
EP	2184014	A2	5/2010
EP	1769754	B1	6/2010
EP	1854416	B1	6/2010
EP	1911408	B1	6/2010
EP	2198787	A1	6/2010
EP	2214610	A1	8/2010
EP	2218409	A1	8/2010
EP	1647286	B1	9/2010
EP	1825821	B1	9/2010
EP	1535565	B1	10/2010
EP	1702570	B1	10/2010
EP	1785098	B1	10/2010
EP	2005896	B1	10/2010
EP	2030578	B1	11/2010
EP	2036505	B1	11/2010
EP	2245993	A2	11/2010
EP	2245994	A1	11/2010
EP	2253280	A1	11/2010
EP	1627605	B1	12/2010
EP	2027811	B1	12/2010
EP	2130498	B1	12/2010
EP	2258282	A2	12/2010
EP	2263568	A2	12/2010
EP	1994890	B1	1/2011
EP	2005900	B1	1/2011
EP	2277667	A1	1/2011
EP	2283780	A2	2/2011
EP	2286738	A2	2/2011
EP	1494595	B1	3/2011
EP	1690502	B1	3/2011
EP	1884201	B1	3/2011
EP	2292153	A1	3/2011
EP	1769755	B1	4/2011
EP	2090240	B1	4/2011
EP	2305135	A1	4/2011
EP	2308388	A1	4/2011
EP	2314254	A2	4/2011
EP	2316345	A1	5/2011
EP	2316366	A2	5/2011
EP	2319443	A1	5/2011
EP	2324776	A2	5/2011
EP	1813205	B1	6/2011
EP	2042107	B1	6/2011
EP	2090243	B1	6/2011
EP	2329773	A1	6/2011
EP	2090239	B1	7/2011
EP	2340771	A2	7/2011
EP	1728475	B1	8/2011
EP	2353545	A1	8/2011
EP	2361562	A1	8/2011
EP	2377472	A1	10/2011
EP	1836986	B1	11/2011
EP	1908414	B1	11/2011
EP	2153781	B1	11/2011
EP	2387943	A2	11/2011
EP	2389928	A2	11/2011
EP	1847225	B1	12/2011
EP	2397079	A1	12/2011
EP	2399538	A2	12/2011
EP	1785102	B1	1/2012
EP	1316290	B1	2/2012
EP	1962711	B1	2/2012
EP	2415416	A1	2/2012
EP	2090253	B1	3/2012
EP	2430986	A2	3/2012
EP	1347638	B1	5/2012
EP	1943956	B1	5/2012
EP	2446834	A1	5/2012
EP	2455007	A2	5/2012
EP	2457519	A1	5/2012
EP	2462878	A1	6/2012
EP	2462880	A2	6/2012
EP	1813204	B1	7/2012
EP	2189121	B1	7/2012
EP	2248475	B1	7/2012
EP	2478845	A2	7/2012
EP	2005895	B1	8/2012
EP	2090248	B1	8/2012
EP	2481359	A1	8/2012
EP	2484304	A2	8/2012
EP	2486860	A2	8/2012
EP	2486862	A2	8/2012
EP	2486868	A2	8/2012
EP	1908412	B1	9/2012
EP	1935351	B1	9/2012
EP	2497431	A1	9/2012
EP	1550412	B2	10/2012
EP	1616549	B1	10/2012
EP	2030579	B1	10/2012
EP	2090252	B1	10/2012
EP	2517637	A1	10/2012
EP	2517638	A1	10/2012
EP	2517642	A2	10/2012
EP	2517645	A2	10/2012
EP	2517649	A2	10/2012
EP	2517651	A2	10/2012
EP	2526877	A1	11/2012
EP	2526883	A1	11/2012
EP	1884206	B1	3/2013
EP	2286735	B1	3/2013
EP	2090238	B1	4/2013
EP	1806103	B1	5/2013
EP	2586380	A1	5/2013
EP	2586383	A2	5/2013
EP	2606812	A1	6/2013
EP	2606834	A2	6/2013
EP	1982657	B1	7/2013
EP	2614782	A2	7/2013
EP	2617369	A1	7/2013
EP	2620117	A1	7/2013
EP	2090234	B1	9/2013
EP	2633830	A1	9/2013
EP	2090244	B1	10/2013
EP	2644124	A1	10/2013
EP	2644209	A2	10/2013
EP	2649948	A1	10/2013
EP	2649949	A1	10/2013
EP	1997438	B1	11/2013
EP	2684529	A2	1/2014

(56) **References Cited**

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

EP	2687164	A2	1/2014
EP	2700367	A1	2/2014
EP	2713902	A1	4/2014
EP	1772105	B1	5/2014
EP	2743042	A2	6/2014
EP	2759267	A2	7/2014
EP	2764826	A1	8/2014
EP	2764827	A2	8/2014
EP	2767243	A2	8/2014
EP	2772206	A2	9/2014
EP	2772209	A1	9/2014
EP	2777520	A1	9/2014
EP	2777524	A2	9/2014
EP	2777528	A2	9/2014
EP	2777537	A1	9/2014
EP	2777538	A2	9/2014
EP	2786714	A2	10/2014
EP	2792313	A2	10/2014
EP	2803324	A2	11/2014
EP	2815704	A1	12/2014
EP	2446835	B1	1/2015
EP	2842500	A1	3/2015
EP	2845545	A1	3/2015
EP	1943960	B1	4/2015
EP	2090255	B1	4/2015
EP	2853220	A1	4/2015
EP	2923647	A2	9/2015
EP	2923653	A2	9/2015
EP	2923660	A2	9/2015
EP	2932913	A1	10/2015
EP	2944270	A1	11/2015
EP	1774914	B1	12/2015
EP	2090235	B1	4/2016
EP	2823773	B1	4/2016
EP	2131750	B1	5/2016
EP	2298220	B1	6/2016
EP	2510891	B1	6/2016
EP	1915957	B1	8/2016
EP	2296559	B1	8/2016
EP	2586379	B1	8/2016
EP	2777533	B1	10/2016
EP	2364651	B1	11/2016
EP	2747235	B1	11/2016
EP	2116192	B1	3/2017
EP	2789299	B1	5/2017
EP	2311386	B1	6/2017
EP	2839787	B1	6/2017
EP	2745782	B1	10/2017
EP	3363378	A1	8/2018
ES	2396594	T3	2/2013
FR	459743	A	11/1913
FR	999646	A	2/1952
FR	1112936	A	3/1956
FR	2452275	B1	4/1983
FR	2598905	A1	11/1987
FR	2689749	B1	7/1994
FR	2765794	A1	1/1999
FR	2815842	A1	5/2002
GB	939929	A	10/1963
GB	1210522	A	10/1970
GB	1217159	A	12/1970
GB	1339394	A	12/1973
GB	2024012	A	1/1980
GB	2109241	A	6/1983
GB	2090534	B	6/1984
GB	2272159	A	5/1994
GB	2284242	A	5/1995
GB	2286435	A	8/1995
GB	2336214	A	10/1999
GB	2425903	A	11/2006
GB	2426391	A	11/2006
GB	2423199	B	5/2009
GB	2509523	A	7/2014
GR	930100110	A	11/1993
JP	S4711908	Y1	5/1972
JP	S5033988	U	4/1975
JP	S56112235	A	9/1981
JP	S58500053	A	1/1983
JP	S58501360	A	8/1983
JP	S59174920	A	10/1984
JP	S60100955	A	6/1985
JP	S60212152	A	10/1985
JP	S6198249	A	5/1986
JP	S61502036	A	9/1986
JP	S62170011	U	10/1987
JP	S6359764	A	3/1988
JP	S63147449	A	6/1988
JP	S63203149	A	8/1988
JP	S63270040	A	11/1988
JP	H0129503	B2	6/1989
JP	H02279149	A	11/1990
JP	H0312126	A	1/1991
JP	H0318354	A	1/1991
JP	H0378514	U	8/1991
JP	H0385009	U	8/1991
JP	H04215747	A	8/1992
JP	H04131860	U	12/1992
JP	H0584252	A	4/1993
JP	H05123325	A	5/1993
JP	H05212039	A	8/1993
JP	H 05226945	A	9/1993
JP	H067357	A	1/1994
JP	H0630945	A	2/1994
JP	H0654857	A	3/1994
JP	H0663054	A	3/1994
JP	H0626812	U	4/1994
JP	H06121798	A	5/1994
JP	H06125913	A	5/1994
JP	H06197901	A	7/1994
JP	H06237937	A	8/1994
JP	H06327684	A	11/1994
JP	H079622	U	2/1995
JP	H0731623	A	2/1995
JP	H0747070	A	2/1995
JP	H0751273	A	2/1995
JP	H07124166	A	5/1995
JP	H07163573	A	6/1995
JP	H07163574	A	6/1995
JP	H07171163	A	7/1995
JP	H07255735	A	10/1995
JP	H07285089	A	10/1995
JP	H07299074	A	11/1995
JP	H0833641	A	2/1996
JP	H0833642	A	2/1996
JP	H08164141	A	6/1996
JP	H08173437	A	7/1996
JP	H08182684	A	7/1996
JP	H08215201	A	8/1996
JP	H08507708	A	8/1996
JP	H08229050	A	9/1996
JP	H08289895	A	11/1996
JP	H08336540	A	12/1996
JP	H08336544	A	12/1996
JP	H09501081	A	2/1997
JP	H09501577	A	2/1997
JP	H09164144	A	6/1997
JP	H09-323068	A	12/1997
JP	H10113352	A	5/1998
JP	H10118090	A	5/1998
JP	H10-200699	A	7/1998
JP	H 10296660	A	11/1998
JP	H10512465	A	12/1998
JP	H10512469	A	12/1998
JP	2000014632	A	1/2000
JP	2000033071	A	2/2000
JP	2000112002	A	4/2000
JP	3056672	B2	6/2000
JP	2000166932	A	6/2000
JP	2000171730	A	6/2000
JP	2000287987	A	10/2000
JP	2000325303	A	11/2000
JP	2001037763	A	2/2001
JP	2001046384	A	2/2001
JP	2001087272	A	4/2001

(56) **References Cited**

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

JP	2001514541	A	9/2001
JP	2001276091	A	10/2001
JP	2001286477	A	10/2001
JP	2001517473	A	10/2001
JP	2002051974	A	2/2002
JP	2002054903	A	2/2002
JP	2002085415	A	3/2002
JP	2002143078	A	5/2002
JP	2002204801	A	7/2002
JP	2002528161	A	9/2002
JP	2002314298	A	10/2002
JP	2002369820	A	12/2002
JP	2002542186	A	12/2002
JP	2003000603	A	1/2003
JP	2003500153	A	1/2003
JP	2003504104	A	2/2003
JP	2003135473	A	5/2003
JP	2003148903	A	5/2003
JP	2003164066	A	6/2003
JP	2003521301	A	7/2003
JP	2003521304	A	7/2003
JP	2003523251	A	8/2003
JP	2003523254	A	8/2003
JP	2003524431	A	8/2003
JP	3442423	B2	9/2003
JP	2003300416	A	10/2003
JP	2004147701	A	5/2004
JP	2004162035	A	6/2004
JP	2004229976	A	8/2004
JP	2004524076	A	8/2004
JP	2004531280	A	10/2004
JP	2004532084	A	10/2004
JP	2004532676	A	10/2004
JP	2004-535217	A	11/2004
JP	2004329624	A	11/2004
JP	2004337617	A	12/2004
JP	2004344662	A	12/2004
JP	2004344663	A	12/2004
JP	2005013573	A	1/2005
JP	2005028147	A	2/2005
JP	2005028148	A	2/2005
JP	2005028149	A	2/2005
JP	2005505309	A	2/2005
JP	2005505322	A	2/2005
JP	2005505334	A	2/2005
JP	2005080702	A	3/2005
JP	2005103280	A	4/2005
JP	2005103281	A	4/2005
JP	2005103293	A	4/2005
JP	2005511131	A	4/2005
JP	2005511137	A	4/2005
JP	2005131163	A	5/2005
JP	2005131164	A	5/2005
JP	2005131173	A	5/2005
JP	2005131211	A	5/2005
JP	2005131212	A	5/2005
JP	2005137423	A	6/2005
JP	2005137919	A	6/2005
JP	2005144183	A	6/2005
JP	2005152416	A	6/2005
JP	2005516714	A	6/2005
JP	2005187954	A	7/2005
JP	2005521109	A	7/2005
JP	2005523105	A	8/2005
JP	2005524474	A	8/2005
JP	2005296412	A	10/2005
JP	2005529675	A	10/2005
JP	2005529677	A	10/2005
JP	2005328882	A	12/2005
JP	2005335432	A	12/2005
JP	2005342267	A	12/2005
JP	2006034975	A	2/2006
JP	2006034977	A	2/2006
JP	2006034978	A	2/2006
JP	2006034980	A	2/2006
JP	2006043451	A	2/2006
JP	2006506106	A	2/2006
JP	2006510879	A	3/2006
JP	3791856	B2	6/2006
JP	2006187649	A	7/2006
JP	2006218228	A	8/2006
JP	2006218297	A	8/2006
JP	2006223872	A	8/2006
JP	2006281405	A	10/2006
JP	2006289064	A	10/2006
JP	2006334412	A	12/2006
JP	2006334417	A	12/2006
JP	2006346445	A	12/2006
JP	2007000634	A	1/2007
JP	2007050253	A	3/2007
JP	2007061628	A	3/2007
JP	3906843	B2	4/2007
JP	2007083051	A	4/2007
JP	2007098130	A	4/2007
JP	2007105481	A	4/2007
JP	2007117725	A	5/2007
JP	2007130471	A	5/2007
JP	2007130479	A	5/2007
JP	3934161	B2	6/2007
JP	2007203047	A	8/2007
JP	2007203049	A	8/2007
JP	2007203051	A	8/2007
JP	2007203055	A	8/2007
JP	2007203057	A	8/2007
JP	2007524435	A	8/2007
JP	2007222615	A	9/2007
JP	2007229448	A	9/2007
JP	2007526026	A	9/2007
JP	4001860	B2	10/2007
JP	2007252916	A	10/2007
JP	2007307373	A	11/2007
JP	2007325922	A	12/2007
JP	2008068073	A	3/2008
JP	2008510515	A	4/2008
JP	2008516669	A	5/2008
JP	2008528203	A	7/2008
JP	2008-220032	A	9/2008
JP	2008206967	A	9/2008
JP	2008212637	A	9/2008
JP	2008212638	A	9/2008
JP	2008212640	A	9/2008
JP	2008220956	A	9/2008
JP	2008237881	A	10/2008
JP	2008259860	A	10/2008
JP	2008264535	A	11/2008
JP	2008283459	A	11/2008
JP	2008307393	A	12/2008
JP	2009000531	A	1/2009
JP	2009006137	A	1/2009
JP	2009502351	A	1/2009
JP	2009502352	A	1/2009
JP	2009022742	A	2/2009
JP	2009506799	A	2/2009
JP	2009507526	A	2/2009
JP	2009072595	A	4/2009
JP	2009072599	A	4/2009
JP	2009090113	A	4/2009
JP	2009106752	A	5/2009
JP	2009189821	A	8/2009
JP	2009189823	A	8/2009
JP	2009189836	A	8/2009
JP	2009189837	A	8/2009
JP	2009189838	A	8/2009
JP	2009189846	A	8/2009
JP	2009189847	A	8/2009
JP	2009201998	A	9/2009
JP	2009207260	A	9/2009
JP	2009226028	A	10/2009
JP	2009536082	A	10/2009
JP	2009261944	A	11/2009
JP	2009268908	A	11/2009
JP	2009538684	A	11/2009
JP	2009539420	A	11/2009
JP	2009291604	A	12/2009

(56) **References Cited**

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

JP	2010504808	A	2/2010
JP	2010504809	A	2/2010
JP	2010504813	A	2/2010
JP	2010504846	A	2/2010
JP	2010505524	A	2/2010
JP	2010069307	A	4/2010
JP	2010069310	A	4/2010
JP	2010075694	A	4/2010
JP	2010075695	A	4/2010
JP	2010088876	A	4/2010
JP	2010094514	A	4/2010
JP	2010098844	A	4/2010
JP	4461008	B2	5/2010
JP	2010-520025	A	6/2010
JP	2010-148879	A	7/2010
JP	2010142636	A	7/2010
JP	4549018	B2	9/2010
JP	2010214166	A	9/2010
JP	2010-240429	A	10/2010
JP	2010240411	A	10/2010
JP	2010246948	A	11/2010
JP	2010-540041	A	12/2010
JP	2010279690	A	12/2010
JP	2010540192	A	12/2010
JP	2011005260	A	1/2011
JP	2011504391	A	2/2011
JP	2011509786	A	3/2011
JP	2011072574	A	4/2011
JP	2011072797	A	4/2011
JP	2011078763	A	4/2011
JP	2011-115594	A	6/2011
JP	2011-520564	A	7/2011
JP	4722849	B2	7/2011
JP	4783373	B2	9/2011
JP	2011524199	A	9/2011
JP	2011251156	A	12/2011
JP	2012040398	A	3/2012
JP	2012507356	A	3/2012
JP	2012517289	A	8/2012
JP	5140421	B2	2/2013
JP	5154710	B1	2/2013
JP	5162595	B2	3/2013
JP	2013517891	A	5/2013
JP	2013526342	A	6/2013
JP	2013128791	A	7/2013
JP	5333899	B2	11/2013
JP	2014121599	A	7/2014
JP	2016-512057	A	4/2016
KR	20100110134	A	10/2010
KR	20110003229	A	1/2011
RU	1814161	C	5/1993
RU	2008830	C1	3/1994
RU	2052979	C1	1/1996
RU	2066128	C1	9/1996
RU	2098025	C1	12/1997
RU	2141279	C1	11/1999
RU	2144791	C1	1/2000
RU	2161450	C1	1/2001
RU	2181566	C2	4/2002
RU	2187249	C2	8/2002
RU	2189091	C2	9/2002
RU	32984	U1	10/2003
RU	2225170	C2	3/2004
RU	42750	U1	12/2004
RU	61114	U1	2/2007
RU	61122	U1	2/2007
RU	2007103563	A	8/2008
SU	189517	A	1/1967
SU	297156	A	5/1971
SU	328636	A	9/1972
SU	511939	A1	4/1976
SU	674747	A1	7/1979
SU	728848	A1	4/1980
SU	886900	A1	12/1981
SU	1009439	A	4/1983
SU	1022703	A1	6/1983
SU	1271497	A1	11/1986
SU	1333319	A2	8/1987
SU	1377052	A1	2/1988
SU	1377053	A1	2/1988
SU	1443874	A1	12/1988
SU	1509051	A1	9/1989
SU	1561964	A1	5/1990
SU	1708312	A1	1/1992
SU	1722476	A1	3/1992
SU	1752361	A1	8/1992
SU	1814161	A1	5/1993
WO	WO-8202824	A1	9/1982
WO	WO-8602254	A1	4/1986
WO	WO-9115157	A1	10/1991
WO	WO-9220295	A1	11/1992
WO	WO-9221300	A1	12/1992
WO	WO-9308755	A1	5/1993
WO	WO-9313718	A1	7/1993
WO	WO-9314690	A1	8/1993
WO	WO-9315648	A1	8/1993
WO	WO-9315850	A1	8/1993
WO	WO-9319681	A1	10/1993
WO	WO-9400060	A1	1/1994
WO	WO-9411057	A1	5/1994
WO	WO-94/14129	A1	6/1994
WO	WO-9412108	A1	6/1994
WO	WO-9417737	A1	8/1994
WO	WO-9418893	A1	9/1994
WO	WO-9420030	A1	9/1994
WO	WO-9422378	A1	10/1994
WO	WO-9423659	A1	10/1994
WO	WO-9424943	A1	11/1994
WO	WO-9424947	A1	11/1994
WO	WO-9502369	A1	1/1995
WO	WO-9503743	A1	2/1995
WO	WO-9506817	A1	3/1995
WO	WO-9509576	A1	4/1995
WO	WO-9509577	A1	4/1995
WO	WO-9514436	A1	6/1995
WO	WO-9517855	A1	7/1995
WO	WO-9518383	A1	7/1995
WO	WO-9518572	A1	7/1995
WO	WO-9519739	A1	7/1995
WO	WO-9520360	A1	8/1995
WO	WO-9523557	A1	9/1995
WO	WO-9524865	A1	9/1995
WO	WO-9525471	A3	9/1995
WO	WO-9526562	A1	10/1995
WO	WO-9529639	A1	11/1995
WO	WO-9604858	A1	2/1996
WO	WO-9618344	A2	6/1996
WO	WO-9619151	A1	6/1996
WO	WO-9619152	A1	6/1996
WO	WO-9620652	A1	7/1996
WO	WO-9621119	A1	7/1996
WO	WO-9622055	A1	7/1996
WO	WO-9623448	A1	8/1996
WO	WO-9624301	A1	8/1996
WO	WO-9627337	A1	9/1996
WO	WO-9631155	A1	10/1996
WO	WO-9635464	A1	11/1996
WO	WO-9639085	A1	12/1996
WO	WO-9639086	A1	12/1996
WO	WO-9639087	A1	12/1996
WO	WO-9639088	A1	12/1996
WO	WO-9639089	A1	12/1996
WO	WO-9700646	A1	1/1997
WO	WO-9700647	A1	1/1997
WO	WO-9701989	A1	1/1997
WO	WO-9706582	A1	2/1997
WO	WO-9710763	A1	3/1997
WO	WO-9710764	A1	3/1997
WO	WO-9711648	A2	4/1997
WO	WO-9711649	A1	4/1997
WO	WO-9715237	A1	5/1997
WO	WO-9724073	A1	7/1997
WO	WO-9724993	A1	7/1997
WO	WO-9730644	A1	8/1997

