



1

1 NIRS

2 1

3 2 LED -

4 가

4A 4

5 EMI 2

6 2 EMI

7 1

8 1

9 NIRS

10 NIRS 1

11 10 2

11A 11

12 NIRS NIRS

13 12 NIRS

14 10 11 13 NIRS

(NIRS)

NIRS , 가

(NIRS) (700nm - 1,000nm) (Hb) (HbO<sub>2</sub>) (Hb) (HbO<sub>2</sub>) (Hb)

( Hb = "HbO<sub>2</sub> + Hb" )  
 . NIRS 가

(NIRS) (700nm - 1,000nm) (HbO<sub>2</sub>) (Hb)

2 - 3cm . HbO<sub>2</sub> Hb  
 Beer - Lambert

Beer - Lambert

$$A = -\log(I/I_0)_L = a_L \times C \times d \times B + G \quad (1)$$

, A (L) ( : OD x ); I<sub>0</sub> ( : W/cm<sub>2</sub> ); I ; a  
 L ( : cm ); B ( : OD x cm<sup>-1</sup> x μM<sup>-1</sup> ); C ( : μM ); d ( : CD )

G가 ( t<sub>2</sub>가 t<sub>1</sub> ( ) )  
 A가 G I<sub>0</sub> [ C = "C(t<sub>2</sub>) - C(t<sub>1</sub>)" ]

$$A = -\log(I_2/I_1)_L = a_L \times C \times d \times B \quad (2)$$

NIRS (20 ( HbO<sub>2</sub>) ( Hb) ( μM ) μ . HbO<sub>2</sub> Hb

5,217,013; 5,465,714; 5,482,034 5,584,296 NIRS 가  
 NIRS LED (LED) NIRS LED ( < 1nm ) NIRS LED (20 - 50nm) LED  
 , NIRS , NIRS LED

5,465,714 5,584,296 (rigid) 가 가 NIRS

NIRS

4,321,930; 4,380,240; 4,510,938 5,353,791  
5,353,791 가

(spacer)

가

가 NIRS

(NIRS)  
가

가

American National

Standard Institute가  
5 - 40mW

가

가

NIRS  
3  
1

가 가  
1

가  
.1

5 - 40mW

NIRS  
; NIRS

가 , ,

NIRS

NIRS

NIRS

- 3nm)  
, NIRS

NIRS (headband)

(< 1

가

가

NIRS

가

가 NIRS 가

가

( / )가 r<sup>2</sup> 가 (r) 가

93) American National Standard for the safe use of lasers(ANZ136.1 - 19  
" Maximum Permissible Exposure(MPE)"  
(r)

NIRS 가 10 - 60mm  
NIRS  
45 - 50mm 가  
20mm 60mm 가

가 가

NIRS

(LED) NIRS 가  
LED( 600 - 980nm)  
LED NIRS

가

(EMI)

가

NIRS

가

NIRS

NIRS

NIRS

NIRS

/

NIRS

(APC)

, NIRS

NIRS

NIRS

(2) 1 (2) 2 (2) NIRS (4) (4) (4) EM  
 (18) 1 (8) 가 (6)  
 (14), LED(16) (14) LED(16) 2 (12) PC (20)  
 (17) (17) NIRS 가  
 (24) (4) PC EMI (18)가 가 (26)  
 (12) (18) NIRS  
 NIRS (10) NIRS

3 LED(16) (14) (14) (S) 가 (28)  
 (14) 가 (S) (S) LED(16) (1)  
 600nm - 980nm LED IR  
 4) (10) LED LED (2)  
 (S) LED 가  
 (2)가 (S) 가 (2)

, ANSIZ136.1 - 1993

NIRS

가

가

NIRS

가

(LSC) NIRS

(10) (14) (LED, L600 - 980nm) LED(16)  
 LED , NIRS LED(16)  
 ( ) , NIRS 가 ,  
 LED(16)가 LED  
 LED LED  
 LED (10) LED 가

DC 가 NIRS  
 LSC가 (14)  
 (2) LSC

4 4A 가 가 (28) (20)  
 (S) (" r" ) (S) (S') (20)  
 (28) (S') (" r" )가 가 (S) (20)  
 (S) (" r" )가 가 (26)  
 (20) 가 (28) (S') 4  
 (20) 가 (28) (S') (" r" )가 (14)  
 ) " r" = "r<sub>1</sub> + r<sub>2</sub> (30) " r" 가 (28) (S)

