



(12) **EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION**

(88) Date of publication A3:  
**16.04.2003 Bulletin 2003/16**

(51) Int Cl.<sup>7</sup>: **G01S 15/89**, G01S 7/52,  
A61B 8/00, G06T 17/00,  
G06T 5/00

(43) Date of publication A2:  
**23.08.2000 Bulletin 2000/34**

(21) Application number: **00301267.1**

(22) Date of filing: **17.02.2000**

(84) Designated Contracting States:  
**AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU  
MC NL PT SE**  
Designated Extension States:  
**AL LT LV MK RO SI**

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(30) Priority: **19.02.1999 US 253385**

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(54) **Semi-automated segmentation method for 3-dimensional ultrasound**

(57) The present invention provides a semi-automated method for three-dimensional ultrasound for constructing and displaying 3D ultrasound images of luminal surfaces of blood vessels. The method comprises acquiring a 3D ultrasound image of a target vessel and segmenting the luminal surfaces acquired from the 3D ultrasound image of the target vessel to generate a 3D

ultrasound image of the lumen of the target vessel, wherein an inflating balloon model is used for segmenting the luminal surfaces of the target vessel. The method is useful for diagnostic assessment of bodily vessels as well as provides for therapy planning and as a prognostic indicator.



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# PARTIAL EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number

which under Rule 45 of the European Patent Convention EP 00 30 1267 shall be considered, for the purposes of subsequent proceedings, as the European search report

| DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                            |
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| Category                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Relevant to claim                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.7)               |
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|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | G06T<br>G01S                                               |
| <b>INCOMPLETE SEARCH</b><br><p>The Search Division considers that the present application, or one or more of its claims, does/do not comply with the EPC to such an extent that a meaningful search into the state of the art cannot be carried out, or can only be carried out partially, for these claims.</p> <p>Claims searched completely :<br/>1-12,15</p> <p>Claims searched incompletely :</p> <p>Claims not searched :<br/>13,14</p> <p>Reason for the limitation of the search:<br/>Claims 13 and 14 explicitly describe "a method for the diagnosis and prognosis of vessel disease". Such subject matter is excluded from patentability under Art. 52(4), EPC.</p> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                            |
| Place of search<br>MUNICH                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Date of completion of the search<br>10 February 2003                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Examiner<br>Reuss, T                                       |
| <b>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</b><br>X : particularly relevant if taken alone<br>Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category<br>A : technological background<br>O : non-written disclosure<br>P : intermediate document                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | T : theory or principle underlying the invention<br>E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date<br>D : document cited in the application<br>L : document cited for other reasons<br>& : member of the same patent family, corresponding document |                                                            |

EPO FORM 1503 03 82 (P04C07)



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# PARTIAL EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number  
EP 00 30 1267

| DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                   | CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.7) |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Category                            | Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Relevant to claim |                                              |
| X                                   | <p>T. MACINERNEY, D. TERZOPOULOS: "A dynamic finite element surface model for segmentation and tracking in multidimensional medical images with application to cardiac 4D image analysis" COMPUTERIZED MEDICAL IMAGING AND GRAPHICS, vol. 19, no. 1, February 1995 (1995-02), pages 69-83, XP002230282</p> <p>* abstract *</p> <p>* page 69, left-hand column - page 70, right-hand column *</p> <p>* page 71, right-hand column, last paragraph - page 72, left-hand column, paragraph 1 *</p> <p>* page 75, paragraph 1 - page 82, last paragraph *</p> | 1,2,15            |                                              |
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|                                     | ---                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                   |                                              |
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## PARTIAL EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number  
EP 00 30 1267

| DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                   | CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.7) |
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| Category                            | Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Relevant to claim |                                              |
| X,D                                 | T. MCINERNEY, D. TERZOPOULOS: "Deformable Models in Medical Analysis: A Survey"<br>MEDICAL IMAGE ANALYSIS,<br>vol. 1, no. 2, June 1996 (1996-06), pages 91-108, XP002230283<br>* abstract; figures 3-6 *<br>* page 6, paragraph 3 - page 10, paragraph 2 *                                                                    | 1,15              |                                              |
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**ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT  
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EP 00 30 1267

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report.  
The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on  
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10-02-2003