(56) **References Cited**

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO	WO-9730659	A1	8/1997
WO	WO-9734533	A1	9/1997
WO	WO-9737598	A1	10/1997
WO	WO-9739688	A2	10/1997
WO	WO-9741767	A2	11/1997
WO	WO-9801080	A1	1/1998
WO	WO-9817180	A1	4/1998
WO	WO-9822154	A2	5/1998
WO	WO-9827880	A1	7/1998
WO	WO-9830153	A1	7/1998
WO	WO-9847436	A1	10/1998
WO	WO-9858589	A1	12/1998
WO	WO-9902090	A1	1/1999
WO	WO-9903407	A1	1/1999
WO	WO-9903408	A1	1/1999
WO	WO-9903409	A1	1/1999
WO	WO-9912483	A1	3/1999
WO	WO-9912487	A1	3/1999
WO	WO-9912488	A1	3/1999
WO	WO-9915086	A1	4/1999
WO	WO-9915091	A1	4/1999
WO	WO-9923933	A2	5/1999
WO	WO-9923959	A1	5/1999
WO	WO-9925261	A1	5/1999
WO	WO-9929244	A1	6/1999
WO	WO-9934744	A1	7/1999
WO	WO-9945849	A1	9/1999
WO	WO-9948430	A1	9/1999
WO	WO-9951158	A1	10/1999
WO	WO-0024322	A1	5/2000
WO	WO-0024330	A1	5/2000
WO	WO-0033755	A1	6/2000
WO	WO-0041638	A1	7/2000
WO	WO-0048506	A1	8/2000
WO	WO-0053112	A2	9/2000
WO	WO-0054653	A1	9/2000
WO	WO-0057796	A1	10/2000
WO	WO-0064365	A1	11/2000
WO	WO-0072762	A1	12/2000
WO	WO-0072765	A1	12/2000
WO	WO-0078222	A1	12/2000
WO	WO-0103587	A1	1/2001
WO	WO-0105702	A1	1/2001
WO	WO-0110482	A1	2/2001
WO	WO-0135845	A1	5/2001
WO	WO-0154594	A1	8/2001
WO	WO-0158371	A1	8/2001
WO	WO-0162158	A2	8/2001
WO	WO-0162161	A1	8/2001
WO	WO-0162162	A1	8/2001
WO	WO-0162163	A1	8/2001
WO	WO-0162164	A2	8/2001
WO	WO-0162169	A2	8/2001
WO	WO-0178605	A2	10/2001
WO	WO-0180757	A2	11/2001
WO	WO-0191646	A1	12/2001
WO	WO-0200121	A1	1/2002
WO	WO-0207608	A2	1/2002
WO	WO-0207618	A1	1/2002
WO	WO-0217799	A1	3/2002
WO	WO-0219920	A1	3/2002
WO	WO-0219932	A1	3/2002
WO	WO-0226143	A1	4/2002
WO	WO-0230297	A2	4/2002
WO	WO-0232322	A2	4/2002
WO	WO-0236028	A1	5/2002
WO	WO-0243571	A2	6/2002
WO	WO-02058568	A1	8/2002
WO	WO-02060328	A1	8/2002
WO	WO-02065933	A2	8/2002
WO	WO-02067785	A2	9/2002
WO	WO-02080781	A2	10/2002
WO	WO-02085218	A2	10/2002
WO	WO-02087586	A1	11/2002
WO	WO-02098302	A1	12/2002
WO	WO-03000138	A2	1/2003
WO	WO-03001329	A2	1/2003
WO	WO-03001986	A2	1/2003
WO	WO-03013363	A1	2/2003
WO	WO-03013372	A2	2/2003
WO	WO-03015604	A2	2/2003
WO	WO-03020106	A2	3/2003
WO	WO-03020139	A2	3/2003
WO	WO-03024339	A1	3/2003
WO	WO-03030743	A2	4/2003
WO	WO-03037193	A1	5/2003
WO	WO-03055402	A1	7/2003
WO	WO-03057048	A1	7/2003
WO	WO-03057058	A1	7/2003
WO	WO-03063694	A1	8/2003
WO	WO-03077769	A1	9/2003
WO	WO-03079911	A1	10/2003
WO	WO-03082126	A1	10/2003
WO	WO-03086206	A1	10/2003
WO	WO-03088845	A2	10/2003
WO	WO-03047436	A3	11/2003
WO	WO-03090630	A2	11/2003
WO	WO-03094743	A1	11/2003
WO	WO-03094745	A1	11/2003
WO	WO-03094746	A1	11/2003
WO	WO-03094747	A1	11/2003
WO	WO-03101313	A1	12/2003
WO	WO-03105698	A2	12/2003
WO	WO-03105702	A2	12/2003
WO	WO-2004004578	A1	1/2004
WO	WO-2004006980	A2	1/2004
WO	WO-2004011037	A2	2/2004
WO	WO-2004014238	A2	2/2004
WO	WO-03079909	A3	3/2004
WO	WO-2004019769	A1	3/2004
WO	WO-2004019803	A1	3/2004
WO	WO-2004021868	A2	3/2004
WO	WO-2004028585	A2	4/2004
WO	WO-2004030554	A1	4/2004
WO	WO-2004032754	A2	4/2004
WO	WO-2004032760	A2	4/2004
WO	WO-2004032762	A1	4/2004
WO	WO-2004032763	A2	4/2004
WO	WO-2004032783	A1	4/2004
WO	WO-2004034875	A2	4/2004
WO	WO-2004047626	A1	6/2004
WO	WO-2004047653	A2	6/2004
WO	WO-2004049956	A2	6/2004
WO	WO-2004050971	A2	6/2004
WO	WO-2004052426	A2	6/2004
WO	WO-2004056276	A1	7/2004
WO	WO-2004056277	A1	7/2004
WO	WO-2004062516	A1	7/2004
WO	WO-2004064600	A2	8/2004
WO	WO-2004078050	A2	9/2004
WO	WO-2004078051	A2	9/2004
WO	WO-2004078236	A2	9/2004
WO	WO-2004086987	A1	10/2004
WO	WO-2004096015	A2	11/2004
WO	WO-2004096057	A2	11/2004
WO	WO-2004103157	A2	12/2004
WO	WO-2004105593	A1	12/2004
WO	WO-2004105621	A1	12/2004
WO	WO-2004112618	A2	12/2004
WO	WO-2004112652	A2	12/2004
WO	WO-2005027983	A2	3/2005
WO	WO-2005037329	A2	4/2005
WO	WO-2005042041	A1	5/2005
WO	WO-2005044078	A2	5/2005
WO	WO-2005048809	A1	6/2005
WO	WO-2005055846	A1	6/2005
WO	WO-2005072634	A2	8/2005
WO	WO-2005078892	A1	8/2005
WO	WO-2005079675	A2	9/2005
WO	WO-2005087128	A1	9/2005
WO	WO-2005096954	A2	10/2005
WO	WO-2005110243	A2	11/2005
WO	WO-2005112806	A2	12/2005
WO	WO-2005112808	A1	12/2005

(56) **References Cited**

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO	WO-2005115251	A1	12/2005
WO	WO-2005115253	A2	12/2005
WO	WO-2005117735	A1	12/2005
WO	WO-2005122936	A1	12/2005
WO	WO-2006/026520	A2	3/2006
WO	WO-2006023486	A1	3/2006
WO	WO-2006023578	A2	3/2006
WO	WO-2006027014	A1	3/2006
WO	WO-2006028314	A1	3/2006
WO	WO-2006044490	A2	4/2006
WO	WO-2006044581	A2	4/2006
WO	WO-2006044810	A2	4/2006
WO	WO-2006049852	A2	5/2006
WO	WO-2006050360	A1	5/2006
WO	WO-2006051252	A1	5/2006
WO	WO-2006/057702	A2	6/2006
WO	WO-2006059067	A1	6/2006
WO	WO-2006/073581	A2	7/2006
WO	WO-2006083748	A1	8/2006
WO	WO-2006085389	A1	8/2006
WO	WO-2006092563	A1	9/2006
WO	WO-2006092565	A1	9/2006
WO	WO-2006115958	A1	11/2006
WO	WO-2006125940	A1	11/2006
WO	WO-2006132992	A2	12/2006
WO	WO-2007002180	A2	1/2007
WO	WO-2007014355	A2	2/2007
WO	WO-2007015971	A2	2/2007
WO	WO-2007016290	A2	2/2007
WO	WO-2007018898	A2	2/2007
WO	WO-2007034161	A2	3/2007
WO	WO-2007051000	A2	5/2007
WO	WO-2007059233	A2	5/2007
WO	WO-2007074430	A1	7/2007
WO	WO-2007089603	A2	8/2007
WO	WO-2007098220	A2	8/2007
WO	WO-2007121579	A1	11/2007
WO	WO-2007129121	A1	11/2007
WO	WO-2007131110	A2	11/2007
WO	WO-2007137304	A2	11/2007
WO	WO-2007139734	A2	12/2007
WO	WO-2007142625	A2	12/2007
WO	WO-2007145825	A2	12/2007
WO	WO-2007146987	A2	12/2007
WO	WO-2007147439	A1	12/2007
WO	WO-2008020964	A2	2/2008
WO	WO-2008021687	A1	2/2008
WO	WO-2008021969	A2	2/2008
WO	WO-2008027972	A1	3/2008
WO	WO-2008039237	A1	4/2008
WO	WO-2008039249	A1	4/2008
WO	WO-2008039270	A1	4/2008
WO	WO-2008045383	A2	4/2008
WO	WO-2008/061566	A1	5/2008
WO	WO-2008057281	A2	5/2008
WO	WO-2008070763	A1	6/2008
WO	WO-2008080148	A2	7/2008
WO	WO-2008089404	A2	7/2008
WO	WO-2008101080	A1	8/2008
WO	WO-2008101228	A2	8/2008
WO	WO-2008103797	A2	8/2008
WO	WO-2008109123	A2	9/2008
WO	WO-2008109125	A1	9/2008
WO	WO-2008112912	A2	9/2008
WO	WO-2008118728	A1	10/2008
WO	WO-2008118928	A2	10/2008
WO	WO-2008124748	A1	10/2008
WO	WO-2008131357	A1	10/2008
WO	WO-2009005969	A2	1/2009
WO	WO-2009022614	A1	2/2009
WO	WO-2009023851	A1	2/2009
WO	WO-2009033057	A2	3/2009
WO	WO-2009039506	A1	3/2009
WO	WO-2009046394	A1	4/2009
WO	WO-2009066105	A1	5/2009
WO	WO-2009067649	A2	5/2009
WO	WO-2009091497	A2	7/2009
WO	WO-2009120944	A2	10/2009
WO	WO-2009137761	A2	11/2009
WO	WO-2009143092	A1	11/2009
WO	WO-2009143331	A1	11/2009
WO	WO-2009150650	A2	12/2009
WO	WO-2009152307	A1	12/2009
WO	WO-2010028332	A2	3/2010
WO	WO-2010030434	A1	3/2010
WO	WO-2010045425	A1	4/2010
WO	WO-2010050771	A2	5/2010
WO	WO-2010054404	A1	5/2010
WO	WO-2010056714	A1	5/2010
WO	WO-2010063795	A1	6/2010
WO	WO-2010090940	A1	8/2010
WO	WO-2010093333	A1	8/2010
WO	WO-2010098871	A2	9/2010
WO	WO-2010134913	A1	11/2010
WO	WO-2011008672	A2	1/2011
WO	WO-2011013103	A1	2/2011
WO	WO-2011044343	A2	4/2011
WO	WO-2011056458	A1	5/2011
WO	WO-2011060311	A2	5/2011
WO	WO-2011084969	A1	7/2011
WO	WO-2011127137	A1	10/2011
WO	WO-2012006306	A2	1/2012
WO	WO-2012009431	A2	1/2012
WO	WO-2012/013577	A1	2/2012
WO	WO-2012021671	A1	2/2012
WO	WO-2012040438	A1	3/2012
WO	WO-2012044551	A1	4/2012
WO	WO-2012044554	A1	4/2012
WO	WO-2012044597	A1	4/2012
WO	WO-2012044606	A2	4/2012
WO	WO-2012044820	A1	4/2012
WO	WO-2012044844	A2	4/2012
WO	WO-2012044853	A1	4/2012
WO	WO-2012044854	A1	4/2012
WO	WO-2012058213	A2	5/2012
WO	WO-2012068156	A2	5/2012
WO	WO-2012109760	A1	8/2012
WO	WO-2012127462	A1	9/2012
WO	WO-2012135705	A1	10/2012
WO	WO-2012143913	A2	10/2012
WO	WO-2012148667	A2	11/2012
WO	WO-2012148668	A2	11/2012
WO	WO-2012148703	A2	11/2012
WO	WO-2012160163	A1	11/2012
WO	WO-2012166503	A1	12/2012
WO	WO-2013009252	A2	1/2013
WO	WO-2013009699	A2	1/2013
WO	WO-2013023114	A1	2/2013
WO	WO-2013036409	A1	3/2013
WO	WO-2013043707	A2	3/2013
WO	WO-2013043717	A1	3/2013
WO	WO-2013043721	A2	3/2013
WO	WO-2013062978	A2	5/2013
WO	WO-2013116869	A1	8/2013
WO	WO-2013148762	A2	10/2013
WO	WO-2013151888	A1	10/2013
WO	WO-2013167427	A1	11/2013
WO	WO-2013188130	A1	12/2013
WO	WO-2014/008289	A2	1/2014
WO	WO-2014004199	A1	1/2014
WO	WO-2014004209	A2	1/2014
WO	WO-2014004294	A2	1/2014
WO	WO-2014/113438	A1	7/2014
WO	WO-2014/134034	A2	9/2014
WO	WO-2014/172213	A2	10/2014
WO	WO-2014158882	A2	10/2014
WO	WO-2015/032797	A1	3/2015
WO	WO-2015138760	A1	9/2015
WO	WO-2015/148136	A1	10/2015
WO	WO-2015148141	A1	10/2015

(56) **References Cited**

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO	WO-2015153642 A1	10/2015
WO	WO-2015187107 A1	12/2015

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Disclosed Anonymously, "Motor-Driven Surgical Stapler Improvements," Research Disclosure Database No. 526041, Published: Feb. 2008.

Van Meer et al., "A Disposable Plastic Compact Wrist for Smart Minimally Invasive Surgical Tools," LAAS/CNRS (Aug. 2005).

Breedveld et al., "A New, Easily Miniaturized Sterrable Endoscope," IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Magazine (Nov./Dec. 2005).

D. Tuite, Ed., "Get the Lowdown on Ultracapacitors," Nov. 15, 2007; [online] URL: http://electronicdesign.com/Articles/Print.cfm?ArticleID=17465, accessed Jan. 15, 2008 (5 pages).

Datasheet for Panasonic TK Relays Ultra Low Profile 2 a Polarized Relay, Copyright Matsushita Electric Works, Ltd. (Known of at least as early as Aug. 17, 2010), 5 pages.

ASTM procedure D2240-00, "Standard Test Method for Rubber Property-Durometer Hardness," (Published Aug. 2000).

ASTM procedure D2240-05, "Standard Test Method for Rubber Property-Durometer Hardness," (Published Apr. 2010).

Covidien Brochure, "Endo GIA™ Reloads with Tri-Staple™ Technology," (2010), 1 page.

Covidien Brochure, "Endo Gia™ Reloads with Tri-Staple™ Technology and Endo GIA™ Ultra Universal Staplers," (2010), 2 pages.

Covidien Brochure, "Endo GIA™ Curved Tip Reload with Tri-Staple™ Technology," (2012), 2 pages.

Covidien Brochure, "Endo GIA™ Reloads with Tri-Staple™ Technology," (2010), 2 pages.

Covidien Brochure, "Endo GIA™ Ultra Universal Stapler," (2010), 2 pages.

Miyata et al., "Biomolecule-Sensitive Hydrogels," Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews, 54 (2002) pp. 79-98.

Jeong et al., "Thermosensitive Sol-Gel Reversible Hydrogels," Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews, 54 (2002) pp. 37-51.

Qiu et al., "Environment-Sensitive Hydrogels for Drug Delivery," Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews, 53 (2001) pp. 321-339.

Hoffman, "Hydrogels for Biomedical Applications," Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews, 43 (2002) pp. 3-12.

Hoffman, "Hydrogels for Biomedical Applications," Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews, 54 (2002) pp. 3-12.

Peppas, "Physiologically Responsive Hydrogels," Journal of Bioactive and Compatible Polymers, vol. 6 (Jul. 1991) pp. 241-246.

Peppas, Editor "Hydrogels in Medicine and Pharmacy," vol. I, Fundamentals, CRC Press, 1986.

Young, "Microcellular foams via phase separation," Journal of Vacuum Science & Technology A 4(3), (May/Jun. 1986).

Pitt et al., "Attachment of Hyaluronan to Metallic Surfaces," J. Biomed. Mater. Res. 68A: pp. 95-106, 2004.

Solorio et al., "Gelatin Microspheres Crosslinked with Genipin for Local Delivery of Growth Factors," J. Tissue Eng. Regen. Med. (2010), 4(7): pp. 514-523.

http://ninpgan.net/publications/51-100/89.pdf; 2004, Ning Pan, On Uniqueness of Fibrous Materials, Design & Nature II. Eds: Colins, M. and Brebbia, C. WIT Press, Boston, 493-504.

"Indian Standard: Automotive Vehicles—Brakes and Braking Systems (IS 11852-1:2001)", Mar. 1, 2001.

Ebara, "Carbohydrate-Derived Hydrogels and Microgels," Engineered Carbohydrate-Based Materials for Biomedical Applications: Polymers, Surfaes, Dendrimers, Nanoparticles, and Hydrogels, Edited by Ravin Narain, 2011, pp. 337-345.

Schellhammer et al., "Poly-Lactic-Acid for Coating of Endovascular Stents: Preliminary Results in Canine Experimental Av-Fistulae," Mat.-wiss. u. Werkstofftech., 32, pp. 193-199 (2001).

Patrick J. Sweeney: "RFID for Dummies", Mar. 11, 2010, pp. 365-365, XP055150775, ISBN: 978-1-11-805447-5, Retrieved from the Internet: URL: books.google.de/books?isbn=1118054474 [retrieved on Nov. 4, 2014]—book not attached.

Data Sheet of LM4F230H5QR, 2007.

Byrne et al., "Molecular Imprinting Within Hydrogels," Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews, 54 (2002) pp. 149-161.

Fast, Versatile Blackfin Processors Handle Advanced RFID Reader Applications; Analog Dialogue: vol. 40—Sep. 2006; http://www.analog.com/library/analogDialogue/archives/40-09/rfid.pdf; Wayback Machine to Feb. 15, 2012.

Chen et al., "Elastomeric Biomaterials for Tissue Engineering," Progress in Polymer Science 38 (2013), pp. 584-671.

Matsuda, "Thermodynamics of Formation of Porous Polymeric Membrane from Solutions," Polymer Journal, vol. 23, No. 5, pp. 435-444 (1991).

Covidien Brochure, "Endo GIA™ Black Reload with Tri-Staple™ Technology," (2012), 2 pages.

"Biomedical Coatings," Fort Wayne Metals, Research Products Corporation, obtained online at www.fwmetals.com on Jun. 21, 2010 (1 page).

The Sodem Aseptic Battery Transfer Kit, Sodem Systems, 2000, 3 pages.

C.C. Thompson et al., "Peroral Endoscopic Reduction of Dilated Gastrojejunal Anastomosis After Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass: A Possible New Option for Patients with Weight Regain," Surg Endosc (2006) vol. 20., pp. 1744-1748.

Serial Communication Protocol; Michael Lemmon Feb. 1, 2009; http://www3.nd.edu/~lemmon/courses/ee224/web-manual/web-manual/lab12/node2.html; Wayback Machine to Apr. 29, 2012.

Lyon et al. "The Relationship Between Current Load and Temperature for Quasi-Steady State and Transient Conditions," SPIE—International Society for Optical Engineering. Proceedings, vol. 4020, (pp. 62-70), Mar. 30, 2000.

Anonymous: "Sense & Control Application Note Current Sensing Using Linear Hall Sensors," Feb. 3, 2009, pp. 1-18. Retrieved from the Internet: URL: http://www.infineon.com/dgdl/Current_Sensing_Rev.1.1.pdf?fileId=db3a304332d040720132d939503e5f17 [retrieved on Oct. 18, 2016].

Mouser Electronics, "LM317M 3—Terminal Adjustable Regulator with Overcurrent/Overtemperature Self Protection", Mar. 31, 2014 (Mar. 31, 2014), XP0555246104, Retrieved from the Internet: URL: http://www.mouser.com/ds/2/405/lm317m-440423.pdf, pp. 1-8.

Mouser Electronics, "LM317 3—Terminal Adjustable Regulator with Overcurrent/Overtemperature Self Protection", Sep. 30, 2016 (Sep. 30, 2016), XP0555246104, Retrieved from the Internet: URL: http://www.mouser.com/ds/2/405/lm317m-440423.pdf, pp. 1-9.

Cuper et al., "The Use of Near-Infrared Light for Safe and Effective Visualization of Subsurface Blood Vessels to Facilitate Blood Withdrawal in Children," Medical Engineering & Physics, vol. 35, No. 4, pp. 433-440 (2013).

Yan et al, Comparison of the effects of Mg—6Zn and Ti—3Al-2.5V alloys on TGF-β/TNF-α/VEGF/b-FGF in the healing of the intestinal track in vivo, Biomed. Mater. 9 (2014), 11 pages.

Pellicer et al. "On the biodegradability, mechanical behavior, and cytocompatibility of amorphous Mg72Zn23Ca5 and crystalline Mg70Zn23Ca5Pd2 alloys as temporary implant materials," J Biomed Mater Res Part A ,2013:101A:502-517.

Anonymous, Analog Devices Wiki, Chapter 11: The Current Mirror, Aug. 20, 2017, 22 pages. https://wiki.analog.com/university/courses/electronics/text/chapter-11?rev=1503222341.

Yan et al., "Comparison of the effects of Mg—6Zn and titanium on intestinal tract in vivo," J Mater Sci: Mater Med (2013), 11 pages.

Brar et al., "Investigation of the mechanical and degradation properties of Mg—Sr and Mg—Zn—Sr alloys for use as potential biodegradable implant materials," J. Mech. Behavior of Biomed. Mater. 7 (2012) pp. 87-95.

Texas Instruments: "Current Recirculation and Decay Modes," Application Report SLVA321—Mar. 2009; Retrieved from the Internet: URL:http://www.ti.com/lit/an/slva321/slva321 [retrieved on Apr. 25, 2017], 7 pages.

Qiu Li Loh et al.: "Three-Dimensional Scaffolds for Tissue Engineering Applications: Role of Porosity and Pore Size", Tissue

(56) **References Cited**

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Engineering Part B-Reviews, vol. 19, No. 6, Dec. 1, 2013, pp. 485-502.