(S) (14)  
 (30) (S)  
 가 (S) 가 (28) 4 4A  
 (29) (29)

(APC) (21)  
 (21) NIRS (20)  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 (28) 가 (28)  
 가 가 (21)  
 가 가 가

5 6 (8) EMI 1mm EM  
 I (10) (34) (32) (37)  
 10) (9) (wire mesh)가 (36) (14) EMI (37) (40) EMI (32)  
 60%가 (31) (33) (10) EMI (37)  
 (36) EMI (37)  
 (36) EMI (37) (Faraday Cage) (34)  
 (34) (10) 1mm EMI 가  
 Woburn, MA) 가 EMI 가 Chomerics " Emi Clare" Chomerics(™ GP 70 EM  
 I 60% - 70% , 1.66;2.00 3.00mm 가 4 mm 100 mm  
 (32) (36) (8) (34) EMI 1mm (34) (36)  
 (10) (34) (32) (36)  
 EMI 1mm (34) (36)  
 7 8 (2)  
 , 7 (2) (42) (42)  
 (14) LED(16) (10) (42)  
 (44) (46) (12) (48) (42)  
 (2) (42) (50) (42) (52)  
 (42)  
 ( , )  
 8 (2) (54)  
 (54) (2) (S) (54)  
 (60) (54) (14) LED(16) EMI  
 (18) (56) (58)  
 (42) (54)  
 9 NIRS ,  
 , EMI (18)가 (pod) (14)  
 LED(16)가 (15) (13, 15) (38) (22)  
 (15) (38) 가 (13, 15)가  
 10, 11 11A LED(16) (30) 3 가  
 (8) (39) NIRS (2) , 가 가 LED

(35) (30) . (30)

12 , (62) (22) 가 NIRS (62)  
(64) (14) (14) (66) NIRS (68)  
. 3 (pin - out) 가 .  
(14) (62) (64)

13 가 (82) , (64) 가 (80)  
가 (82) NIRS (68) 가 (62)  
62) (38) 13 (76) (62) (  
(84) (76)

(62) NIRS NIRS ;  
; NIRS  
, 가 (68) (74)

(76) EMI (14)  
NIRS (68) (78) (62)

14 , NIRS (39)가 (14)  
)가 (62) (86) (39) (14)  
. , (64) 12 13 , (62)

NIRS (2) (2) (1)  
가 " ON"  
(14) (APC) (64)  
(4)가 " OFF" (dark period)  
(14)가 " ON"

NIRS  
가 1 가 가

Beer - Lambert  
Hb, HbO<sub>2</sub> Hb가

Beer - Lambert NIRS 3 가  
HbO<sub>2</sub> Hb  
Beer - Lambert

HbO<sub>2</sub> Hb , Gramer 가 Beer - Lambert  
NIRS 가 가  
가 3 가 가  
가 3 가 (VCSEL) ;  
가 가

NIRS NIRS

(57)

1.

(NIRS)

a) 가 ;

b) ;

c) ;

(NIRS)

2.

1 ,

3.

1 ,

, , NIRS 가 NIRS 가

4.

1 ,

5.

1 ,

2

6.

1 ,

가 NIRS 가 ,

7.

6 ,

가 NIRS 가 ,

8.

1 ,

NIRS

9.

(NIRS)

a)

가 ;

b)

;

c)

;

d)

,

NIRS  
(NIRS)

가

NIRS

가

10.

9

,

11.

9

,

12.

11

,

가 NIRS 가

13.

12

,

가 NIRS 가

14.

(NIRS)

a)

가 ;

b)

;

c)

;

d)

NIRS

15.

(NIRS)

a)

가

;

b)

;

c)

,

;

d)

,

가

,

NIRS

,

(NIRS)

EMI가

NIRS

16.

(NIRS)

a)

가

;

b)

,

NIRS  
가

가

;

c)

,

(NIRS)

17.

(NIRS)

a)

가

;

b)

가

;

c)

;

d) , ;

e) NIRS ,

18.

17 ,

19.

17 ,

가

20.