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EPO FORM P0459

For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82

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| 专利名称(译)       | 三维超声的半自动分割方法                                                                      |         |            |
| 公开(公告)号       | <a href="#">EP1030191A3</a>                                                       | 公开(公告)日 | 2003-04-16 |
| 申请号           | EP2000301267                                                                      | 申请日     | 2000-02-17 |
| 申请(专利权)人(译)   | 约翰P.罗巴茨研究所                                                                        |         |            |
| 当前申请(专利权)人(译) | 约翰P.罗巴茨研究所                                                                        |         |            |
| [标]发明人        | LADAK HANIF M<br>GILL JEREMY D<br>STEINMAN DAVID A<br>FENSTER AARON               |         |            |
| 发明人           | LADAK, HANIF M.<br>GILL, JEREMY D.<br>STEINMAN, DAVID A.<br>FENSTER, AARON        |         |            |
| IPC分类号        | A61B8/00 A61B8/12 G01S7/52 G01S15/89 G06T17/00 G06T5/00                           |         |            |
| CPC分类号        | A61B5/02007 A61B5/418 A61B8/12 G01S7/52036 G01S15/8993 G06T2207/30101 Y10S128/916 |         |            |
| 优先权           | 09/253385 1999-02-19 US                                                           |         |            |
| 其他公开文献        | EP1030191A2                                                                       |         |            |
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## 摘要(译)

本发明提供了一种用于三维超声的半自动方法，用于构建和显示血管腔表面的3D超声图像。该方法包括获取目标血管的3D超声图像并分割从目标血管的3D超声图像获取的腔表面以生成目标血管的腔的3D超声图像，其中使用充气气球模型进行分割。目标血管的腔表面。该方法可用于身体血管的诊断评估，并提供治疗计划和预后指标。

| European Patent Office                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | PARTIAL EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT                                                                                                                                      |                                                            | Application Number |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | which, under Rule 40 of the European Patent Convention EP 00 30 1267 shall be considered, for the purposes of subsequent proceedings, as the European search report |                                                            | EP 00 30 1267      |
| <b>DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT</b><br>Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                            |                    |
| Category                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Relevant to claim                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.7)                                                                                                                        |                                                            |                    |
| X                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | US 5 559 901 A (LOBREGT STEVEN)<br>24 September, 1996 (1996-09-24)<br>* abstract; figures 1-4, 7-9 *<br>* column 3, line 9 - column 2, line 11 *<br>* column 3, line 21-52 *<br>* column 6, line 60 - column 6, line 5 *<br>* column 6, line 45 - column 10, line 54 *<br>* column 11, line 52 - column 13, line 14 *                                      | 1-6,<br>8-12, 15                                                                                                                                                    | G01S15/89<br>G01S7/52<br>A61B8/00<br>G06T17/00<br>G06T5/00 |                    |
| X                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | COHEN L D ET AL: "Deformable models for 3-D medical images using finite elements and balloons"<br>PROCEEDINGS OF THE COMPUTER SOCIETY CONFERENCE ON COMPUTER VISION AND PATTERN RECOGNITION, CHAMPAIGN, IL, JUNE 15 - 18, 1992, NEW YORK: IEEE, US, 15 June 1992 (1992-06-15), pages 592-598, XP010029362<br>ISBN: 0-8186-2855-3<br>* the whole document * | 1-6,<br>8-12, 15                                                                                                                                                    | TECHNICAL FIELD RELATED (Int.Cl.7)<br>G06T<br>G01S         |                    |
| <b>INCOMPLETE SEARCH</b><br>The search has been completed, but the patent application, or one or more of its claims, does not comply with the EPC to such an extent that a preliminary objection into the state of the art cannot be made out, or can only be made out partially, for these claims:<br>Claims searched completely:<br>1-12, 15<br>Claims searched incompletely:<br>13, 14<br>Reason for the limitation of the search:<br>Claims 13 and 14 explicitly describe "a method for the diagnosis and prognosis of vessel disease". Such subject matter is excluded from patentability under Art. 52(4), EPC. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                            |                    |
| Place of search:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Date of completion of the search:                                                                                                                                   |                                                            | Examiner:          |
| MUNICH                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 10 February 2003                                                                                                                                                    |                                                            | Reuss, T           |
| CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS<br>X: particularly relevant to known claims<br>Y: particularly relevant to claimed subject matter<br>Z: document of the same category as the application<br>W: document of the same category as the application, but not relevant for other reasons<br>A: document of the same patent family, corresponding document                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                            |                    |