* cited by examiner

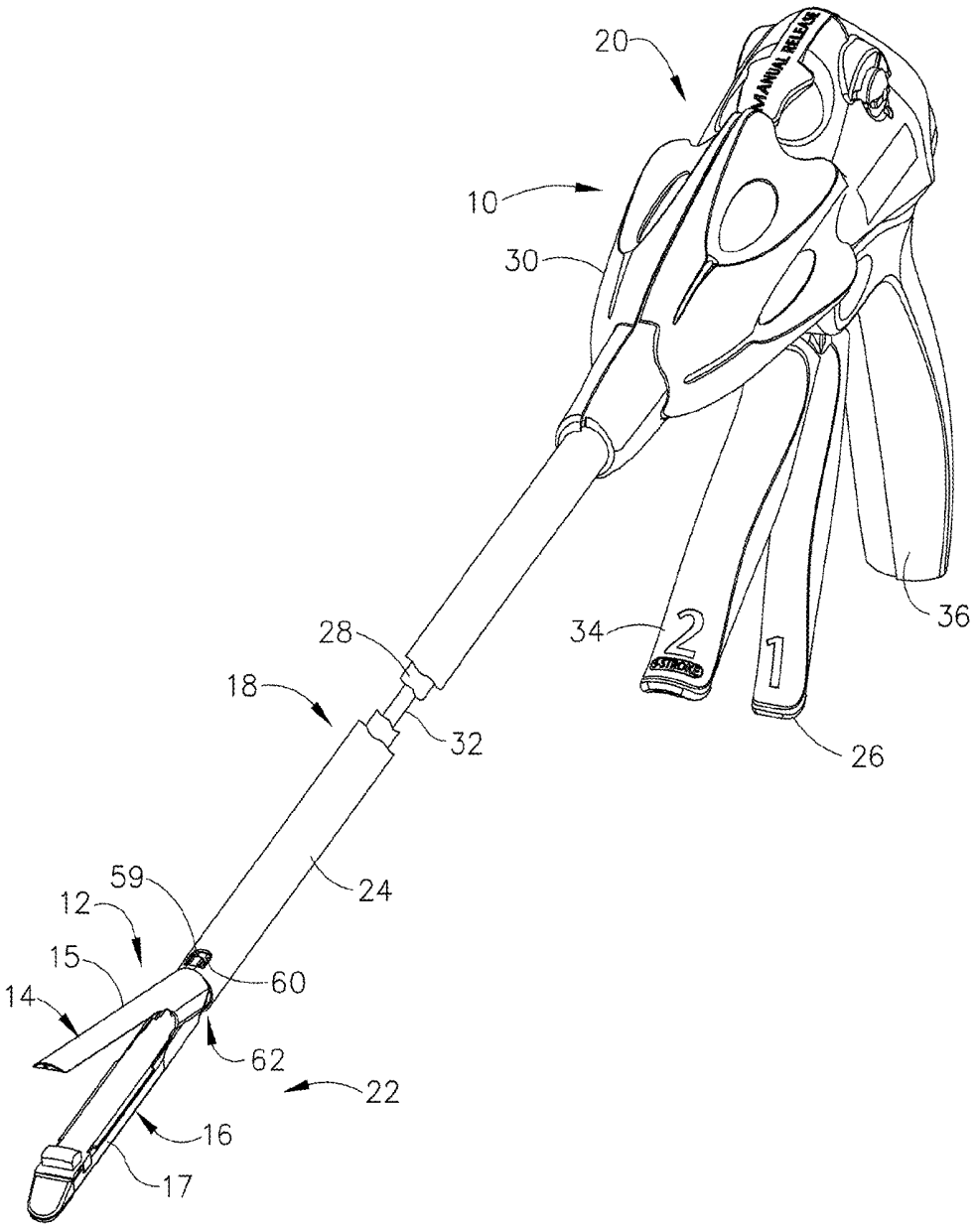

20
10
30
MANUAL RELEASE
34
2
1
36
28
18
32
26
59
12
24
15
60
14
62
22
16
17

FIG. 1

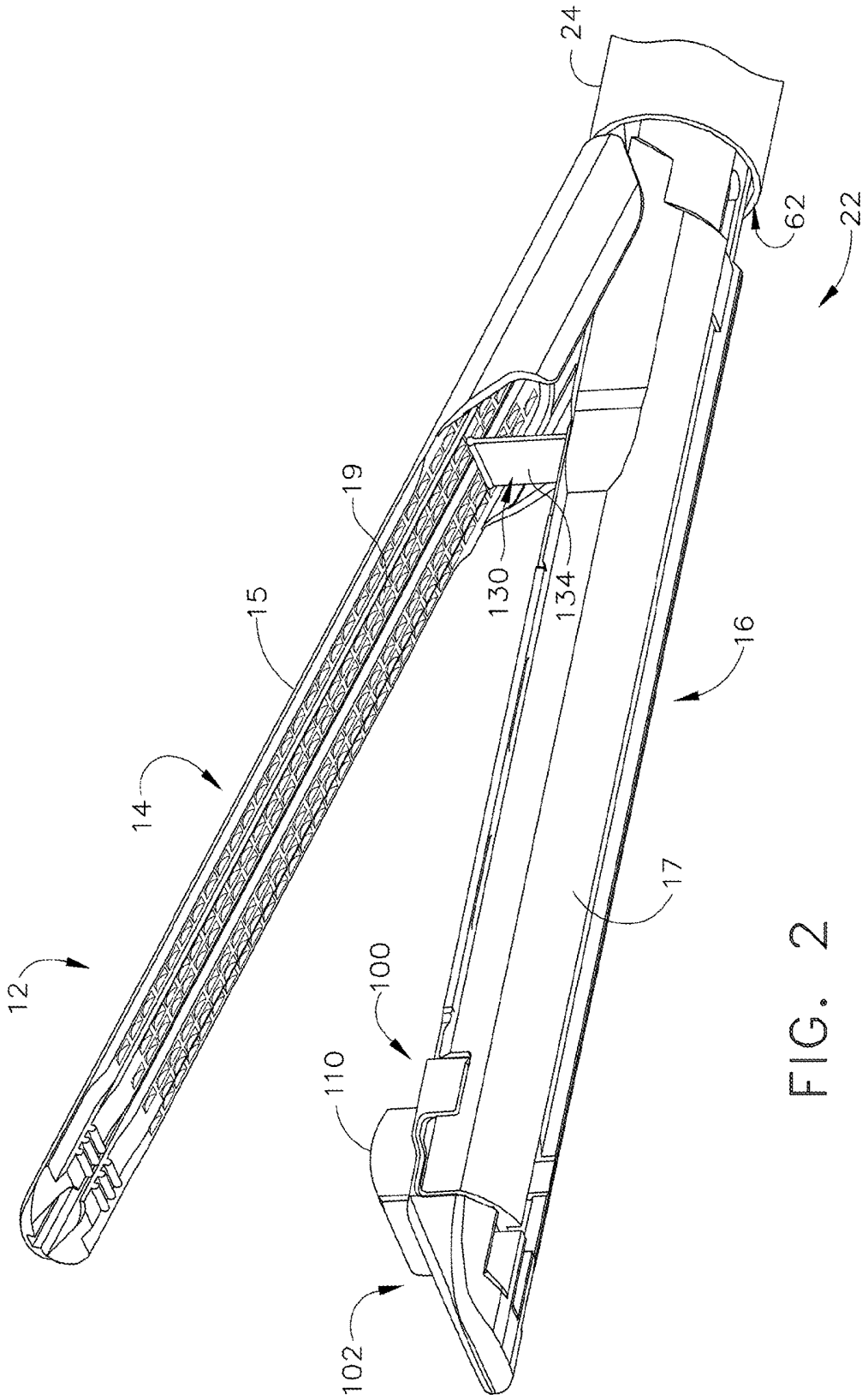


FIG. 2

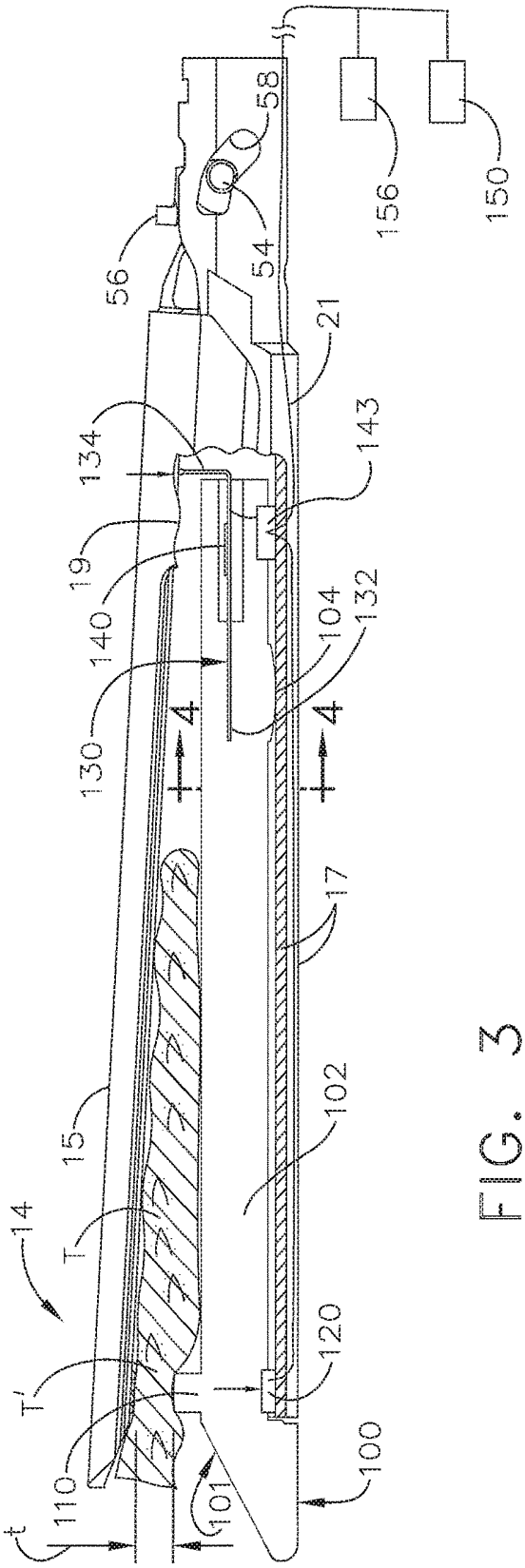

58
54
56
156
150
21
143
134
19
140
104
132
130
4
4
17
102
15
14
T
T'
120
110
101
100
t

FIG. 3

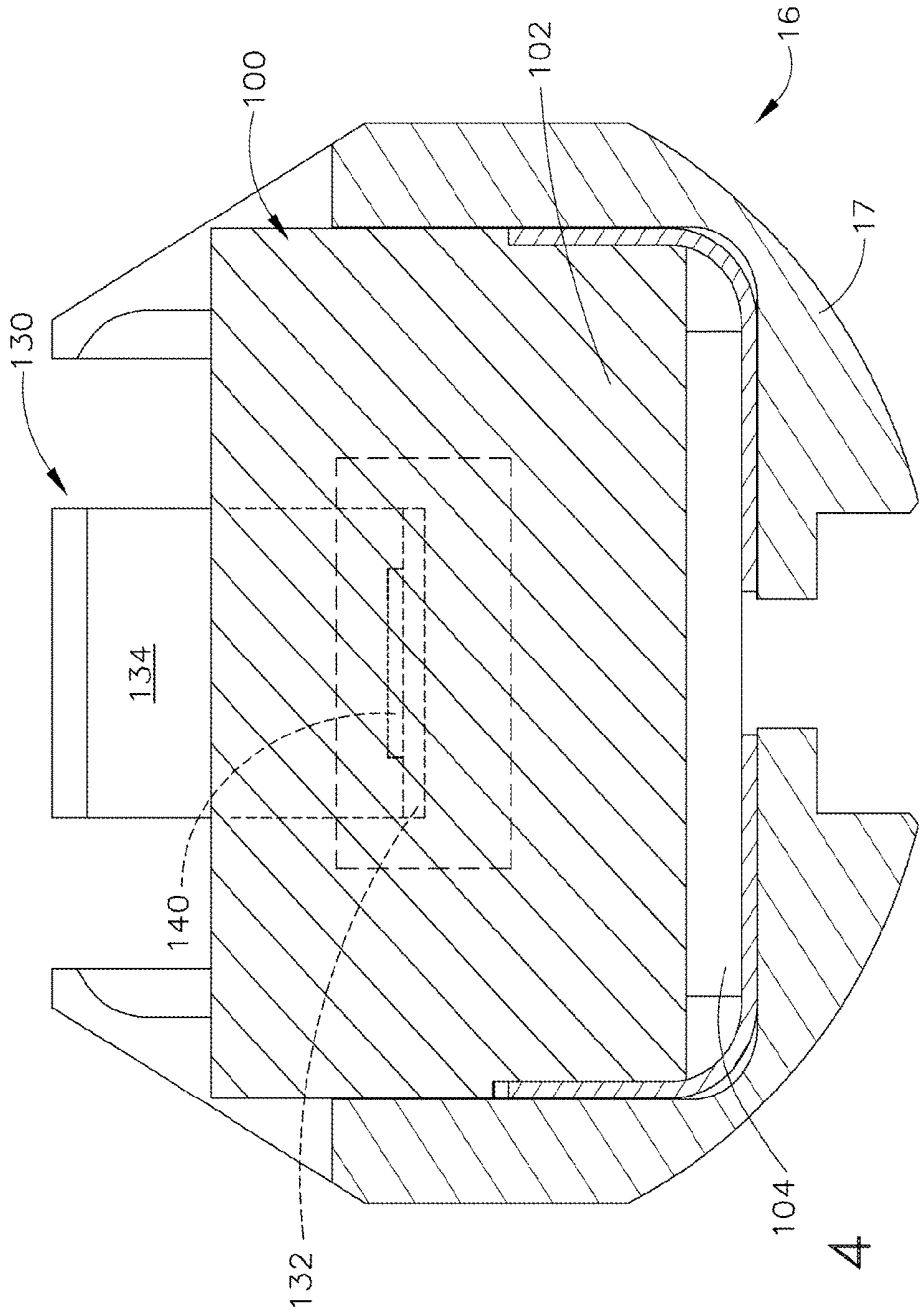


FIG. 4

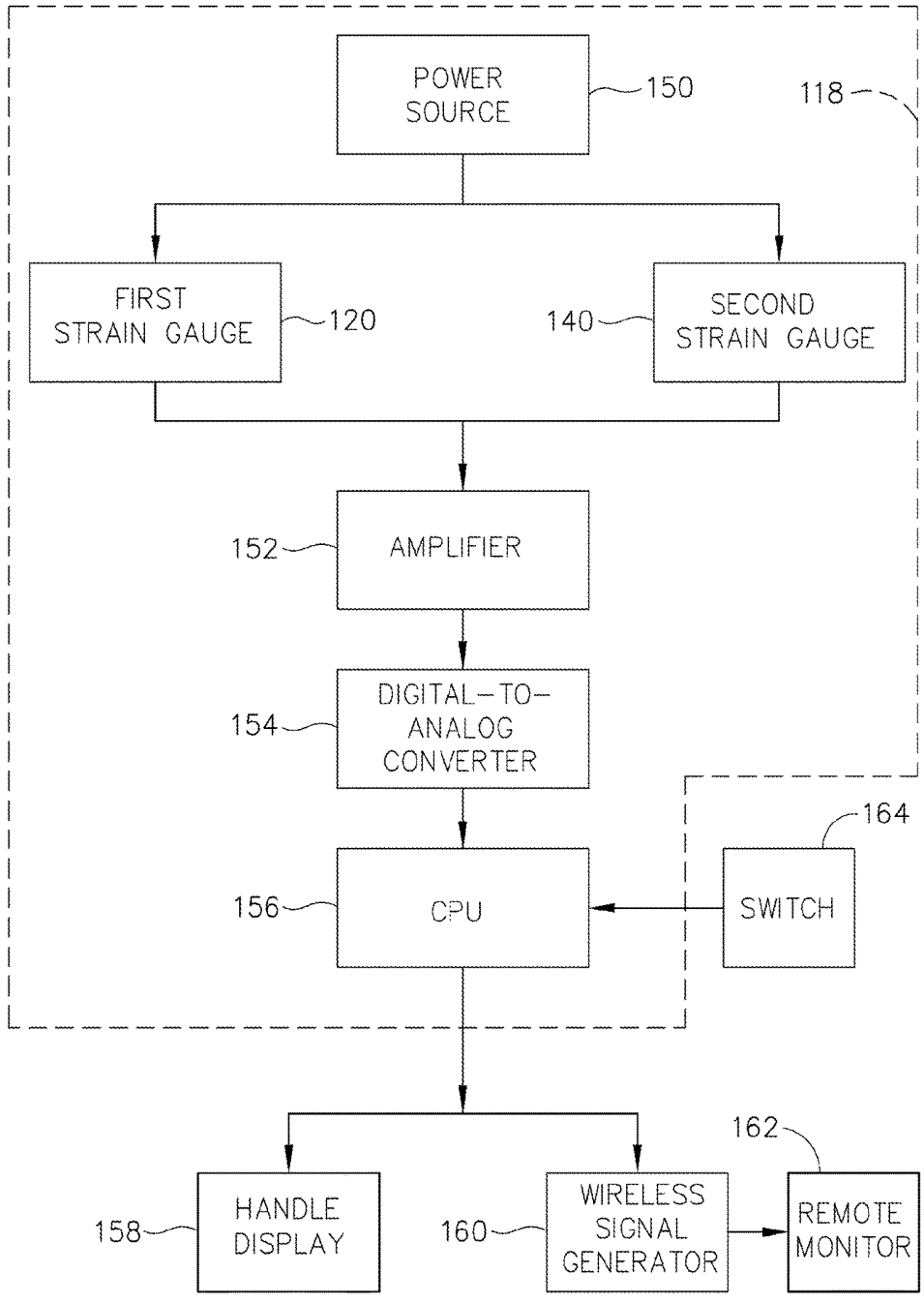

POWER SOURCE
150
118
FIRST STRAIN GAUGE
120
140
SECOND STRAIN GAUGE
152
AMPLIFIER
154
DIGITAL-TO-ANALOG CONVERTER
164
156
CPU
SWITCH
162
158
HANDLE DISPLAY
160
WIRELESS SIGNAL GENERATOR
REMOTE MONITOR

FIG. 5

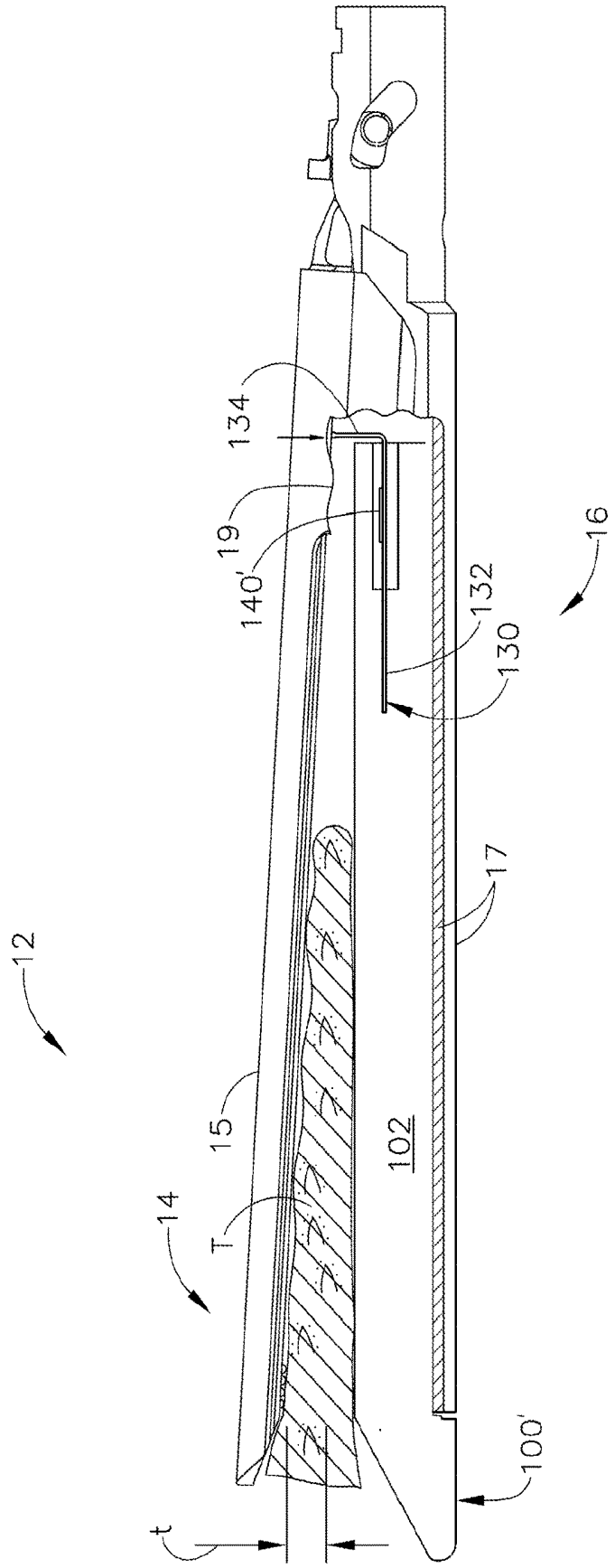


FIG. 6

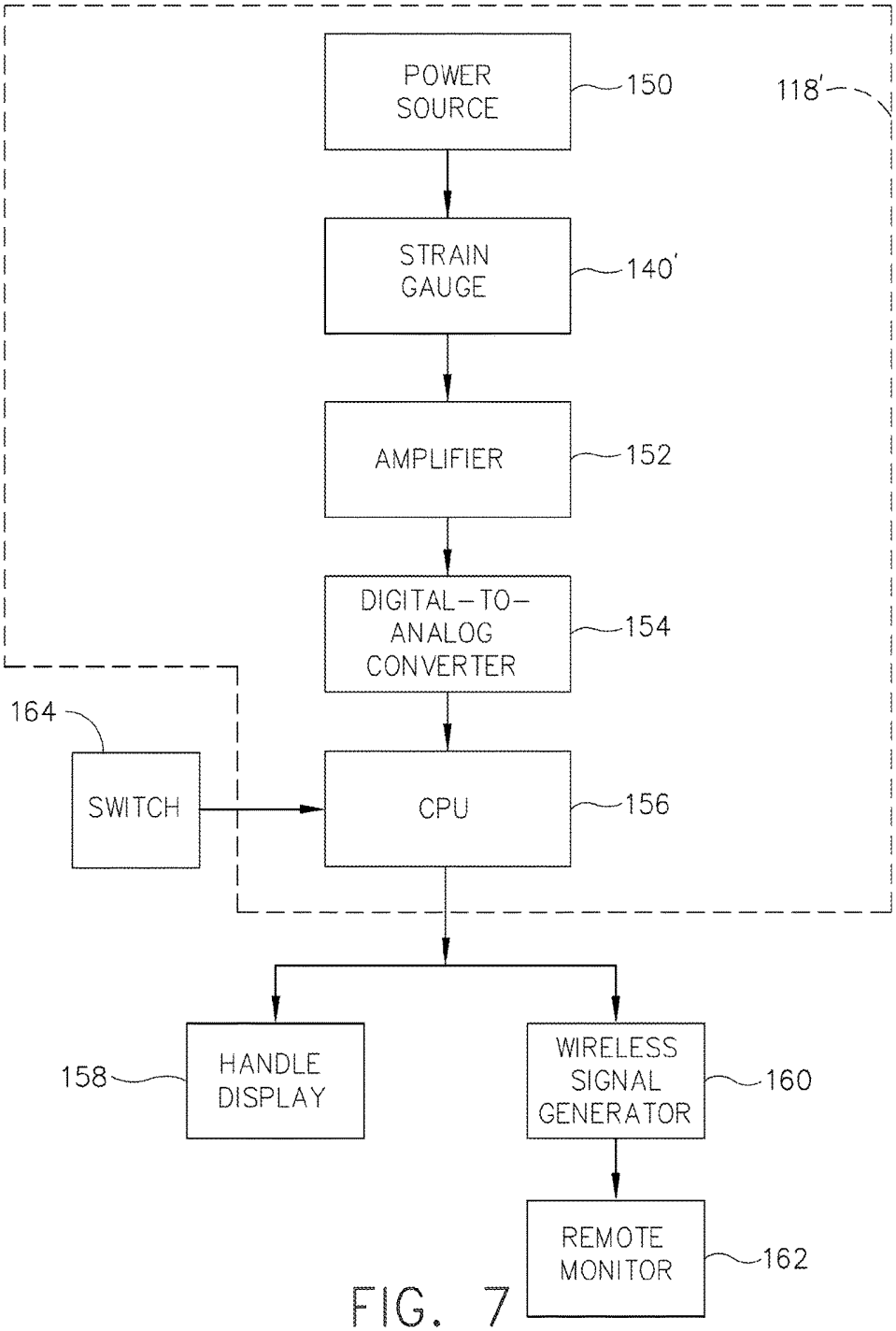

POWER SOURCE
150
118'
STRAIN GAUGE
140'
AMPLIFIER
152
DIGITAL-TO-ANALOG CONVERTER
154
164
SWITCH
CPU
156
158
HANDLE DISPLAY
WIRELESS SIGNAL GENERATOR
160
REMOTE MONITOR
162