(NIRS) ,

a) 가 ;

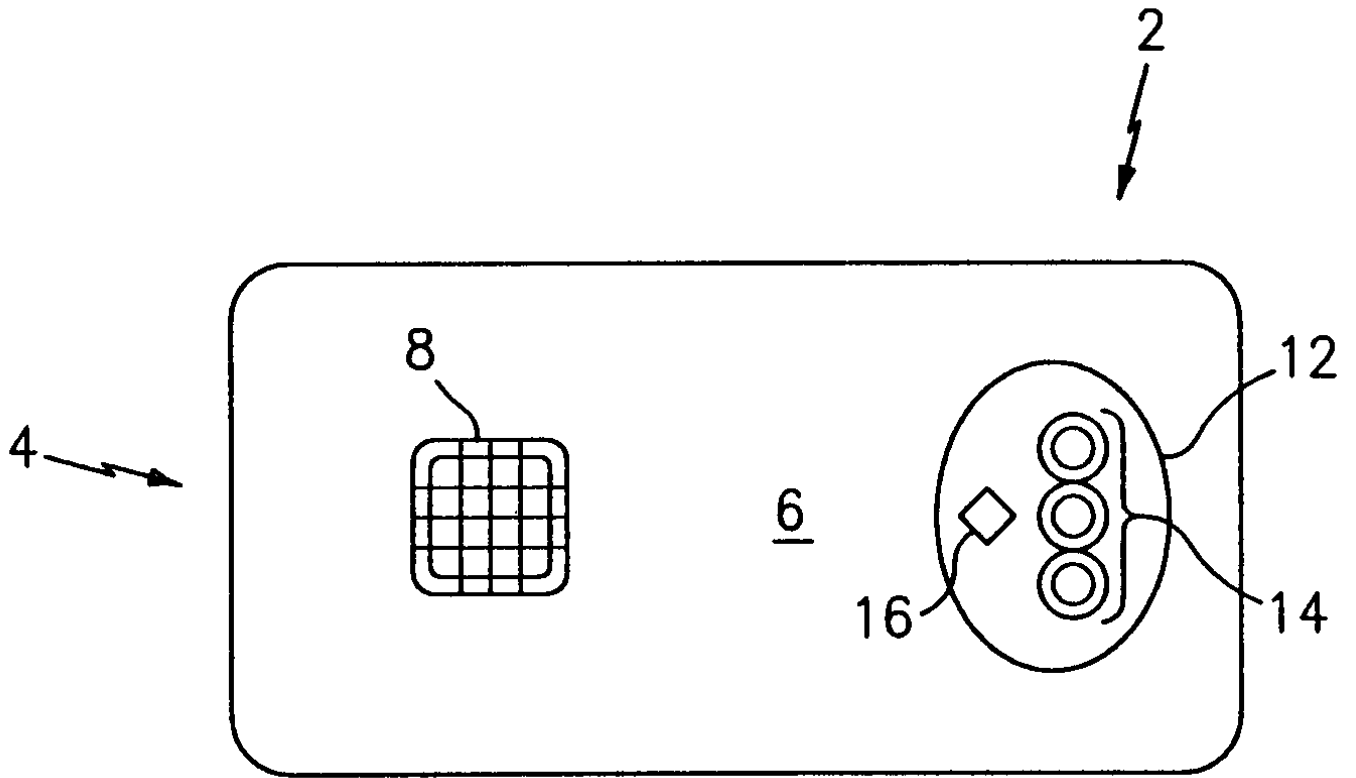
b) ; ,

c) , ;

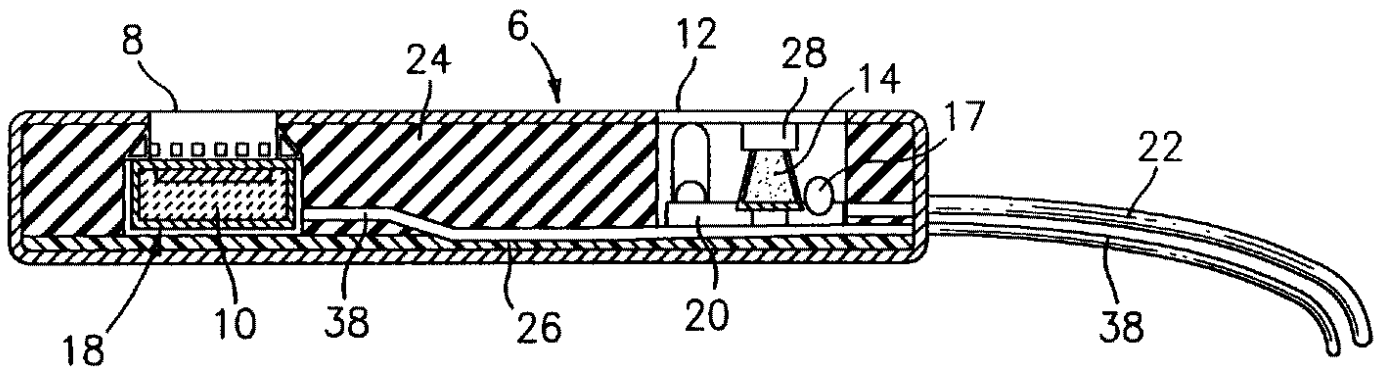
d) ;