FIG. 7

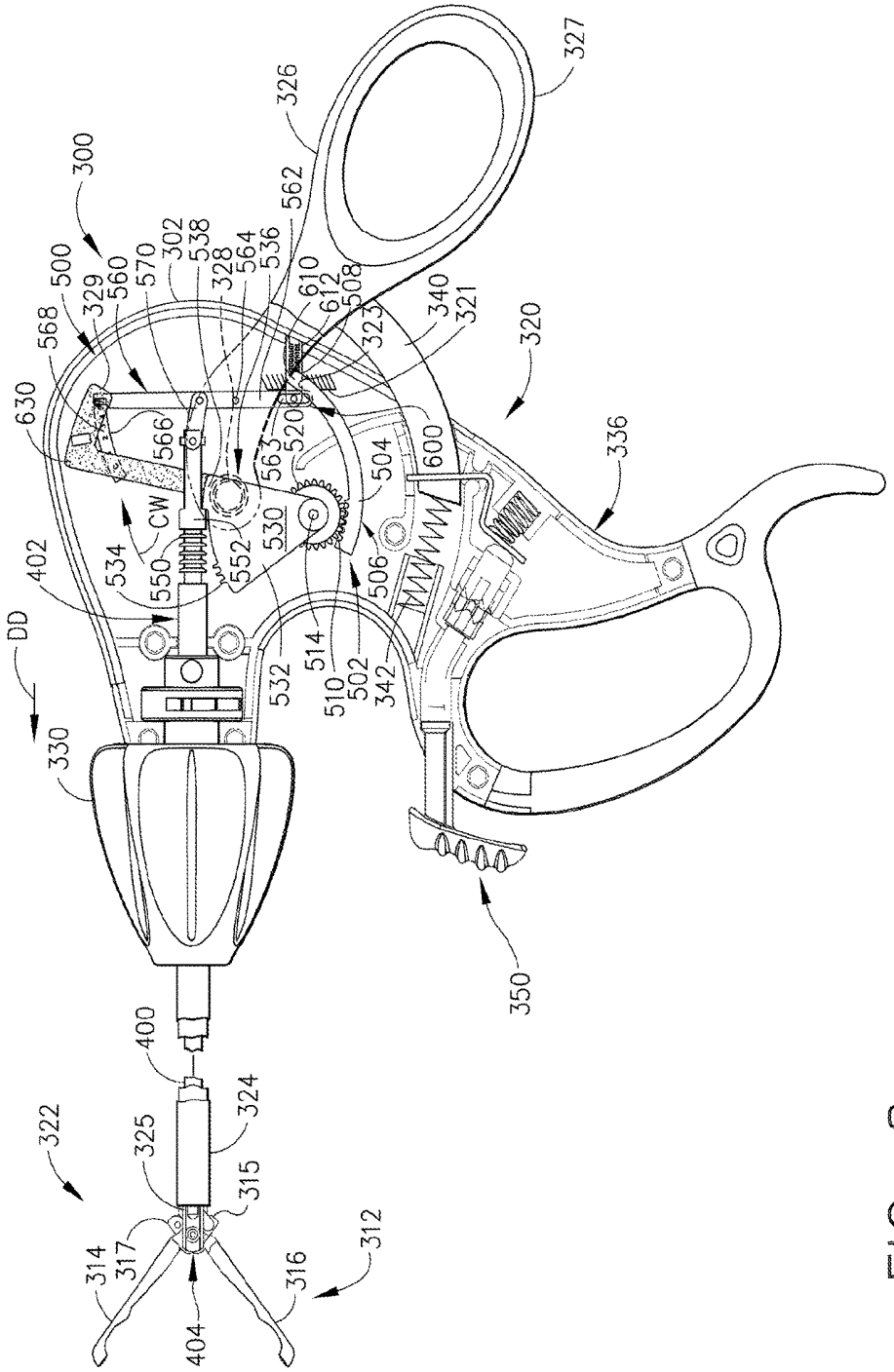

300
500
329
560
570
302
538
328
564
536
562
326
327
568
630
566
563
520
610
612
508
323
340
321
320
336
600
504
506
CW
530
534
550
552
402
DD
330
532
514
510
502
342
350
400
322
324
325
315
314
317
316
312
404

FIG. 8

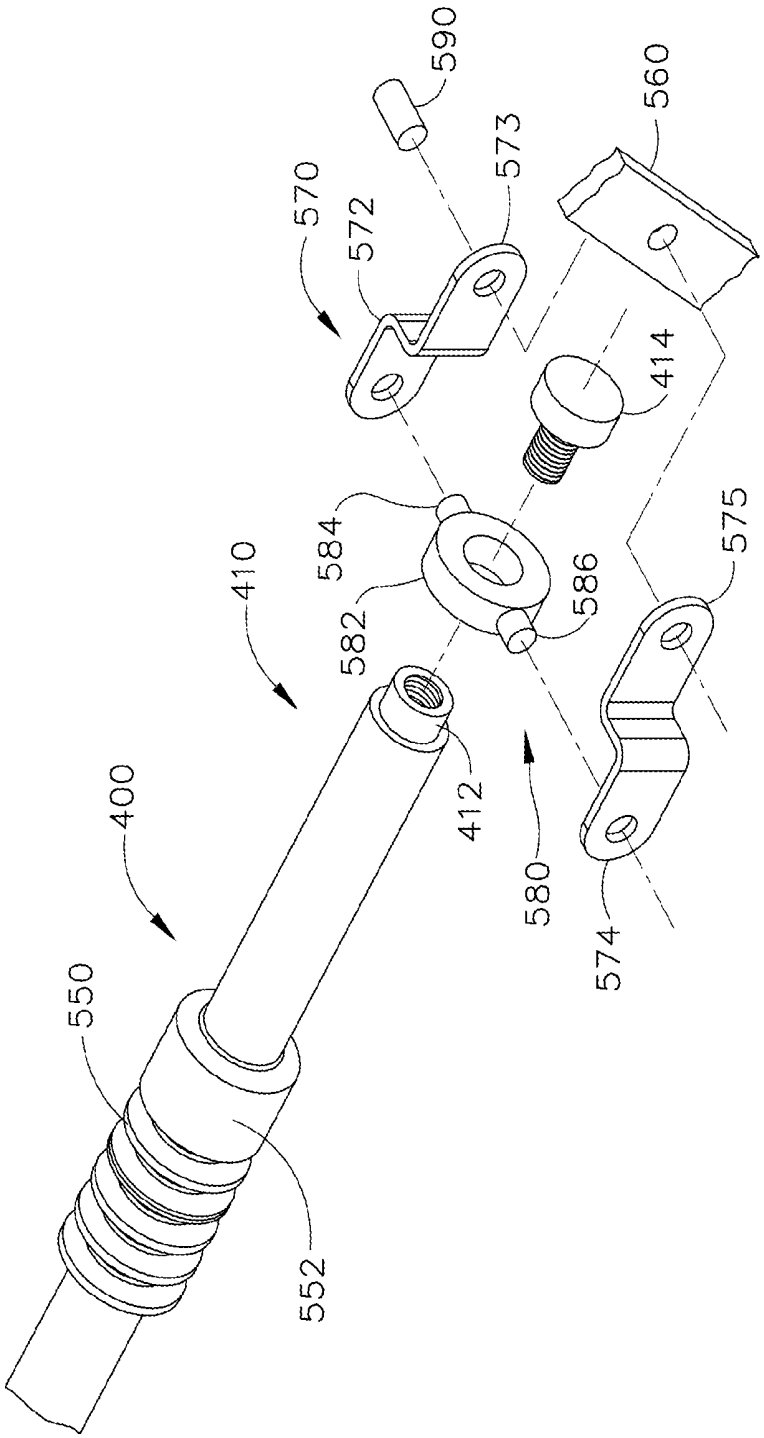

590
560
573
570
572
414
584
410
582
586
575
400
412
580
574
550
552

FIG. 9

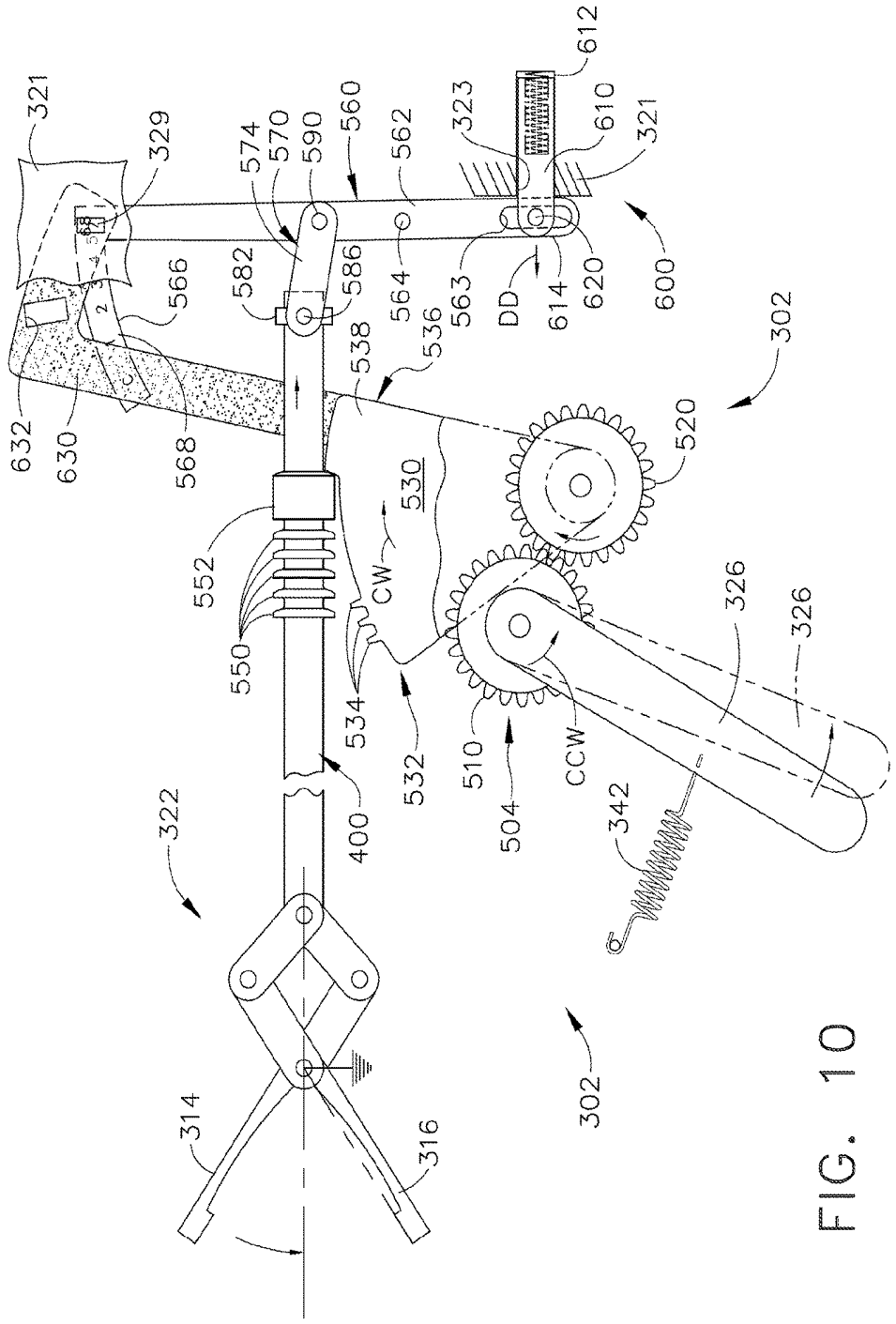

321
329
574
570
590
560
562
323
612
610
321
566
582
586
564
563
DD
614
620
600
632
630
568
538
536
302
520
530
552
CW
550
534
532
326
326
510
504
CCW
342
322
400
314
316
302

FIG. 10

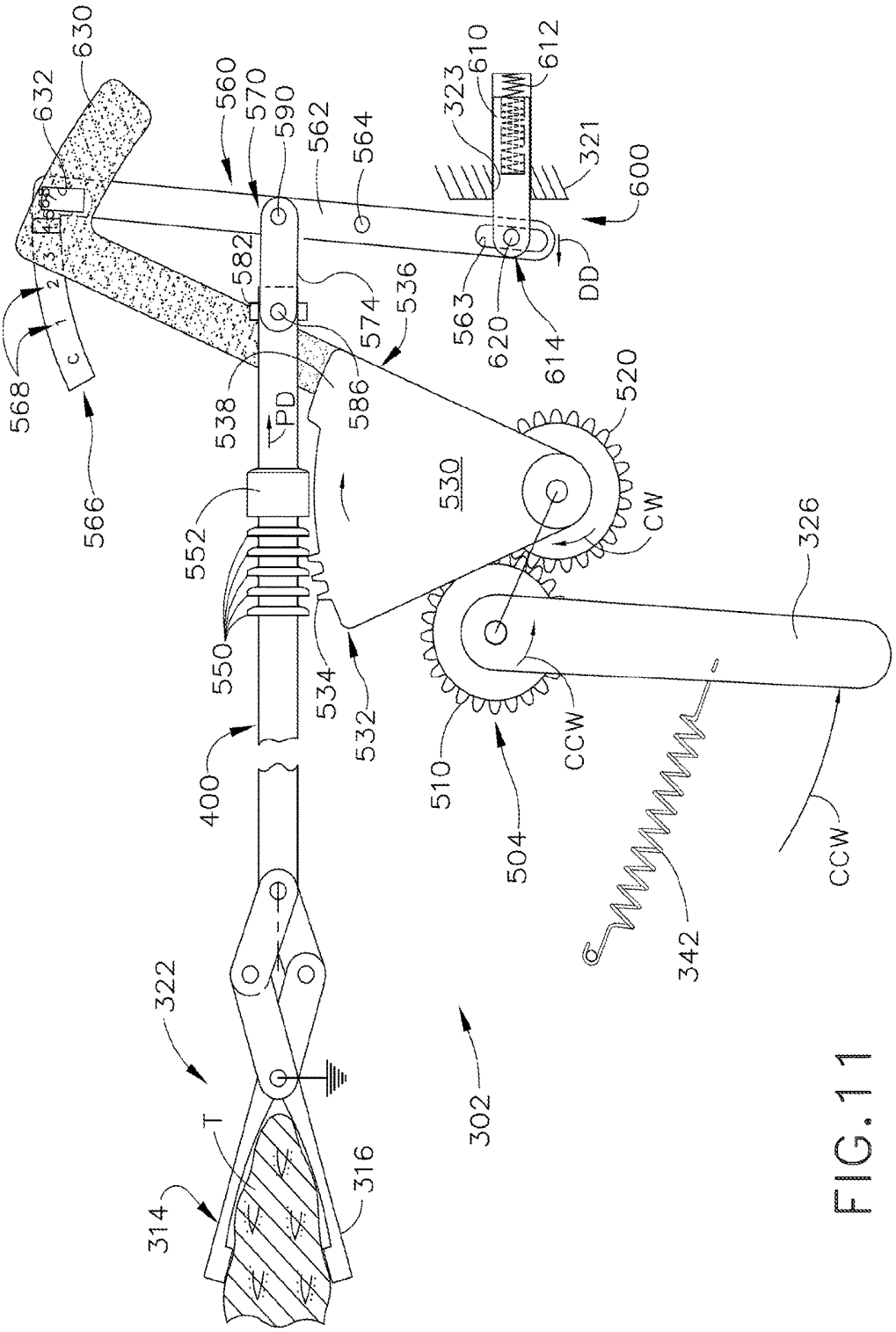

630
632
560
570
590
562
564
323
610
612
321
600
DD
582
574
536
563
620
614
568
538
586
520
PD
530
CW
566
552
326
550
534
532
CCW
510
504
400
342
CCW
322
T
316
314
302

FIG. 11

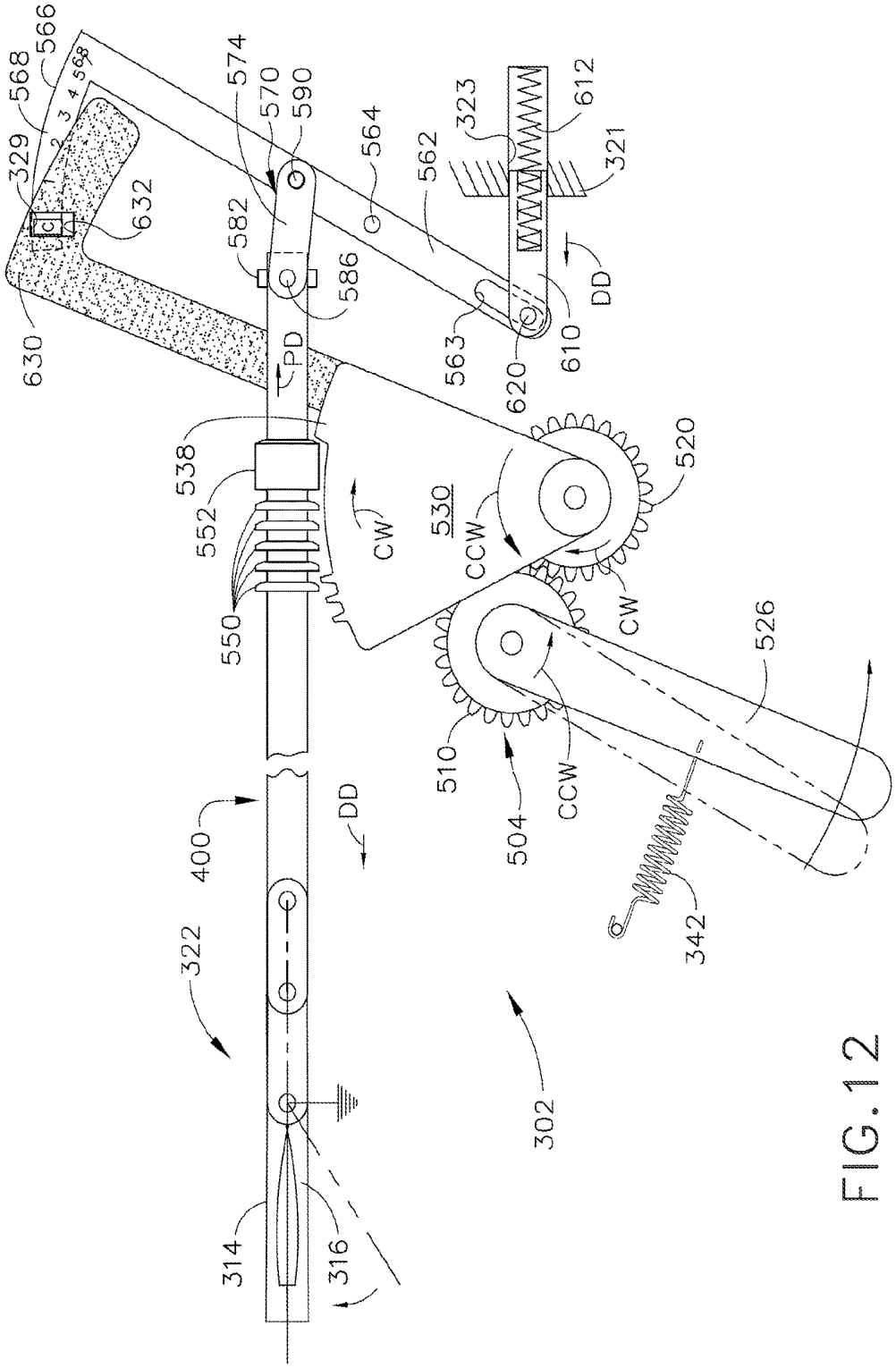

566
568
574
570
590
564
562
323
612
321
329
632
582
586
DD
630
PD
563
620
610
538
520
552
530
CW
CCW
550
526
510
504
400
322
342
302
314
316

FIG. 12

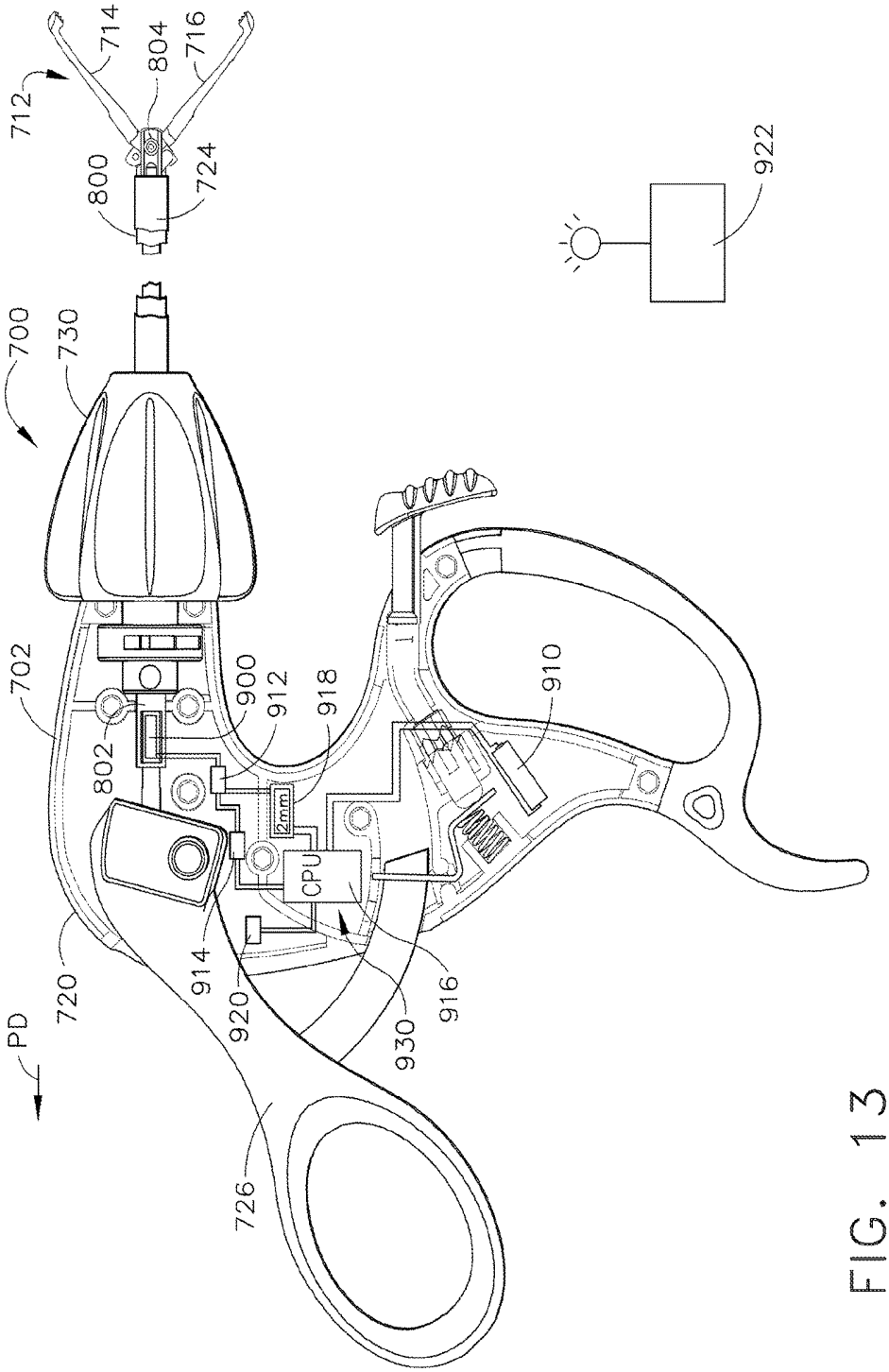

712
714
804
716
800
724
922
700
730
702
900
912
918
910
802
2mm
CPU
914
920
916
930
720
PD
726