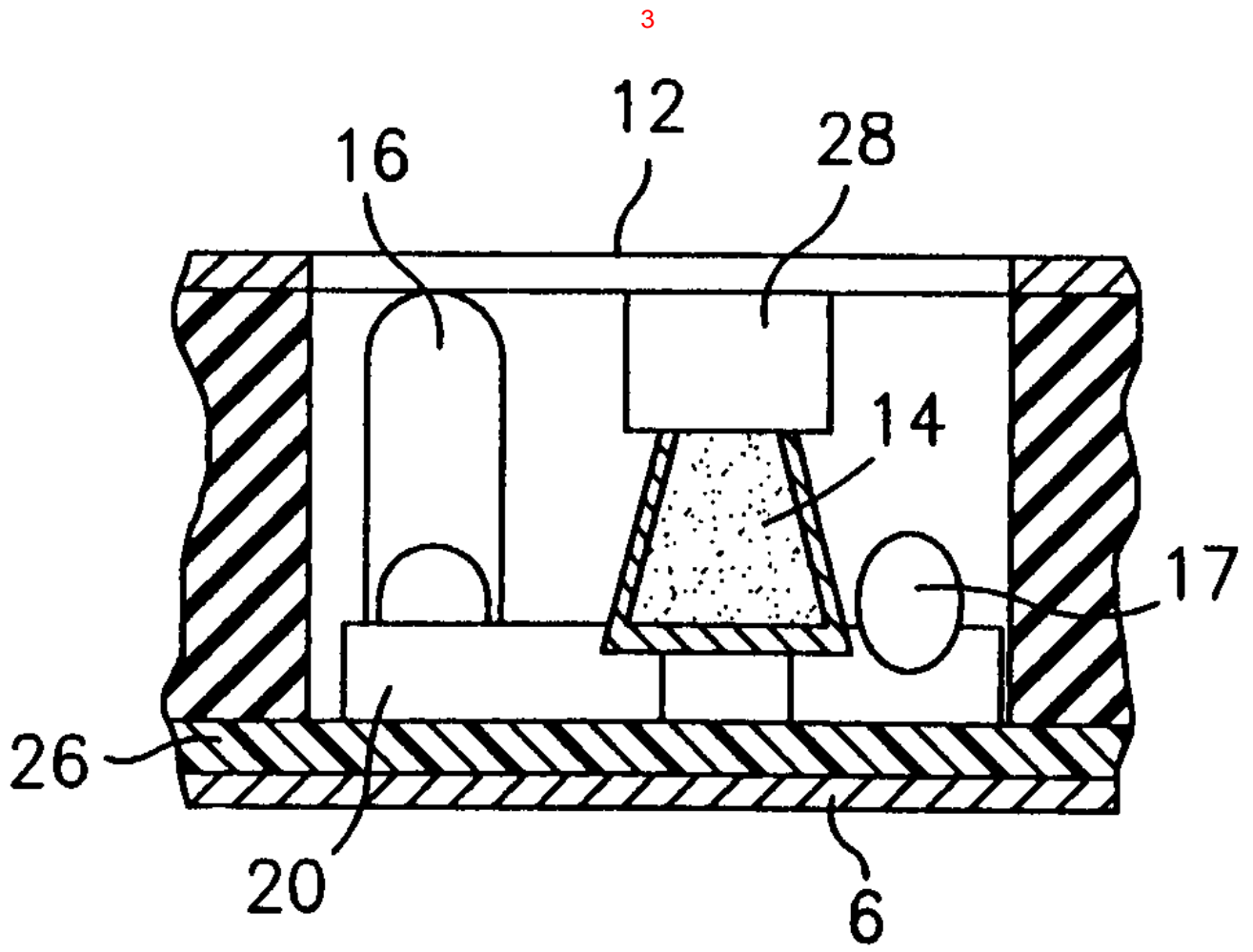
e) , , (NIRS) .