FIG. 13

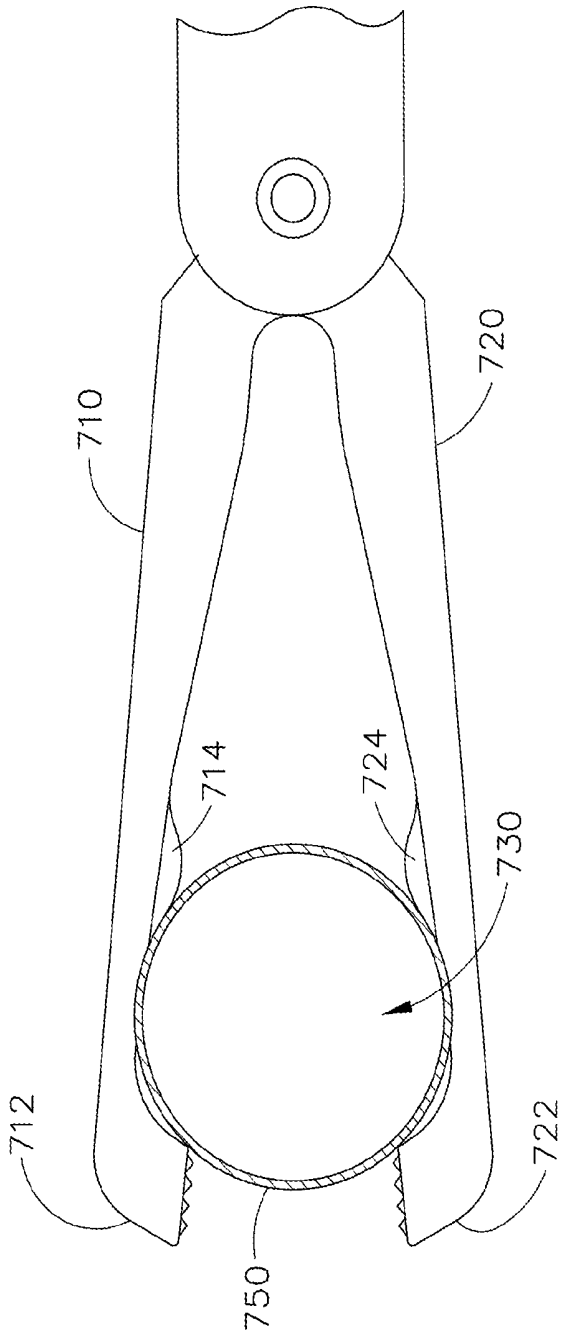


FIG. 14

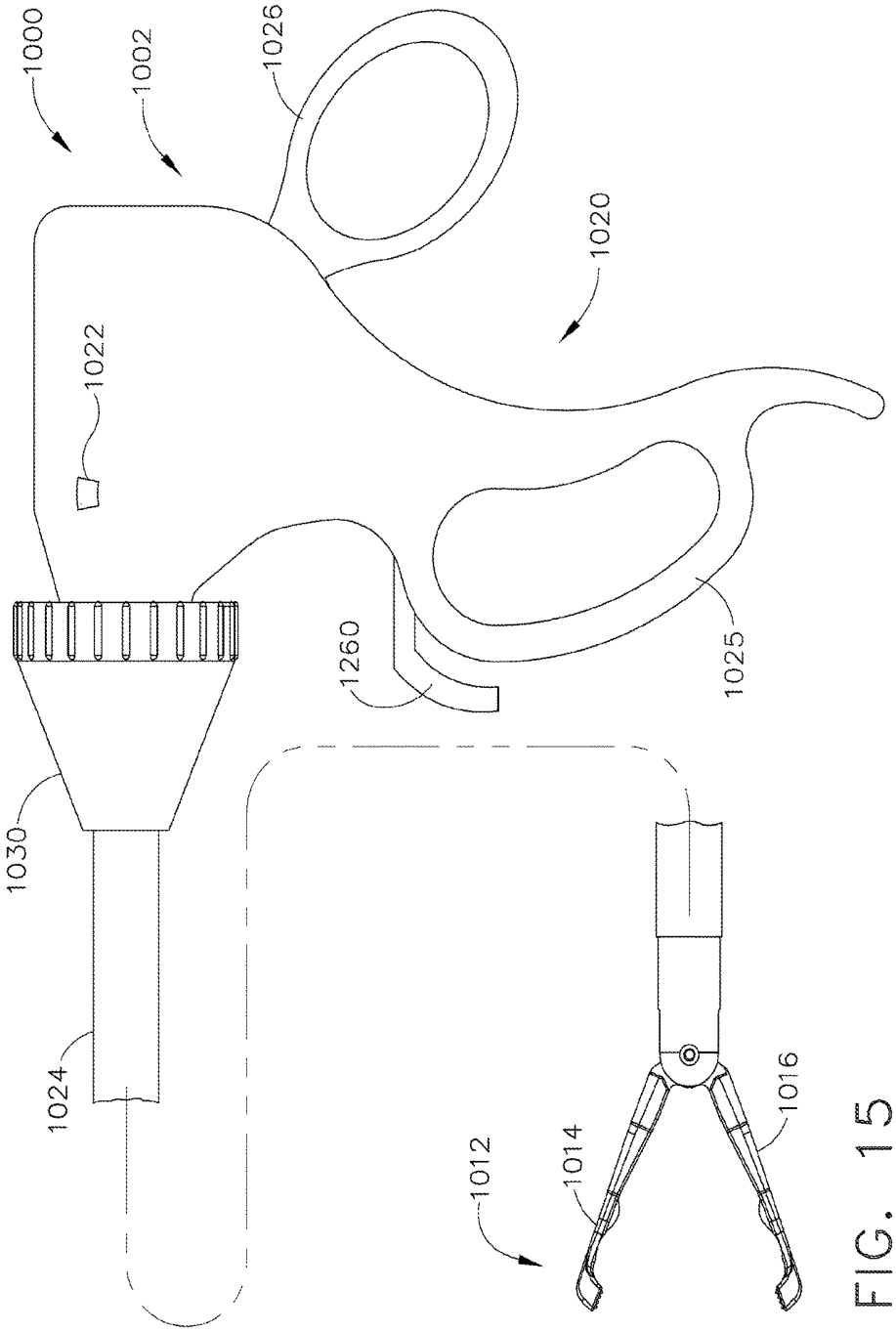


FIG. 15

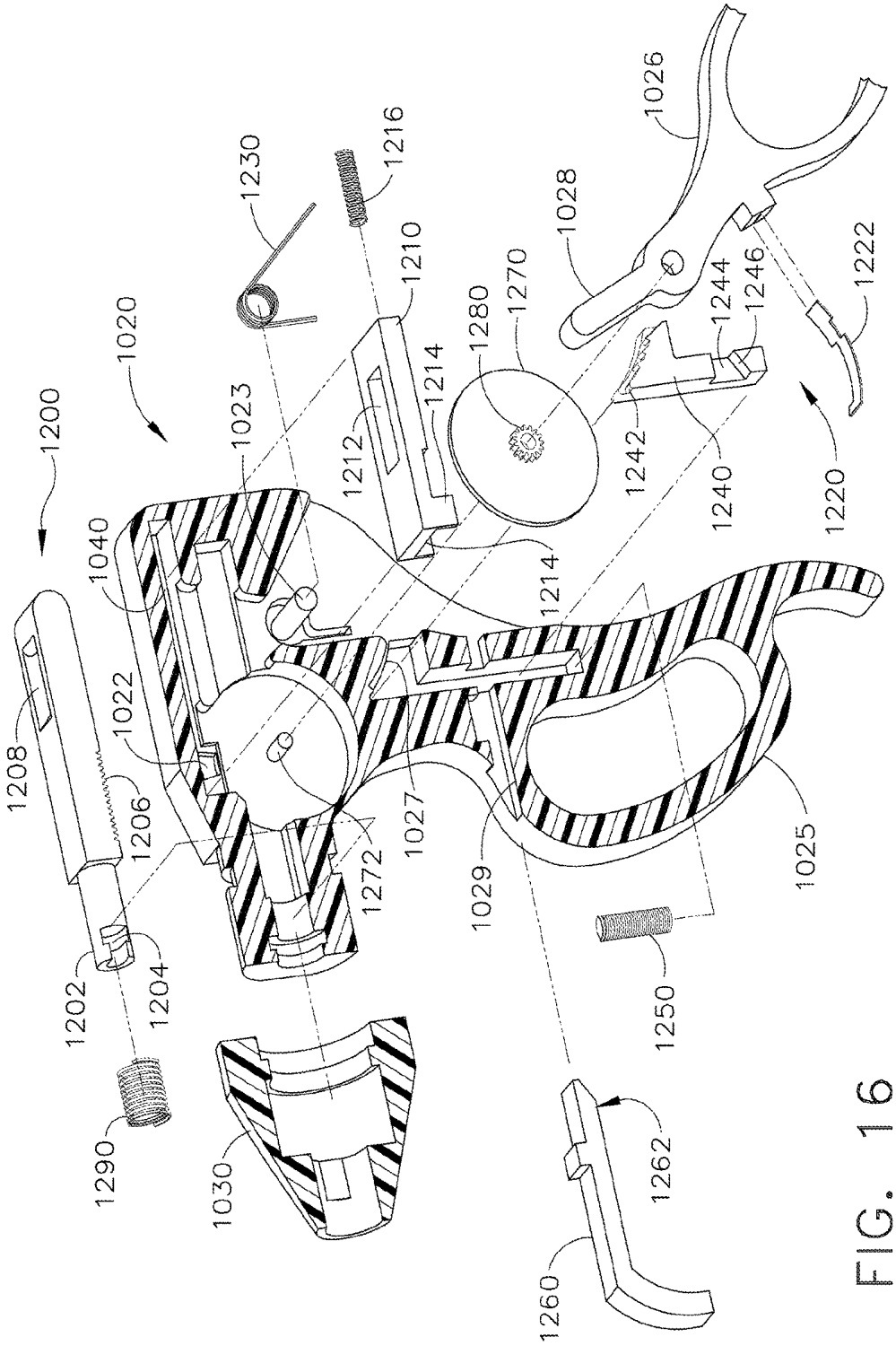

1200
1020
1040
1208
1022
1206
1202
1204
1290
1030
1023
1230
1216
1210
1212
1214
1214
1280
1270
1028
1026
1244
1246
1222
1242
1240
1220
1272
1027
1029
1025
1250
1262
1260

FIG. 16

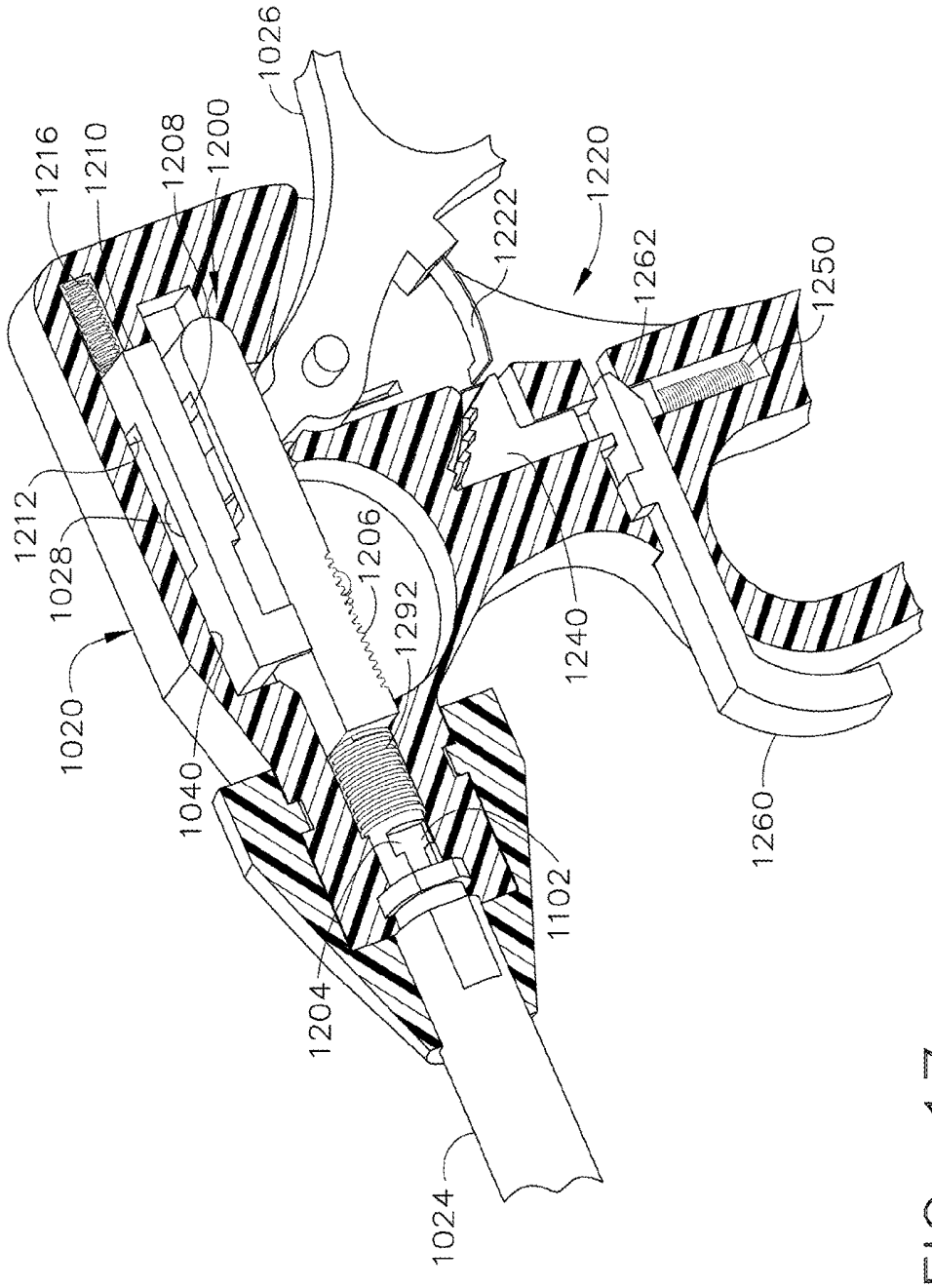

1026
1216
1210
1208
1200
1220
1222
1262
1250
1212
1028
1206
1292
1240
1020
1040
1260
1102
1204
1024

FIG. 17

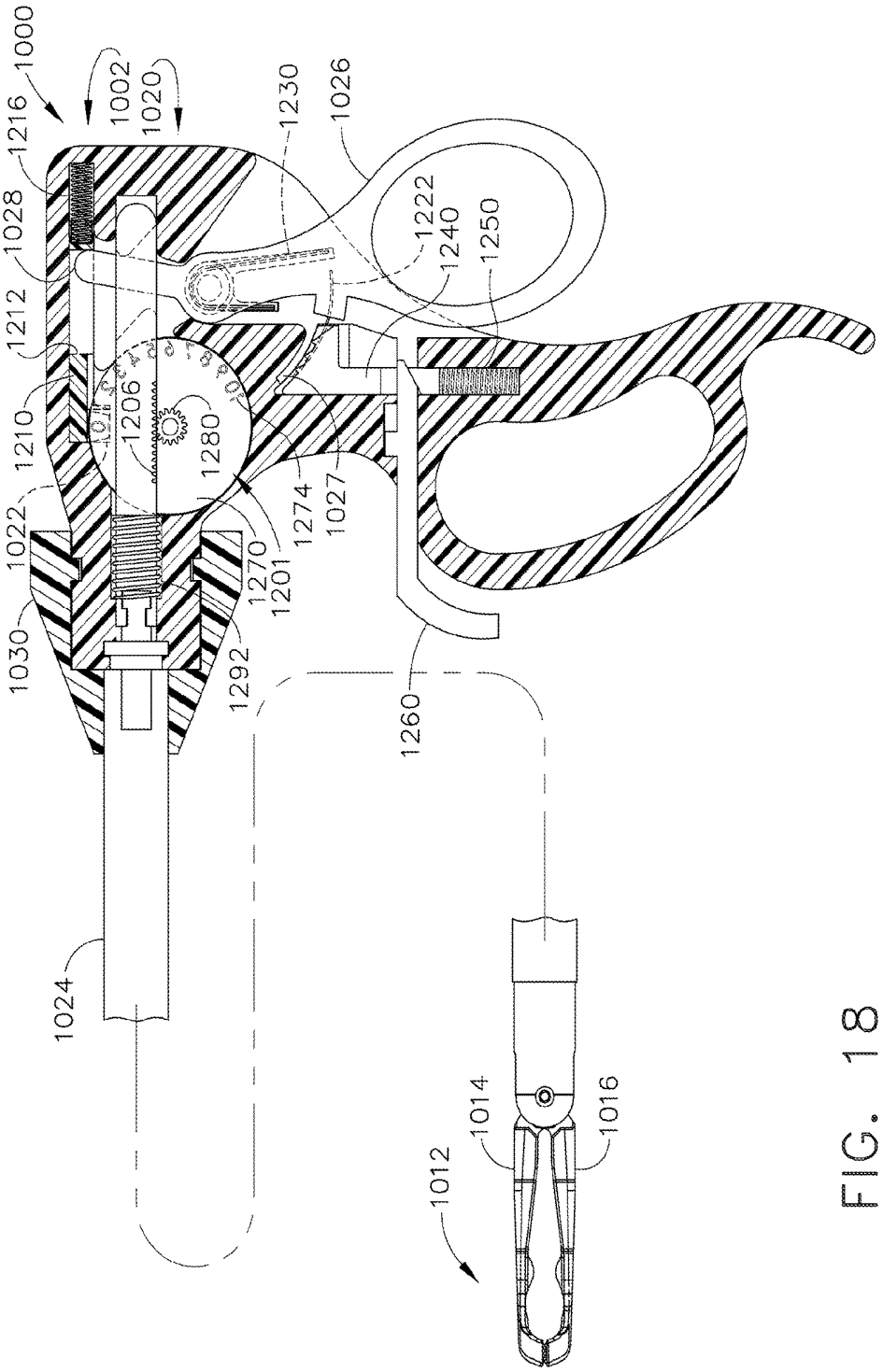

1000
1002
1020
1230
1026
1216
1028
1222
1240
1250
1212
1206
1210
1280
1022
1274
1027
1270
1201
1030
1292
1260
1024
1014
1016
1012

FIG. 18

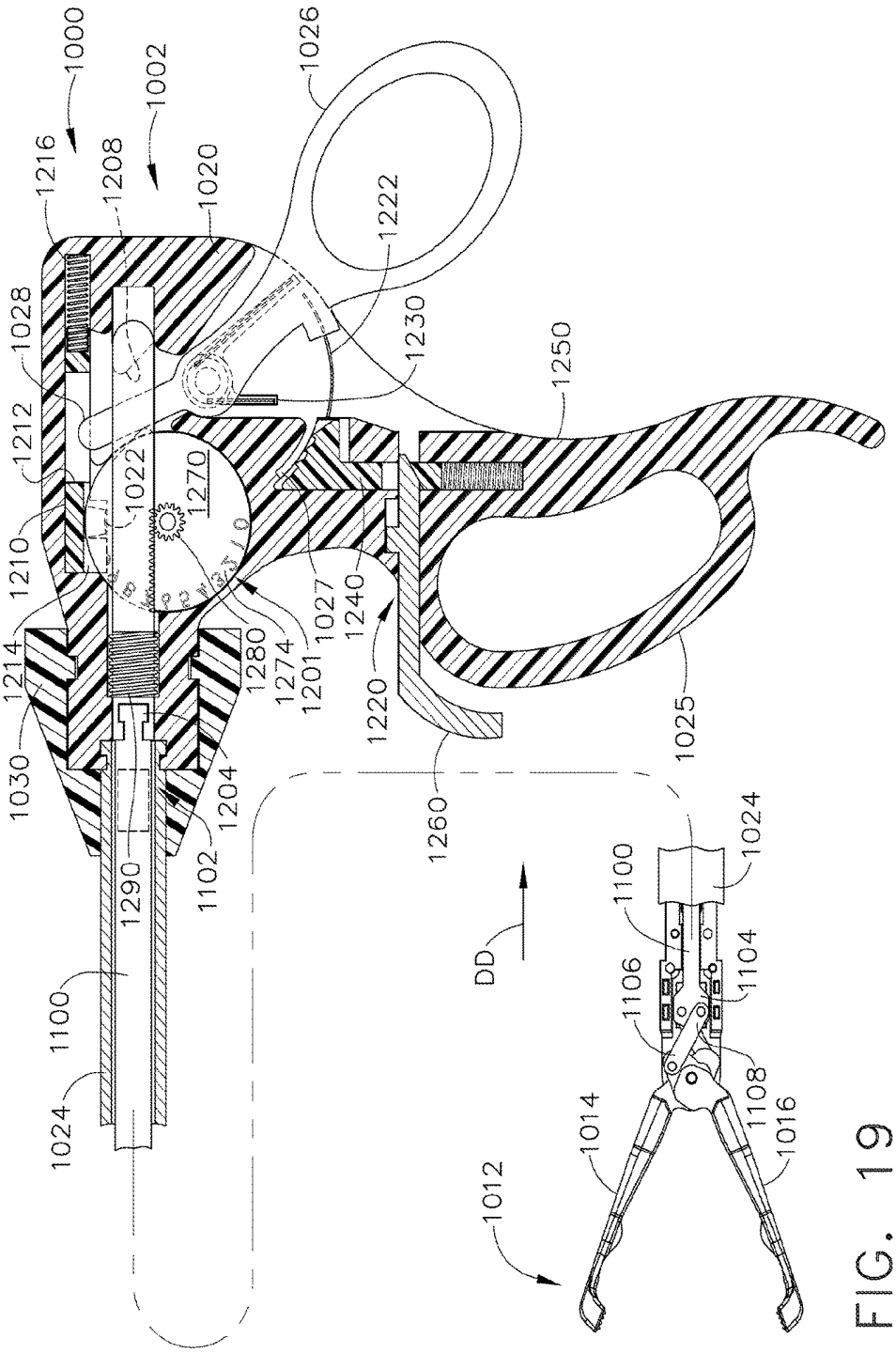

1000
1002
1026
1216
1208
1020
1222
1028
1230
1250
1212
1022
1270
1210
1027
1240
1214
1280
1274
1201
1220
1025
1030
1204
1260
1102
1290
1024
1100
DD
1100
1024
1106
1104
1108
1014
1016
1012

FIG. 19

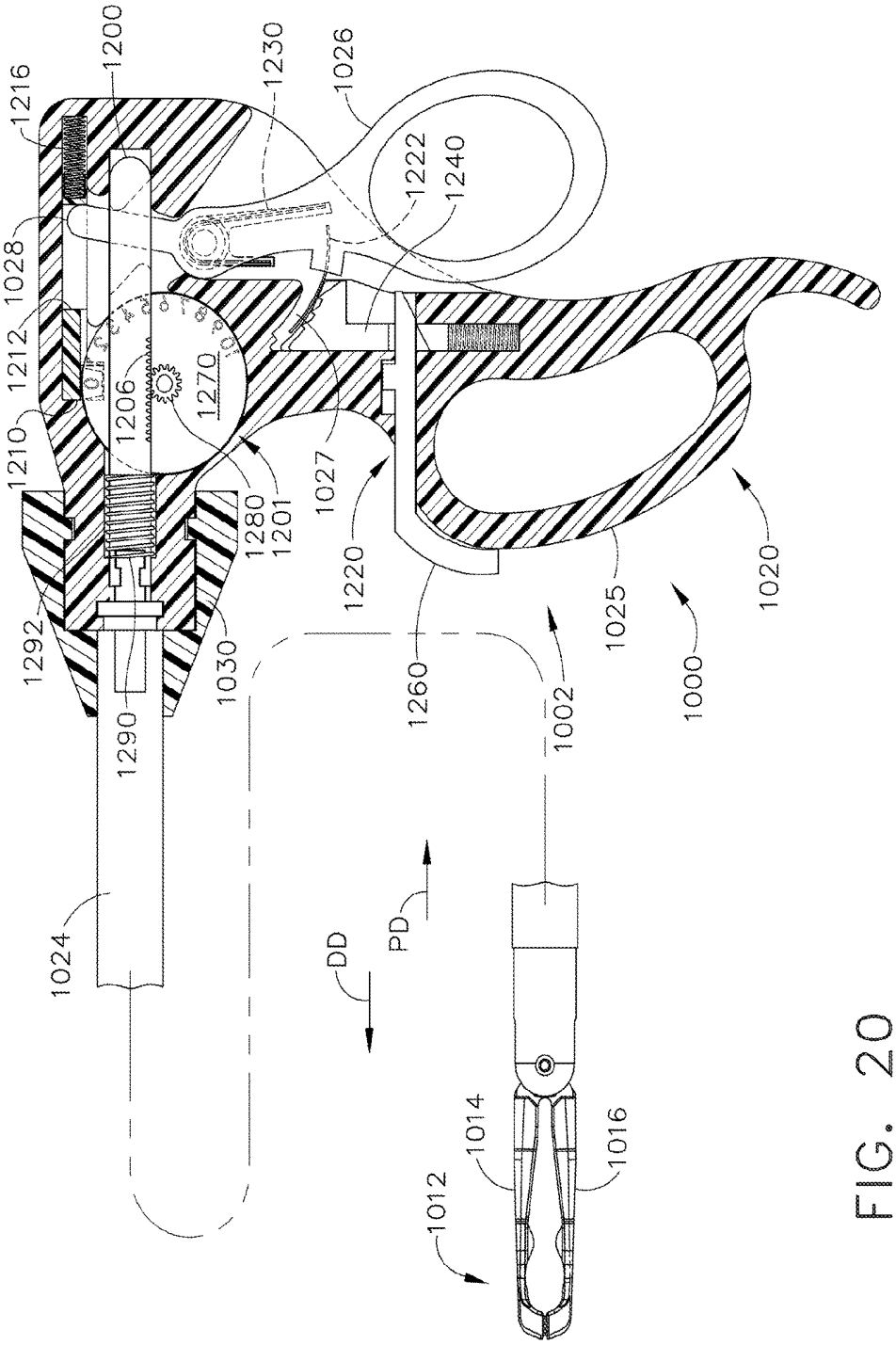

1200
1230
1026
1216
1222
1240
1028
1212
1270
1206
1210
1027
1280
1201
1220
1025
1020
1292
1030
1260
1002
1000
1290
1024
DD
PD
1014
1016
1012

FIG. 20

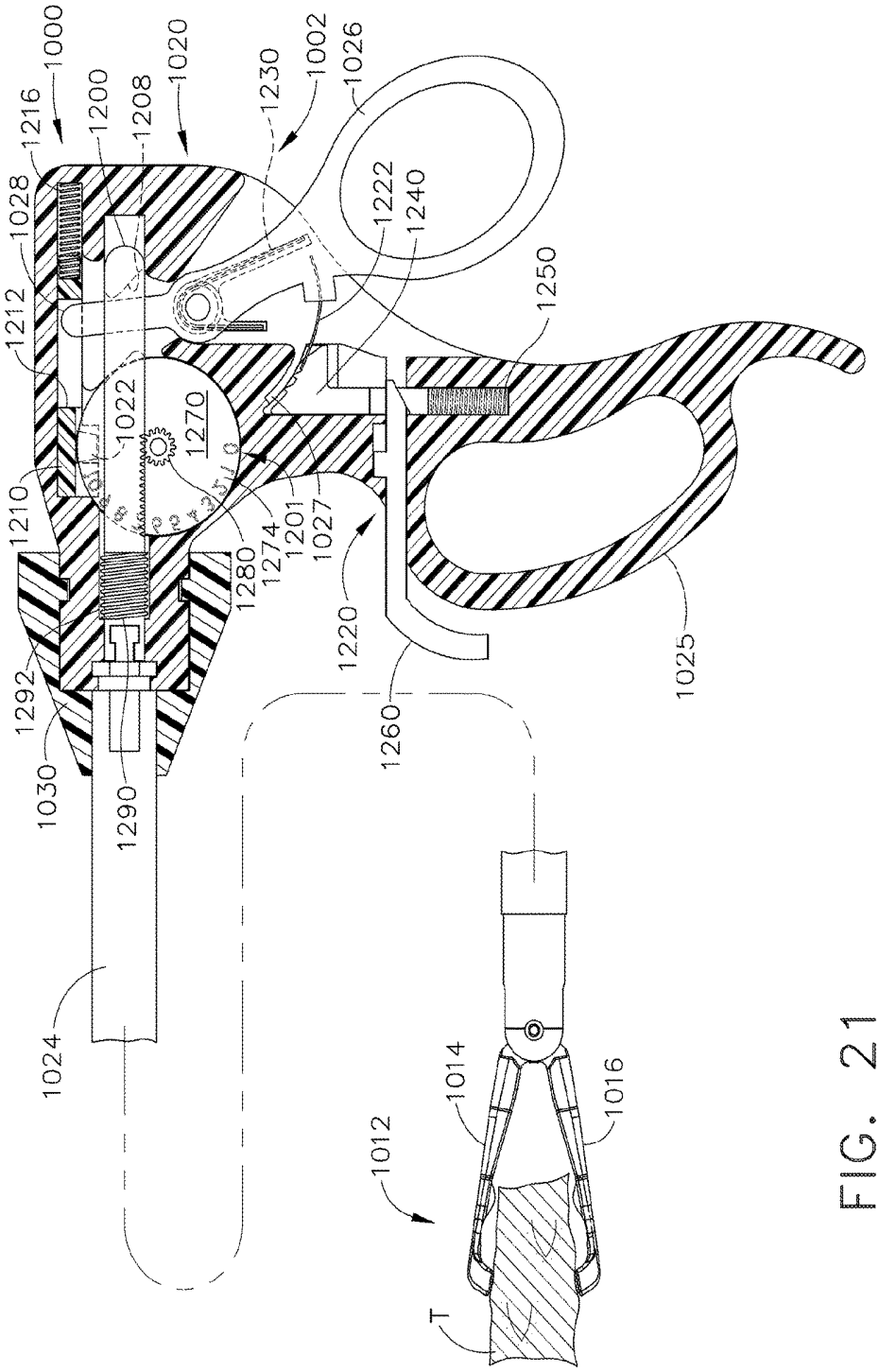

1000
1216
1200
1208
1020
1230
1002
1026
1028
1222
1240
1212
1250
1022
1270
1210
1274
1201
1027
1280
1220
1025
1292
1260
1030
1290
1024
1014
1016
1012
T

FIG. 21

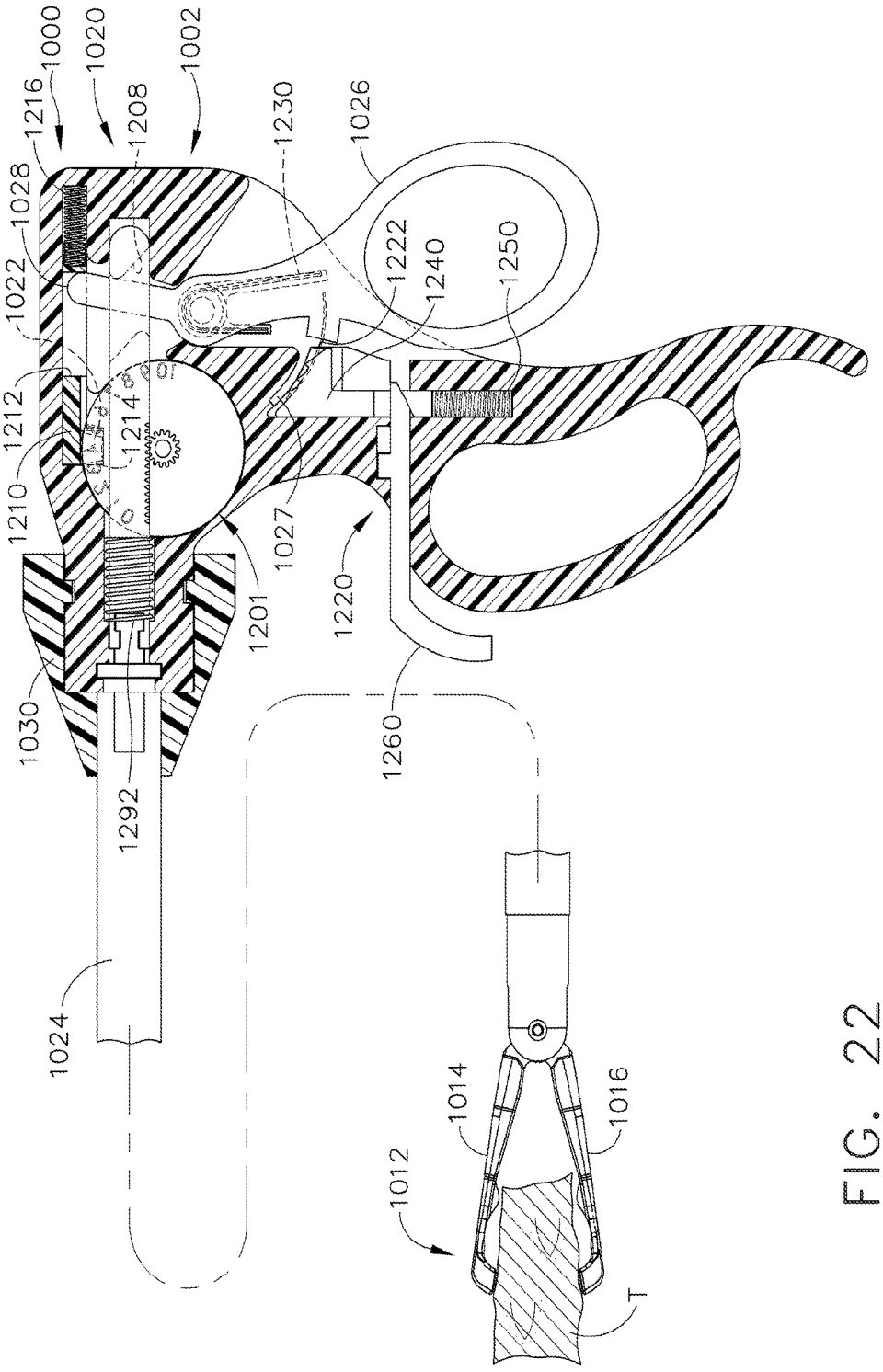

1000
1020
1002
1216
1208
1230
1026
1028
1222
1240
1250
1022
1212
1214
1210
1027
1201
1220
1030
1260
1292
1024
1014
1016
1012
T

FIG. 22

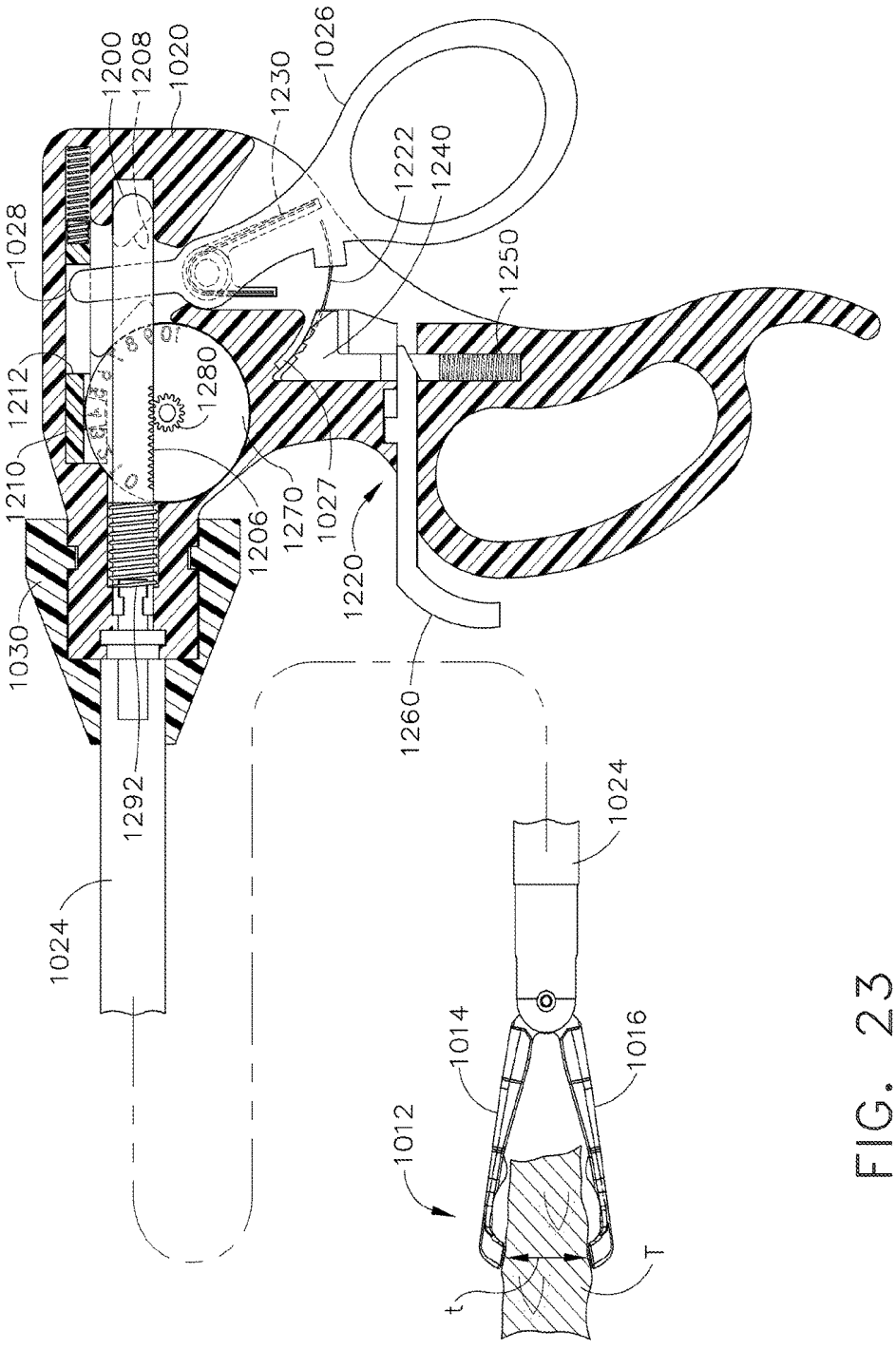

1200
1208
1020
1230
1026
1222
1240
1028
1250
1212
1280
1210
1270
1027
1206
1220
1030
1260
1292
1024
1024
1014
1016
1012
T
t

FIG. 23

LAPAROSCOPIC CLAMP LOAD MEASURING DEVICES

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

This application is a continuation application claiming priority under 35 U.S.C. § 120 to U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/729,008, entitled LAPAROSCOPIC TISSUE THICKNESS AND CLAMP LOAD MEASURING DEVICES, filed Mar. 28, 2007, which issued on Nov. 25, 2014 as U.S. Pat. No. 8,893,946, the entire disclosure of which is hereby incorporated by reference herein.

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates in general to laparoscopic and endoscopic surgical instruments and, more particularly, to endoscopic surgical devices and grasping devices configured to enable the surgeon to measure tissue thickness and clamping loads.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Endoscopic surgical instruments are often preferred over traditional open surgical devices since a smaller incision tends to reduce the post-operative recovery time and complications. Consequently, significant development has gone into a range of endoscopic surgical instruments that are suitable for precise placement of a distal end effector at a desired surgical site through a cannula of a trocar. These distal end effectors engage the tissue in a number of ways to achieve a diagnostic or therapeutic effect (e.g., endocutter, grasper, cutter, staplers, clip applier, access device, drug/gene therapy delivery device, and energy device using ultrasound, RF, laser, etc.).

Known surgical staplers include an end effector that simultaneously makes a longitudinal incision in tissue and applies lines of staples on opposing sides of the incision. The end effector includes a pair of cooperating jaw members that, if the instrument is intended for endoscopic or laparoscopic applications, are capable of passing through a cannula passageway. One of the jaw members receives a staple cartridge having at least two laterally spaced rows of staples. The other jaw member defines an anvil having staple-forming pockets aligned with the rows of staples in the cartridge. The instrument commonly includes a plurality of reciprocating wedges which, when driven distally, pass through openings in the staple cartridge and engage drivers supporting the staples to effect the firing of the staples toward the anvil.

When using an endocutter during endoscopic surgery, it is often difficult for the surgeon to determine the thickness of the tissue that they are about to transect. The thickness of the tissue determines the type of cartridge/staple they need in order to properly seal the transection. Often times, the surgeon must make the thickness determination based upon their visual observations of the tissue on a monitor or, if possible, they use their hands to feel the thickness of the tissue.

Another type of device that is commonly employed during laparoscopic surgery is known as a grasper. Such graspers typically have a pair of opposing jaws that are used to grasp tissue or portions of other surgical instruments during the surgical procedure. Such grasping devices, however, also lack means for determining tissue thicknesses. In addition, the jaw arrangements employed by such graspers

are often ill-suited to effectively grip and manipulate other surgical instruments used during the operation.

Consequently, a significant need exists for a laparoscopic device that would permit a surgeon to accurately and repeatably measure tissue thickness to enable the surgeon to select a proper staple cartridge to perform a transection. There is a further need for graspers that have tissue thickness measuring capabilities and jaws designed to effectively grasp other surgical instruments therebetween.

The foregoing discussion is intended only to illustrate some of the shortcomings present in the field of the invention at the time, and should not be taken as a disavowal of claim scope.

SUMMARY

In various embodiments, an end effector for use with a surgical instrument is disclosed. The end effector comprises a first jaw, a second jaw, a strain gauge, a central processing unit, and a cartridge. The first jaw and the second jaw are configured to clamp tissue in response to a closing motion applied to the first jaw to move the first jaw between an open position, a partially clamped position, and a fully clamped position. The strain gauge is configured to generate a first strain reading and a final strain reading as the tissue is clamped. The central processing unit is configured to calculate thickness of the tissue by comparing the first strain reading and the final strain reading. The cartridge comprises a cartridge body and a protrusion. The cartridge body is configured to be removably supported in the second jaw and defines a cartridge deck surface. The protrusion extends from the cartridge deck surface. An end of the protrusion comprises a single point on the cartridge body that is closest to the first jaw to focus a load applied to the cartridge toward the strain gauge.

In various embodiments a surgical end effector comprising a first jaw, a second jaw, a strain gauge, and a thickness measurement cartridge is disclosed. The first jaw comprises a first jaw undersurface. The first jaw is selectively movable relative to the second jaw. The strain gauge is supported by the second jaw and configured to communicate with a central processing unit configured to calculate thickness of tissue. The thickness measurement cartridge comprising a cartridge body and a pivot formation. The cartridge body is configured to be removably supported in the second jaw such that a tissue contacting surface thereon faces the first jaw undersurface. The pivot formation on the cartridge body facilitated pivotal movement of the cartridge body relative to the second jaw.

In various embodiments a surgical end effector comprising a first jaw, a second jaw, and a thickness measurement cartridge is disclosed. The first jaw comprises a first jaw undersurface. The first jaw is selectively movable relative to the second jaw. The thickness measurement cartridge comprises a cartridge body, a strain gauge, and an upstanding flexible probe. The cartridge body is configured to be removably supported in the second jaw. The cartridge body defines a deck surface. The strain gauge is supported by the cartridge body. The upstanding flexible probe arm is operably coupled to the strain gauge and extends above the deck surface such that the flexible probe arm is proximal to a tissue contact area of the first jaw undersurface.

In another aspect of the present invention, there is provided a surgical instrument that may comprise a handle assembly and a pair of opposing jaws that are operably coupled to the handle assembly. The opposing jaws may be selectively movable between open and closed positions for

clamping tissue therebetween. The surgical instrument may further include a closure drive that is operably supported by the handle assembly for selectively applying opening and closing motions to the pair of opposing jaws. An output generator may cooperate with the closure drive to display reference indicia that corresponds to a thickness of the tissue clamped between the pair of opposing jaws.

These and other objects and advantages of the present invention shall be made apparent from the accompanying drawings and the description thereof.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE FIGURES

The accompanying drawings, which are incorporated in and constitute a part of this specification, illustrate embodiments of the invention, and, together with the general description of the invention given above, and the detailed description of the embodiments given below, serve to explain various principles of the present invention.

FIG. **1** is a perspective view of a surgical stapling and severing instrument of various embodiments of the present invention;

FIG. **2** is a left side perspective view of an end effector embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. **3** is a cross-sectional view of the end effector of FIG. **2** with a portion of tissue clamped between the anvil and tissue measurement cartridge;

FIG. **4** is a cross-sectional view of the end effector of FIG. **3** taken along line **4-4** in FIG. **3**;

FIG. **5** is a schematic diagram of a strain gauge and operating system arrangement of various embodiments of the present invention;

FIG. **6** is a cross-sectional view of another end effector embodiment of the present invention with tissue clamped between the anvil and the tissue measurement cartridge;

FIG. **7** is a schematic diagram of a strain gauge and operating system arrangement of another embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. **8** is a side elevational view of a grasper embodiment of the present invention with the left hand side of the handle casing removed to show the various components supported within the handle assembly;

FIG. **9** is an exploded assembly view of a portion of the grasper rod arrangement employed in the grasper embodiment depicted in FIG. **8**;

FIG. **10** is a schematic view of various components of the grasper embodiment of FIG. **8** with the jaws thereof in an open position;

FIG. **11** is another schematic view of various components of the grasper embodiment of FIG. **8** with the jaws thereof clamping a portion of tissue therebetween;

FIG. **12** is another schematic view of various components of the grasper embodiment of FIG. **8** with the jaws thereof in a fully closed position;

FIG. **13** is a right side elevational view of another grasper embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. **14** is a side elevational view of a jaw arrangement of other embodiments of the present invention;

FIG. **15** is a side view of another surgical instrument embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. **16** is an exploded assembly view of a portion of the surgical instrument of FIG. **15**;

FIG. **17** is a cross-sectional view of a handle assembly of the surgical instrument of FIGS. **15** and **16** with some components thereof shown in solid form for clarity;

FIG. **18** is a cross-sectional view of the surgical instrument of FIGS. **15-17** in a fully closed and locked position with some components thereof shown in solid form for clarity;

FIG. **19** is another cross-sectional view of the surgical instrument of FIGS. **15-18** in a fully open position with some components thereof shown in solid form for clarity;

FIG. **20** is another cross-sectional view of the surgical instrument of FIGS. **15-19** in a fully closed position and with the release trigger in a fully depressed position with some components thereof shown in solid form for clarity;

FIG. **21** is another cross-sectional view of the surgical instrument of FIGS. **15-20** in a tissue clamping position with some components thereof shown in solid form for clarity;

FIG. **22** is a cross-sectional view of the surgical instrument of FIGS. **15-21** in a position wherein the clinician is applying excessive clamping force to the tissue with some components thereof shown in solid form for clarity; and

FIG. **23** is another cross-sectional view of the surgical instrument of FIGS. **15-22** in a tissue clamping position wherein the user can read the reference indicia corresponding to a thickness "t" of the tissue clamped thereby.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

Certain exemplary embodiments will now be described to provide an overall understanding of the principles of the structure, function, manufacture, and use of the devices and methods disclosed herein. One or more examples of these embodiments are illustrated in the accompanying drawings. Those of ordinary skill in the art will understand that the devices and methods specifically described herein and illustrated in the accompanying drawings are non-limiting exemplary embodiments and that the scope of the various embodiments of the present invention is defined solely by the claims. The features illustrated or described in connection with one exemplary embodiment may be combined with the features of other embodiments. Such modifications and variations are intended to be included within the scope of the present invention.

The present invention generally relates to methods and devices for measuring the thickness of tissue to be transected or otherwise manipulated during endoscopic and laparoscopic procedures. In one exemplary embodiment, the measuring device can be employed in connection with an endocutter for transecting and stapling tissue. Such endocutters typically include an end effector with opposing jaws that are adapted to receive the target tissue therebetween. As will be described in connection with one exemplary embodiment, the end effector is attached to a handle assembly by an elongated shaft assembly. The handle assembly is equipped with a closure trigger that enables the surgeon to selectively open and close the end effector jaws. The end effector is also equipped with a firing drive system for driving a knife through the staple cartridge and clamped tissue while also driving the staples housed within the staple cartridge into forming contact with an anvil. Other exemplary embodiments comprise a surgical device that has a pair of opposed jaws for simply manipulating and grasping tissue, other surgical instruments, etc.

As the present Detailed Description proceeds, a person of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate that the surgical instruments described herein can have a variety of configurations, and that one or more of the various tissue measurement features of the various embodiments of the present invention disclosed herein can be successfully used in a variety of different grasping device/end effectors known in

the art for grasping/manipulating tissue or other objects. Thus, the term "surgical instrument" as used herein is intended to include any device that has opposed movable jaws that come together to grasp, clamp, cut, dissect, staple, etc.

Turning to the Drawings, wherein like numerals denote like components throughout the several views, FIGS. **1** and **2** depict a surgical stapling and severing instrument **10** that is capable of practicing various unique benefits of the present invention. The surgical stapling and severing instrument **10** incorporates an end effector **12** that has a first jaw **14** and a second jaw **16**. In various embodiments, the second jaw **16** may comprise elongate channel **17** and the first jaw may comprise an anvil **15** that is pivotally attached to the elongate channel **17**, forming opposing jaws for clamping tissue to be severed and stapled. Those of ordinary skill in the art will understand that the exemplary endocutter embodiment depicted in the Figures comprises one endocutter version with which various embodiments of the present invention may be successfully employed. However, various embodiments of the present invention may be used in connection with a variety of different endocutter instruments. For example, various embodiments of the present invention may be used in connection with those surgical instruments disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. 6,978,921, entitled SURGICAL STAPLING INSTRUMENT INCORPORATING AN E-BEAM FIRING MECHANISM, the disclosure of which is herein incorporated by reference.

As can be seen in FIG. **1**, the end effector **12** may be coupled to a handle assembly **20** by an elongate shaft assembly **18**. An implement portion **22**, formed by the end effector **12** and shaft assembly **18**, may be advantageously sized for insertion through a trocar or small laparoscopic opening to perform an endoscopic surgical procedure while being controlled by a surgeon grasping the handle assembly **20**. The handle assembly **20** may include features that allow separate closure motions and firing motions, lockouts to prevent inadvertent or ill-advised firing of the end effector, as well as enabling multiple firing strokes to effect firing (i.e., severing and stapling) of the end effector **12** while indicating the degree of firing to the surgeon.

To these ends, a closure tube **24** of the shaft assembly **18** may be coupled between a closure trigger **26** (FIG. **1**) and the anvil **15** to cause closure of the end effector **12**. Within the closure tube **24**, a frame **28** may be coupled between the elongate channel **17** and the handle assembly **20** to longitudinally position and support the end effector **12**. A rotation knob **30** may be coupled with the frame **28**, and both elements may be rotatably coupled to the handle assembly **20**. Thus, the surgeon can rotate the end effector **12** by turning the rotation knob **30** which causes rotation of the closure tube **24**. The frame **28** extends through the closure tube **24** along with a firing rod **32** which is positioned for longitudinal movement and is operably coupled to a firing trigger **34**. In the embodiment depicted in FIG. **1**, the closure trigger **26** is distal to a pistol grip **36** of the handle assembly **20** with the firing trigger **34** distal to both the pistol grip **36** and closure trigger **26**.

It will be appreciated that the terms "proximal" and "distal" are used herein with reference to a clinician gripping a handle of an instrument. Thus, the end effector **12** is distal with respect to the more proximal handle assembly **20**. Analogous terms such as "front" and "back" similarly correspond respectively to distal and proximal. It will be further appreciated that for convenience and clarity, spatial terms such as "vertical", "horizontal", "up" and "down" are used herein with respect to the drawings. However, surgical instruments are used in many orientations and positions, and these terms are not intended to be limiting and absolute.

The present invention is being discussed in terms of endoscopic procedures and apparatus. However, use herein of terms such as "endoscopic", should not be construed to limit the present invention to a surgical stapling and severing instrument for use only in conjunction with an endoscopic tube (i.e., trocar). On the contrary, it is believed that the present invention may find use in any procedure where access is limited to a small incision, including but not limited to laparoscopic procedures, as well as open procedures.

With particular reference to FIG. **3**, the anvil **15** is pivotally coupled to the elongate channel **17** by a pair of laterally projecting anvil pivot pins **54** that are proximal to a vertically projecting anvil feature **56** (FIG. **4**). The anvil pivot pins **54** translate within kidney shaped openings **58** in the elongate channel **17** to open and close anvil **15** relative to elongate channel **17**. The anvil feature **56** engages a tab **59** (FIG. **1**) extending inwardly in a tab aperture **60** on a distal end **62** of the closure tube **24**. Thus, when the closure tube **24** moves proximally from its open position, the tab **59** of the closure tube **24** draws the anvil feature **56** proximally, and the anvil pivot pins **54** follow the kidney shaped openings **58** of the elongate channel **17** causing the anvil **15** to simultaneously translate proximally and rotate upward to the open position. When the closure tube **24** moves distally, the tab **59** in the tab aperture **60** releases from the anvil feature **56** and the distal edge **64** pushes on the anvil face **50**, closing the anvil **15**.

It should be appreciated that, although a nonarticulating shaft assembly **18** is illustrated herein, applications of the present invention may include instruments capable of articulation, such as those described in three commonly owned U.S. patents and two commonly owned U.S. Patent applications, the disclosure of each being hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety: (1) U.S. Pat. No. 7,111,769, issued Sep. 26, 2006, entitled SURGICAL INSTRUMENT INCORPORATING AN ARTICULATION MECHANISM HAVING ROTATION ABOUT THE LONGITUDINAL AXIS; (2) U.S. Pat. No. 6,981,628, issued Jan. 3, 2006, entitled SURGICAL INSTRUMENT WITH A LATERAL-MOVING ARTICULATION CONTROL; (3) U.S. Pat. No. 7,055,731, issued Jun. 6, 2006 entitled SURGICAL STAPLING INSTRUMENT INCORPORATING A TAPERED FIRING BAR FOR INCREASED FLEXIBILITY AROUND THE ARTICULATION JOINT; (4) U.S. Patent Publication No. 2005/0006429 entitled SURGICAL STAPLING INSTRUMENT HAVING ARTICULATION JOINT SUPPORT PLATES FOR SUPPORTING A FIRING BAR, U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/615,971, filed Jul. 9, 2003, now U.S. Pat. No. 6,964,363; and (5) U.S. Patent Application entitled SURGICAL STAPLING INSTRUMENT INCORPORATING AN ARTICULATION JOINT FOR A FIRING BAR TRACK, U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/615,962, filed Jul. 9, 2003, now U.S. Pat. No. 6,786,382. Those of ordinary skill in the art will readily understand, however, that the unique and novel aspects of various features of the present invention may be employed in connection with still other types of articulating surgical instruments without departing from the spirit and scope of the present invention.

With reference to FIGS. **2** and **3**, the elongate channel **17** is configured to removably receive a thickness measurement cartridge **100** therein. Thickness measurement cartridge **100** may resemble a conventional staple cartridge. However, thickness measurement cartridge **100** lacks the staples and

staple firing drivers and may also differ from a conventional staple cartridge in at least the manners described below. In particular, the body portion **102** of the thickness measurement cartridge **100** may have an upstanding clamping nodule **110** that is formed on a distal end **101** of the cartridge **100**. The clamping nodule **110** may be so oriented on the distal end **101** of the cartridge **100** such that when the cartridge **100** is installed in the elongate channel **17**, the clamping nodule **110** is located over a first conventional strain gauge **120** that is mounted within the elongate channel **17**. The purpose of the first strain gauge **120** will be discussed in further detail below.

As can also be seen in FIGS. **2** and **3**, the thickness measurement cartridge **100** may also include a thickness or anvil probe **130** that is mounted within the cartridge body **102**. More specifically, as can be seen in FIG. **3**, the anvil probe **130** may include a first portion **132** that is mounted within the cartridge body **102** and a second deflectable portion **134** that protrudes upwardly from the cartridge body **102** for contact with the underside **19** of the anvil **15**. The anvil probe **130** may be fabricated from metal or other suitable material and may be associated with a second strain gauge **140** that is mounted in the cartridge body **102**. The first and second strain gauges **120**, **140** may each be coupled to a battery or other source of electrical power **150**, an amplifier **152**, a digital-to-analog converter **154**, a conventional central processing unit "CPU" **156**, and a display unit **158**. The battery **150**, amplifier **152**, the converter **154**, CPU **156** and display unit **158** may be housed within the handle assembly **20**. Each strain gauge may have its own amplifier. The first and second strain gauges **120**, **140** and the source of electrical power **150**, amplifier, **152**, converter **154** and CPU **156** may collectively form an output generator generally designated as **118**. In alternative embodiments, the CPU **156** may also be coupled to a wireless signal generator **160** that transmits the thickness data to a remote (i.e., not supported by the handle assembly **20**) monitor **162**. See FIG. **5**. The measurement cartridge **100** may be formed with a pin and socket connection **143** to facilitate electrical communication between the second strain gauge **140** and conductors **21** in the elongate channel **17** that extend through the shaft **18** and are ultimately coupled to the CPU **156** and/or source of electrical power **150**.

Operation of a thickness measurement cartridge **100** of various embodiments of the present invention will now be described with reference to FIGS. **1**, **3**, **4**, and **5**. Prior to installing a conventional staple cartridge into the elongate channel **17** of the instrument **10**, the surgeon may first install the thickness measurement cartridge **100** into the elongate channel **17**. The thickness measurement cartridge **100** may be fabricated with retention features that are commonly found on conventional staple cartridges to removably retain the thickness measurement cartridge **100** within the elongate channel **17**. When installed, a pin and socket connector or other arrangement may connect the second strain gauge **140** to the source of electrical power **150** and amplifier **152**.

In laparoscopic and endoscopic surgical procedures, a small incision or puncture is made in the patient's body to provide access for a tube or cannula device. Once extended into the patient's body, the cannula allows insertion of various surgical instruments to perform the surgery. After the surgeon has installed the thickness measurement cartridge **100** in the elongate channel **17**, the surgeon may then insert the implement **22** through the cannula (not shown) so that a portion T' of the tissue "T" to be transected is positioned between the underside **19** of the anvil **15** and the measurement cartridge **100**. See FIG. **3**. The surgeon then moves the closure trigger **26** towards the pistol grip **36** to move the closure tube **24** in a known manner to pivot the anvil **15** in a closing direction. As the anvil **15** is pivoted in the closing direction, a portion of the tissue "T" to be transected is clamped between the underside **19** of the anvil **15** and the nodule **110**. As can be most particularly seen in FIGS. **3** and **4**, a pivot protrusion **104** may be formed on the underside of the cartridge body **102** to rest on the bottom of the elongate cartridge **17** to thereby enable the cartridge body **102** to pivot thereon.

As the anvil **15** begins to clamp the tissue "T" between the underside **19** of the anvil **15** and the nodule **110**, the first strain gauge **120** is placed under load and may act as a resistor, such that, as the load that is applied to the first strain gauge **120**, the first strain gauge **120** either increases or decreases the amount of resistance to the electricity supplied to it from the source of electrical power **150**. The amplifier **152** amplifies the signal from the first strain gauge **120** and feeds the amplified signal into the digital-to-analog converter **154** that changes raw current into digital data. The digital data is then sent to the CPU **156** which interprets the digital signal and mathematically transforms the data into a first amount of strain or load which is displayed by the handle display **158** and/or is sent to a wireless signal generator **160** which wirelessly transmits the data to a remote monitor **162**. See FIG. **5**. The surgeon continues to close the anvil **15** until the display indicates that the tissue "T" within the first and second jaws **14**, **16** has been clamped under a predetermined amount of clamping load. For example, the predetermined amount of clamping load or force may be eight grams. Such force may not, for example, damage the tissue "T", but may provide a reference point for repeatability purposes.

As the anvil **15** is being closed, the undersurface **19** of the anvil **15** starts to impart a load onto the anvil probe **134** which is conveyed to the second strain gauge **140** located in the cartridge **100**. The amplifier **152** amplifies the output signal from the second strain gauge **140** and feeds the amplified signal into the digital-to-analog converter **154** that changes raw current into digital data. The digital data is then transmitted to the CPU **156** which interprets the digital signal and mathematically transforms the data into a tissue thickness that is displayed on the handle display **158** and/or is transmitted to the wireless signal generator **160** for sending to a remote monitor **162**. After the surgeon has determined the thickness "t" of the tissue to be transected, the implement portion **22** is withdrawn to enable the thickness measurement cartridge **100** to be replaced with the appropriate staple cartridge. The measurement cartridge **100** may then be resterilized for the next procedure or simply disposed of.

In an alternative embodiment as depicted in FIGS. **6** and **7**, the measurement cartridge **100'** lacks the nodule and the first strain gauge that was included in the measurement cartridge **100** as described above. This embodiment may only be equipped with a strain gauge **140'**. Thus, in this embodiment, the output generator **118'** may comprise the source of electrical power **150**, the strain gauge **140'**, the amplifier **152**, the converter **154**, and the CPU **156**. Otherwise, cartridge **100'** may be substantially identical to cartridge **100**. FIG. **7** is a schematic drawing of the interface between the strain gauge **140'** and the CPU **156**. In this embodiment, the CPU **156** employs an algorithm that compares the strain values over time and waits until the strain is no longer changing within a desired delta, before it displays the final load reading or calculated tissue thickness "t" on the display. In addition, a switch **164** (mechanically or electri-

cally activated) could be associated with the clamping trigger **26** for detecting the position of the clamping trigger **26**. The switch **164** may communicate with the CPU **156** such that the CPU **156** would not start to process the strain loads until the clamping trigger **26** reached a predetermined position.

FIGS. **8-12** illustrate another surgical instrument **300** in the form of a grasper **302** that may employ various unique and novel features of various embodiments of the present invention. Such graspers **302** are known in the art and, therefore, the known features thereof, will not be discussed in great detail herein beyond what may be needed to fully understand and appreciate various embodiments of the subject invention. Examples of such devices are disclosed in U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,117,158 and 5,735,874, the disclosures of which are herein incorporated by reference.

As can be seen in FIG. **8**, the grasper **302** includes an end effector **312** that has a first jaw **314** and a second jaw **316** that are operably mounted to a grasper rod **400** that protrudes distally from a handle assembly **320**. As is known, a proximal portion **402** of the grasper rod **400** may be rotatably supported within the handle assembly **320** and coupled to a rotation knob **330** rotatably supported on the handle assembly **320**. Such arrangement permits the surgeon to rotate the grasper rod **400** (and jaws **314**, **316**) relative to the handle assembly **320**. As can also be seen in FIG. **8**, the grasper rod **400** extends through a closure tube **324** that also protrudes from the handle assembly **320**.

As is known in the art, as the jaws **314** and **316** are pivotally coupled to a distal end **404** of the grasper rod **400** and may be retained in the open position illustrated in FIG. **8** by a spring arrangement (not shown). The jaws **314** and **316** are caused to close when their respective proximal ends **315**, **317** are brought into contact with a distal end **325** of the closure tube **324** as the grasper rod **400** is drawn in the proximal direction in response to the actuation of a closure trigger **326** attached to the handle assembly **320**. As can be seen in FIG. **8**, the closure trigger **326** is pivotally mounted on a pivot rod **328** for selective pivotal travel therearound. The closure trigger **326** has an arcuate follower arm **340** attached thereto that is constrained to pivot along an arcuate path within the handle assembly **320** as the closure trigger **326** is pivoted between the open position shown in FIG. **8** and a closed position wherein the proximal end **327** of the pivot trigger **326** is substantially adjacent to a grip portion **336** of the handle assembly **330**. Supported within the handle assembly **320** is a closure spring **342** that is arranged to engage the distal end of the follower arm **340** to bias the closure trigger **326** in the open position. In various embodiments, the grasper **320** may further include a locking trigger assembly **350** for locking the closure trigger **326** and ultimately the jaws **314**, **316** in a specific clamping position. The construction and operation of such locking trigger assembly **350** is known in the art and therefore will not be described in detail herein.

As can be seen in FIG. **8**, the grasper **302** is provided with an output generator generally designated as **500**. In various embodiments, the output generator **500** may include a first gear **502** in the form of an arcuate arm **504** that has a series of gear teeth **510** formed on a distal end **506** thereof. A proximal end **508** is attached to the closure trigger **326**. The gear teeth **510** are arranged in meshing engagement with the teeth of a second or closure gear **520** which is nonrotatably coupled to a bell crank **530**. The second gear **520** may be rotatably supported on a second pivot rod **514** within the handle housing **320**. As can be seen in FIG. **8**, a distal end **532** of the bell crank **530** has a series of crank teeth **534** formed thereon and a retainer tab **538** formed on a proximal end **536** thereof. Thus, by pivoting the closure trigger **326** toward the grip portion **330**, the bell crank **530** is rotated in a clockwise direction "CW" as shown in FIG. **8**.

Also in this embodiment, a series of rings **550** may be formed on a portion of the grasper rod **400**. The rings **550** are located on the grasper rod **400** for selective engagement with the crank teeth **534**. A lug **552** is also formed adjacent the proximal-most ring **550**. As can be seen in FIGS. **8** and **9**, the proximal end **410** of the grasper rod **400** may be attached to a reference scale arm **560** by means of a linkage arm assembly **570**. As was discussed above, it may be desirable for the surgeon to be able rotate the grasper rod **400** relative to the handle assembly **320** to facilitate accurate positioning of the jaws **314** and **316**. Thus, in various embodiments, the proximal end **410** of the grasper rod **400** may be attached to the linkage arm assembly by a gimble-like joint assembly, generally designated as **580**. As shown in FIG. **9**, the gimble-like joint assembly **580** may include a collar **582** that has two circumferentially opposed pivot pins **584**, **586** protruding therefrom. The collar **584** is received on a shoulder portion **412** of the grasper rod **400** and retained thereon by a screw **414** that threadably engages the proximal end **410** of the grasper rod **400** as shown. Those of ordinary skill in the art will understand that such arrangement serves to permit the grasper rod **400** to freely rotate within the collar **582** while being attached thereto.

As can also be seen in FIG. **9**, the linkage arm assembly **570** may comprise a right linkage arm **572** that is pivotally attached to the right pivot pin **584** and a left linkage arm **574** that is attached to the left pivot pin **586**. The proximal end **573** of the right linkage arm **572** and the proximal end **575** of the left linkage arm **574** may be pivotally attached to the scale arm **560** by a pivot pin **590**. Thus, such arrangement enables grasper rod **400** to be linked to the scale arm **560** while permitting free rotation of the grasper rod **400** relative thereto. In various embodiments, the lower end **562** of the scale arm **560** may be pivotally coupled to handle case **320** by a pivot pin **564** to enable the scale arm **560** to pivot in sync with the grasper rod **400**.

As can be seen in FIG. **8**, the lower portion **562** of the scale arm **560** may also be attached to a load applying assembly **600**. In various embodiments, the load applying assembly may comprise a pin **610** that is sized to move axially within a cavity **323** formed in the handle case **321**. A measurement spring **612** is located within the cavity **323** for biasing the pin **610** in a distal direction "DD". As will be further discussed below, the measurement spring **612** may be sized to apply an 8 gram or other predetermined load to close the jaws **314**, **316** when the closure trigger **326** has been pivoted to a certain position. The distal end of the pin **614** may be pivotally coupled to the scale arm **560** by a pin **620** that is received in an elongated slot **563** formed in the bottom end of the scale arm. See FIGS. **10-12**. A reference scale **566** may be attached to or formed on the upper end of the scale arm **560** as shown. The reference scale **566** may be provided with reference indicia **568**, the purpose of which will be discussed in further detail below. Also in the embodiment depicted in FIG. **8**, a shroud **630** may protrude from the bell crank **530**. The shroud **630** may have a first reference window **632** therethrough. In addition, a window **329** is also provided through the handle case **321** to enable the surgeon to read the reference indicia **568** on the reference scale **566** that is aligned therewith. See FIG. **10**.

The operation of the grasper **302** may be further appreciated from reference to FIGS. **10-12** which schematically illustrate one method of operation. FIG. **10** illustrates the

grasper **302** in schematic form with the jaws **314**, **316** in the fully open position. When in that position, the closure spring **342** biases the closure trigger **326** away from the grip portion (not illustrated in FIG. **10**). The closure spring **342** may be sized relative to the measurement spring **612** such that the closure spring **342** is stronger than the measurement spring **612** to cause the closure trigger **326** to be pivoted to the open position when the grasper **302** is unactuated. In FIG. **10**, the closure spring **342** is biasing the closure trigger **326** in the counterclockwise "CCW" direction. As can be seen in FIGS. **8** and **10**, when the grasper rod **400** is in the fully opened position, none of the teeth **534** on the bell crank **530** are in engagement with any of the rings **550** on the grasper rod **400** and the retention tab **538** on the bell crank **530** is in contact with the lug **552** on the grasper rod **400**. In addition, the end of the shroud **630** extends between the reference scale **566** and the viewing window **329** in the handle case **321** so that the surgeon will only see the shroud **630** when looking through the window **329**; no reference indicia **568** would be viewable in the window **329**.

FIG. **11** illustrates use of the grasper **302** in schematic form to measure the thickness "t" of the tissue "T". As can be seen in that Figure, the closure trigger **326** has been pulled in the CCW direction against the closing force of the closing spring **342** to cause the bell crank **530** to rotate in the CW direction to move the retention tab **538** out of engagement with the lug **552** on the grasper rod **400**. When the retention tab **538** has been moved out of engagement with lug **552**, the grasper rod **400** is caused to move in the proximal direction "PD" by means of scale arm **560**. In particular, the lower end **562** of the scale arm **560** is moved in the distal direction by the pin **610** which causes the scale arm **560** to pivot about the pivot pin **564** and pull the grasper rod **400** in the proximal direction "PD". As the measurement spring **612** expands, the position where the pin **610** engages the scale arm **560** in the slot **563** will change—moving further from the pivot rod **564**. Thus, as the measurement spring force reduces (resulting from extension of the measurement spring **612**), the mechanical advantage of the scale arm **560** would increase to maintain a constant load on the grasper jaws **314**, **316**. As the grasper rod **400** moves in the proximal direction "PD", it causes the jaws **314** and **316** to close upon the tissue "T". In various embodiments, the measurement spring **612** may be sized such that a predetermined amount of clamping load is applied to the tissue "T". For example, in one exemplary embodiment, the measurement spring **612** is sized such that approximately eight grams of closure load is applied to the tissue "T".

When in the tissue "T" has been clamped between the jaws **314**, **316** solely under the clamping load of the measurement spring **612**, a corresponding one of the reference indicia **568** will be aligned with the viewing window **329** in the handle case **321**. The surgeon can then position the closure trigger **326** to cause the bell crank **530** and shroud **630** to move to a position wherein the viewing window **632** in the shroud **630** is in alignment with the viewing **329** window to permit the surgeon to view the reference indicia **568** through the viewing windows **329**, **632** as shown in FIG. **11**. When in that position, the bell crank **530** is not influencing the position of the grasping rod **530**. The position of the grasping rod **400** is solely controlled by the influence of the measuring spring **612** on the scale arm **560** in the manner described above. Thus, when in that position, the surgeon is viewing the reference indicia **568** associated with the thickness of the tissue "T" as it is clamped between the jaws **314**, **316** under that predetermined load. Those of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate that the measurement spring and measurement lever may be constructed/calibrated such that the reference indicia **568** correspond to the thickness of the tissue "T" that is clamped under that load.

FIG. **12** illustrates the position of the various grasper components when the surgeon has completely closed the jaws **314**, **316** with no tissue clamped therebetween. As can be seen in that Figure, the surgeon has pulled the closure trigger **326** to the point wherein the measurement spring **612** has biased the scale arm **560** to pull the grasper rod **400** far enough in the proximal direction "PD" to cause the jaws **314**, **316** to completely close. When the surgeon releases the closure trigger **326**, the closure spring **342**, which is stronger that the measurement spring **612**, biases the closure trigger **326** to the open position. As the closure trigger **326** rotates to the open position, it causes the bell crank **530** to pivot in the CCW direction in FIG. **12** to bring the retainer tab **538** into engagement with the lug **552** on the grasper rod **400** to drive the grasper rod **400** in the distal direction "DD" until the grasper rod **400** reaches the open position (FIG. **10**).

Thus, various embodiments of the grasper **302** may be used in the following manner. The surgeon may initially close the jaws **314**, **316** to enable the implement portion **322** to be inserted through the cannula or other opening. After the implement portion **322** has been inserted into the patient, the surgeon may release the closure trigger **326** to permit the jaws **314**, **316** to open. The surgeon may then manipulate the instrument until the target tissue "T" is oriented between the jaws **314**, **316**. The jaws **314**, **316** may then be closed on the target tissue "T" by depressing the closure trigger **326** towards the grip portion **336** of the handle assembly **320**. As the surgeon continues to depress the closure trigger **326**, he or she can observe the viewing window **329** in the handle assembly **320** until the reference indicia **568** which corresponds to the tissue thickness under a predetermined clamping load is viewable. Further depressing of the closure trigger **326** would further draw the grasper rod **400** in the proximal direction "PD" by virtue of the engagement of the teeth **534** on the bell crank **530** with one or more rings **550** on the grasper rod **400** and thereby apply further clamping force to the tissue "T". In doing so, however, the movement of the bell crank **530** and shroud **630** causes the viewing window **632** in the shroud **630** to move out of alignment with the viewing window **329** in the handle casing **321**. Thus, the surgeon is unable to view the reference indicia **568** when the tissue "T" has been placed under a clamping load that is greater than the desired predetermined clamping load. If the surgeon desires to take a thickness reading, he or she simply must start to release the closure trigger **326** until the window **632** in the shroud **630** once again aligns with the window **329** in the handle casing to permit viewing of the reference indicia.

FIG. **13** illustrates another surgical instrument **700** in the form of a grasper **702** that may employ various unique and novel features of various embodiments of the present invention. In this embodiment, a conventional grasper arrangement may be employed. Such grasper **702** may include an end effector **712** that has a first jaw **714** and a second jaw **716** that are operably mounted to a grasper rod **800** that protrudes distally from a handle assembly **720**. As is known, a proximal portion **802** of the grasper rod **800** is rotatably supported within the handle assembly **720** and coupled to a rotation knob **730** rotatably supported on the handle assembly **720**. Such arrangement permits the surgeon to rotate the grasper rod **800** relative to the handle assembly **720**. As can also be seen in FIG. **13**, the grasper rod **800** may extend through a closure tube **724** that also protrudes from the handle assembly **720**.

As is known in the art, the jaws **714** and **716** may be pivotally coupled to a distal end **804** of the grasper rod **800** and may be retained in the open position illustrated in FIG. **13** by a spring arrangement (not shown). The jaws **714** and **716** are caused to close when their proximal ends **715**, **717**, respectively are brought into contact with a distal end **725** of the closure tube **724** as the grasper rod **800** is drawn in the proximal direction in response to the actuation of a closure trigger **726** attached to the handle assembly **720**. The construction and operation of the closure trigger and its interaction with the grasper rod **800** are known in the art and therefore will not be discussed in detail herein.

In various embodiments, however, a strain gauge **900** may be oriented for interaction with the grasper rod **800** such that as the grasper rod is moved in the proximal direction "PD" by depressing the closure trigger **726**, the strain gauge **900** measures the strain on the closure rod **800**. As can be seen in FIG. **14**, the strain gauge **900** is coupled to a battery or other source of electrical power **910**, an amplifier **912**, a digital-to-analog converter **914**, a conventional central processing unit "CPU" **916**, and a display unit **918**. In various embodiments, the strain gauge **900**, source of electrical power **910**, the amplifier **912**, converter **914** and CPU **916** may be collectively referred to as an output generator, generally designated as **930**. In alternative embodiments, the CPU **916** may also be coupled to a wireless signal generator **920** that transmits the thickness data to a remote monitor **922**.

In this embodiment, the CPU **916** employs an algorithm that compares the strain values over time and waits until the strain is no longer changing within a given delta for example, less than 1 to 2% variation, before it displays the final load reading or calculated tissue thickness "t" on the display. Such variation may be measured in raw voltage (strain gauge acts as a resistor to modify voltage according to how much it is stressed or pulled or compressed), deflection after the data is translated from voltage to strain, or tissue thickness when the strain is translated into thickness. In addition, a switch (mechanically or electrically activated) could be associated with the clamping trigger for detecting the position of the clamping trigger. The switch **164** may communicate with the CPU **156** such that the CPU **156** would not start to process the strain loads until the closure trigger **26** reached a predetermined position.

Another feature of various embodiments of the present invention is depicted in FIG. **14**. In particular, FIG. **14** illustrates jaws **710**, **720** that may be used in connection with any of the grasper embodiments described herein or other conventional grasper arrangements wherein it may be advantageous to grasp and manipulate another surgical instrument such as, an endocutter or the like. In the embodiment depicted in FIG. **15**, the first jaw **710** may have a clamping face **711** and a distal end **712** that curves downward. The second jaw **720** has a clamping face **721** and a distal end **722** that curves upwardly. A somewhat curved nodule **714** may be formed on the clamping face **711** of the first jaw **710** and another somewhat curved nodule **724** may be formed on the clamping face **721** of the second jaw **720**. In this embodiment, the nodules **714**, **724** may be so oriented and shaped to cooperate with the respective distal ends **712**, **722** of the first and second jaws **710**, **720** so as to form a cradle, generally designated as **730**, for receiving and supporting a portion of a surgical instrument **750** that has a substantially circular cross-sectional shape. Such arrangement serves to provide a positive support for the surgical instrument **750** within the first and second jaws **710**, **720** and enables the surgeon to accurately manipulate the instrument **750** using the grasper. Those of ordinary skill in the art will understand that, in other embodiments of the present invention, the sizes, shapes and numbers of nodules may vary and/or the distal ends of the jaws may have different shapes to better form a cradle that corresponds to the cross-sectional shape of the instrument to be grasped between the jaws. Thus, the scope and protection afforded to these various embodiments should not be limited to use of two nodules having the specific shapes illustrated in FIG. **14**.

FIGS. **15-23** illustrate another surgical instrument **1000** in the form of a grasper **1002** that may employ certain unique and novel features of various embodiments of the present invention. In various embodiments, the grasper **1002** may include an end effector **1012** that has a first jaw **1014** and a second jaw **1016** that are operably mounted to a grasper rod **1100** that protrudes distally from a handle assembly **1020**. See FIG. **19**. The grasper rod **1100** may be axially received within a tube **1024** that may be rotatably affixed to the handle assembly **1020**. A rotation knob **1030** may be rotatably affixed to the handle assembly **1020** as shown in FIG. **19** and be attached to the tube **1024** such that rotation of the rotation knob **1030** relative to the handle assembly **1020** may also result in the rotation of the end effector **1012** relative to the handle assembly **1020**. The jaws **1014** and **1016** may be pivotally coupled to a distal end **1104** of the grasper rod **1100** by corresponding linkages **1106**, **1108**. Movement of the grasper rod **1100** in the distal direction "DD" will cause the jaws to **1014**, **1016** to pivot closed.

In various embodiments, the grasper rod **1100** may be selectively moved by actuation of a closure trigger **1026** that is pivotally supported by the handle assembly **1020**. More specifically and with reference to FIGS. **17** and **18**, a proximal end **1102** of the grasper rod **1100** may be attached to a calibrated spring slide **1200** housed within the handle assembly **1020**. In various embodiments for example, the proximal end **1102** of the grasper rod **1100** may be formed with a T-shaped portion **1103** that is configured to be received in a correspondingly shaped cavity **1204** in a distal end portion **1202** of the calibrated spring slide **1200**. The calibrated spring slide **1200** is configured to be movably received in an elongated opening **1040** in the handle assembly **1020** and has an actuator opening **1208** therein for receiving a lever arm **1028** formed on the closure trigger **1026**. The lever arm **1028** may also protrude through the actuator opening **1208** into a corresponding opening **1212** in a window slide **1210** that is configured to be slidably supported within a window slide cavity **1040** formed in the handle assembly **1020**. The widow slide **1210** may have blocking portions **1214** formed thereon that, as will be discussed in further detail below, serve to block corresponding window openings **1022** formed in the handle assembly **1020**. Thus, by pivoting the closure trigger **1026** toward the pistol grip portion **1025** of the handle assembly **1020**, the lever arm **1028** causes the calibration spring slide **1200** and the window slide **1210** to move in the proximal "PD" direction. In various embodiments, a window slide spring **1216** may be supported by the handle assembly **1020** to bias the window slide **1210** in the distal "DD" direction.

As can also be seen in FIGS. **16-23**, the grasper **1002** may also be configured with a releasable lock assembly, generally designated as **1220**. In various embodiments, the lock assembly **1220** may comprise a lever lock arm **1222** that is attached to or protrudes from the closure trigger **1026** that is pivotally journaled on a pivot stud **1023** or other member formed on or otherwise attached to the handle assembly **1020**. See FIG. **16**. A torque spring **1230** may also be journaled on the pivot stud **1023** to apply a biasing force to

the closure trigger **1026** to bias the closure trigger **1026** to an open position as illustrated in FIG. **18**. In various embodiments, the lever lock arm **1222** may comprise a piece of metal or other suitable material that is attached to the closure trigger **1026** and is configured to extend into a lock cavity **1027** formed in the handle assembly **1020**. Extending into the lock cavity **1027** is a lock member that has a serrated or toothed end **1242** that is configured to selectively engage a portion of the lever lock arm **1222** and retain it within the lock cavity **1027**. As shown in FIGS. **16-23**, a lock spring **1250** may be supported in the handle assembly **1020** for biasing the lock member **1240** into retaining engagement with a portion of the lever lock arm **1222**. To enable the clinician to selectively release the lock member **1240** out of retaining engagement with the lever lock arm **1222**, a release trigger **1260** may be provided. In various embodiments, the release trigger **1260** may have a proximal end **1262** portion that is slidably received within a trigger cavity **1029** in the handle assembly. The proximal end **1262** of the release trigger **1260** is also configured to extend into a cavity **1244** formed in the lock member **1240**. Depressing the release trigger **1260** toward the pistol grip portion **1025** of the handle assembly **1020** causes the proximal end **1262** of the release trigger **1260** to cooperate with an angled surface **1246** within the cavity **1244** to cause the lock member **1240** to moved downwardly against the lock spring **1250** to enable the lever lock arm **1222** to be released from the lock cavity **1027**. When the lever lock arm **1222** is released, the closure trigger **1026** may pivot to an open position under the influence of the torque spring **1230**.

Various embodiments may further include an output generator generally designated as **1201**. In various embodiments, the output generator may include a reference dial **1270** that is rotatably supported on a dial stud **1272** formed or otherwise supported within the handle assembly **1020**. The reference dial **1270** may be provided with reference indicia **1274**, the purpose of which will be discussed in further detail below. In addition, the output generator **1201** may further include drive gear **1280** may be formed or otherwise attached to the reference dial **1270** as shown in FIG. **16**. The drive gear **1280** is arranged for meshing engagement with gear teeth **1206** formed on the calibrated spring slide **1204**. Also in various embodiments, the output generator may, for example, include a calibrated spring **1290** provided on the distal end **1202** of the calibrated spring slide **1200** and be received within a corresponding cavity **1292** in the handle housing **1020**. As will be appreciated from the discussion to follow, the output generator **1201** in various embodiments is mechanically actuated or powered. As used herein, the term "mechanically actuated" means that the output generator is actuated without any electrically generated input.

Operation of various embodiments of the grasper **1002** may be understood from reference to FIGS. **18-23**. FIG. **18** illustrates the grasper **1002** in a "fully closed" and locked position. When the closure trigger **1026** is in the fully depressed position, the lever arm **1028** is positioned within the lever arm cavity **1208** in the calibrated spring slide **1200** to permit the calibrated spring slide **1200** to slide proximally under the biasing force created by the calibration spring **1292**. As the calibrated spring slide **1200** moves proximally, it drives the reference dial **1270** in a clockwise direction by virtue of the meshing engagement between the teeth **1206** and the drive gear **1280**. In various embodiments, the calibrated spring **1292** may be sized such that the "0" on the reference dial **1270** is aligned with the window **1022** in the handle assembly **1020**. To return to a fully open position (FIG. **19**), the clinician depresses the release trigger **1260** as shown in FIG. **23** which releases the lever lock arm **1222** and permits the closure trigger **1026** to return to the open position under the force of the torque spring **1230**. As the closure trigger **1026** moves to the open position, the lever arm portion **1028** pivots in a counterclockwise direction within the opening **1212** in the window slide **1210** thereby permitting the window slide **1210** to be biased in the distal direction by the window slide spring **1216** such that the blocking portions **1214** block the windows **1022** in the handle assembly **1020**. In addition, the lever arm portion **1028** pushes the calibrated spring slide **1200** distally which moves the grasper rod **1100** distally to open the jaws **1014** and **1016**.

When the clinician desires to clamp the tissue "T" between the jaws **1014**, **1016** as shown in FIG. **21**, the clinician moves the end effector **1012** into position and depresses the release trigger **1260** to permit the closure trigger **1026** to begin to be depressed. When in that position, the window slide **1210** is positioned in its distal-most position and the blocking portions **1214** thereof do not obscure the windows **1022** in the housing assembly. As the closure trigger **1026** is depressed, the calibrated spring slide **1200** moves proximally which draws the grasper rod **1110** proximally and causes the jaws **1014** and **1016** to clamp the tissue "T" therebetween (FIG. **21**). The clinician continues to depress the closure trigger **1026** until the closure trigger has pivoted to a point wherein the lever arm portion **1028** biases the window slide **1210** proximally to a position wherein the blocking portions **1214** block the windows **1022** in the handle assembly **1020**. See FIG. **22**. The clinician thereafter slightly releases the closure trigger **1026** to a point wherein the reference indicia **1274** on the reference dial **1270** is viewable through the windows **1022** in the handle assembly **1020**. See FIG. **23**. Those of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate that the reference indicia may be associated with a particular thickness "t" of tissue "T". For example, the number **1** on the reference dial **1270** may represent an approximate tissue thickness of 1 mm; the number **2** may represent an approximate tissue thickness of 2 mm and so on. It will be further understood that such unique and novel arrangement enables the clinician to obtain a thickness measurement of the tissue "T" at a predetermined clamping load (resulting from the calibrated spring **1292**). For example, the calibrated spring **1292** may be sized to apply an approximate clamping load of 8 grams/mm squared when the grasper is positioned to indicate the tissue thickness. If the clinician "over clamps" the tissue, the window slide **1210** moves to a position wherein the blocking portions **1214** block the windows **1022** to thereby prevent the clinician from reading the reference indicia **1274**.

While the present invention has been illustrated by description of several embodiments and while the illustrative embodiments have been described in considerable detail, it is not the intention of the applicant to restrict or in any way limit the scope of the appended claims to such detail. Additional advantages and modifications may readily appear to those skilled in the art. Those of ordinary skill in the art will readily appreciate the different advantages provided by these various embodiments. For example, various embodiments of the present invention enable the surgeon to determine the thickness of the desired target tissue to enable the properly sized implementations (staple cartridges, etc.) to be employed. Various embodiments are also constructed to enable the surgeon to take such tissue thickness measurements under a predetermined compressive load.

While several embodiments of the invention have been described, it should be apparent, however, that various modifications, alterations and adaptations to those embodiments may occur to persons skilled in the art with the attainment of some or all of the advantages of the invention. For example, according to various embodiments, a single component may be replaced by multiple components, and multiple components may be replaced by a single component, to perform a given function or functions. This application is therefore intended to cover all such modifications, alterations and adaptations without departing from the scope and spirit of the disclosed invention as defined by the appended claims.

The devices disclosed herein can be designed to be disposed of after a single use, or they can be designed to be used multiple times. In either case, however, the device can be reconditioned for reuse after at least one use. Reconditioning can include an combination of the steps of disassembly of the device, followed by cleaning or replacement of particular pieces, and subsequent reassembly. In particular, the device can be disassembled, and any number of particular pieces or parts of the device can be selectively replaced or removed in any combination. Upon cleaning and/or replacement of particular parts, the device can be reassembled for subsequent use either at a reconditioning facility, or by a surgical team immediately prior to a surgical procedure. Those of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate that the reconditioning of a device can utilize a variety of different techniques for disassembly, cleaning/replacement, and reassembly. Use of such techniques, and the resulting reconditioned device, are all within the scope of the present application.

Preferably, the invention described herein will be processed before surgery. First a new or used instrument is obtained and, if necessary, cleaned. The instrument can then be sterilized. In one sterilization technique, the instrument is placed in a closed and sealed container, such as a plastic or TYVEK® bag. The container and instrument are then placed in a field of radiation that can penetrate the container, such as gamma radiation, x-rays, or higher energy electrons. The radiation kills bacteria on the instrument and in the container. The sterilized instrument can then be stored in the sterile container. The sealed container keeps the instrument sterile until it is opened in the medical facility.

Any patent, publication, or other disclosure material, in whole or in part, that is said to be incorporated by reference herein is incorporated herein only to the extent that the incorporated materials does not conflict with existing definitions, statements, or other disclosure material set forth in this disclosure. As such, and to the extent necessary, the disclosure as explicitly set forth herein supersedes any conflicting material incorporated herein by reference. Any material, or portion thereof, that is said to be incorporated by reference herein, but which conflicts with existing definitions, statements, or other disclosure material set forth herein will only be incorporated to the extent that no conflict arises between that incorporated material and the existing disclosure material.

The invention which is intended to be protected is not to be construed as limited to the particular embodiments disclosed. The embodiments are therefore to be regarded as illustrative rather than restrictive. Variations and changes may be made by others without departing from the spirit of the present invention. Accordingly, it is expressly intended that all such equivalents, variations and changes which fall within the spirit and scope of the present invention as defined in the claims be embraced thereby.

What is claimed is:

1. An end effector for use with a surgical instrument, said end effector comprising:
- a first jaw;
- a second jaw, wherein said first jaw and said second jaw are configured to clamp tissue in response to a closing motion applied to said first jaw to move said first jaw between an open position, a partially clamped position, and a fully clamped position;
- a strain gauge configured to generate a first strain reading and a final strain reading as the tissue is clamped;
- a central processing unit configured to calculate thickness of the tissue by comparing said first strain reading and said final strain reading; and
- a cartridge comprising:
  - a cartridge body configured to be removably supported in said second jaw and defining a cartridge deck surface; and
  - a protrusion extending from said cartridge deck surface wherein an end of said protrusion comprises a single point on said cartridge body that is closest to said first jaw to focus a load applied to said cartridge toward said strain gauge.

2. The end effector of claim **1**, wherein said strain gauge is positioned within a distal portion of said second jaw.

3. The end effector of claim **1**, further comprising a second strain gauge supported by said cartridge.

4. The end effector of claim **3**, wherein said second strain gauge is positioned within a proximal portion of said cartridge.

5. The end effector of claim **3**, wherein said central processing unit is positioned within the surgical instrument, and wherein said end effector comprises:
- a conductor in said second jaw; and
- a pin and socket connection between said cartridge and said conductor such that said strain gauge can electrically communicate with said central processing unit.

6. The end effector of claim **1**, wherein said first strain reading and said final strain reading are configured to be wirelessly transmitted to a remote monitor.

7. The end effector of claim **1**, wherein said cartridge further comprises a protrusion on an underside of said cartridge body to facilitate movement of said cartridge body when said load is applied to said cartridge body.

8. A surgical end effector, comprising:
- a first jaw comprising a first jaw undersurface;
- a second jaw, wherein said first jaw is selectively movable relative to said second jaw;
- a strain gauge supported by said second jaw and configured to communicate with a central processing unit configured to calculate thickness of tissue; and
- a thickness measurement cartridge, comprising:
  - a cartridge body configured to be removably supported in said second jaw such that a tissue contacting surface thereon faces said first jaw undersurface; and
  - a pivot formation on said cartridge body to facilitate pivotal movement of said cartridge body relative to said second jaw.

9. The surgical end effector of claim **8**, wherein said pivot formation comprises an arcuate surface.

10. The surgical end effector of claim **8**, wherein said central processing unit is positioned within a surgical instrument coupled to said end effector, and wherein said central processing unit is coupled to said strain gauge by a pin and socket connection that couples said strain gauge to a conductor in said second jaw that is coupled to said central processing unit.

11. The surgical end effector of claim 8, further comprising a second strain gauge supported by said thickness measurement cartridge.

12. The surgical end effector of claim 11, wherein said second strain gauge is positioned within a proximal portion of said thickness measurement cartridge.

13. The surgical end effector of claim 8, wherein said second jaw is configured to operably support a surgical staple cartridge therein when said thickness measurement cartridge has been removed therefrom.

14. The surgical end effector of claim 13, further comprising a firing bar configured to sever tissue clamped between said surgical staple cartridge and said first jaw.

15. The surgical end effector of claim 12 further comprising an upstanding flexible probe arm operably coupled to said second strain gauge and extending above said tissue contacting surface.

16. The surgical end effector of claim 15, wherein said flexible probe arm is proximal to a tissue contact area of said undersurface of said first jaw.

17. A surgical end effector, comprising:

a first jaw comprising a first jaw undersurface;

a second jaw, wherein said first jaw is selectively movable relative to said second jaw; and

a thickness measurement cartridge, comprising:

a cartridge body configured to be removably supported in said second jaw, said cartridge body defining a deck surface;

a strain gauge supported by said cartridge body; and

an upstanding flexible probe arm operably coupled to said strain gauge and extending above said deck surface such that said flexible probe arm is proximal to a tissue contact area of said first jaw undersurface.

18. The surgical end effector of claim 17, further comprising another strain gauge in said second jaw.

19. The surgical end effector of claim 18, wherein said strain gauge and said another strain gauge communicates with a central processing unit supported by a surgical instrument coupled to said end effector.

* * * * *

专利名称(译)	腹腔镜钳夹载荷测量装置		
公开(公告)号	US10398433	公开(公告)日	2019-09-03
申请号	US14/549708	申请日	2014-11-21
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	伊西康内外科公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	爱惜康内镜手术，INC.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	ETHICON LLC		
[标]发明人	BOUDREAUX CHAD P TIMPERMAN EUGENE L FUGIKAWA LESLIE M		
发明人	BOUDREAUX, CHAD P. TIMPERMAN, EUGENE L. FUGIKAWA, LESLIE M.		
IPC分类号	A61B5/00 A61B90/00 A61B17/29 A61B17/068 A61B17/072		
CPC分类号	A61B90/06 A61B17/07207 A61B17/068 A61B17/072 A61B17/29 A61B2090/061 A61B2090/064 A61B2017/07214		
其他公开文献	US20150076207A1		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

公开了一种外科端部执行器，其包括第一钳口，第二钳口，应变仪和厚度测量盒。第一钳口包括第一钳口下表面。第一钳口可相对于第二钳口选择性地移动。应变仪由第二钳口支撑并且配置成与配置成计算组织厚度的中央处理单元连通。厚度测量盒包括盒体和枢轴结构。仓体构造成可拆卸地支撑在第二钳口中，使得其上的组织接触表面面向第一钳口下表面。盒体上的枢轴形成便于盒体相对于第二钳口的枢转运动。