1

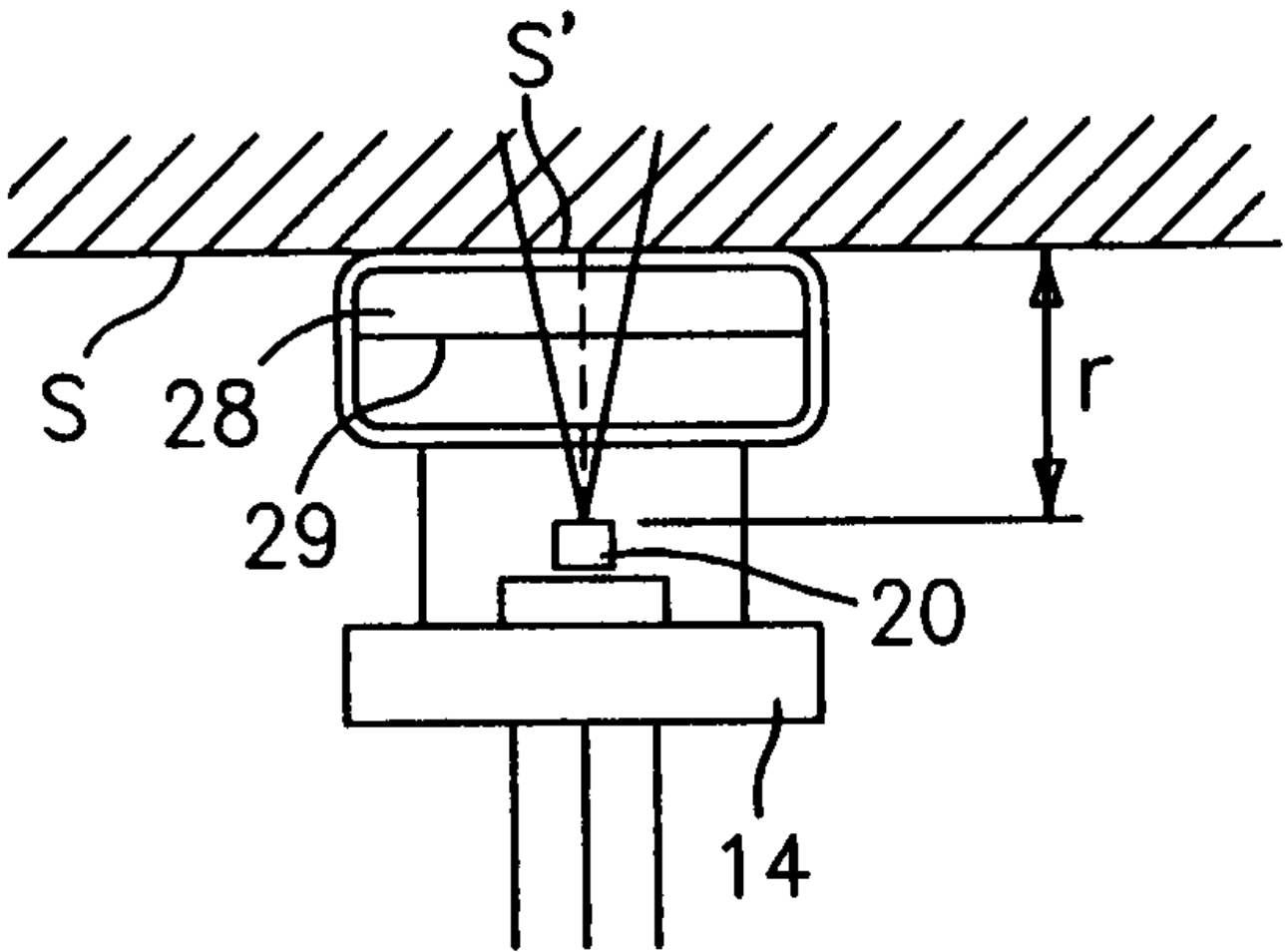


2

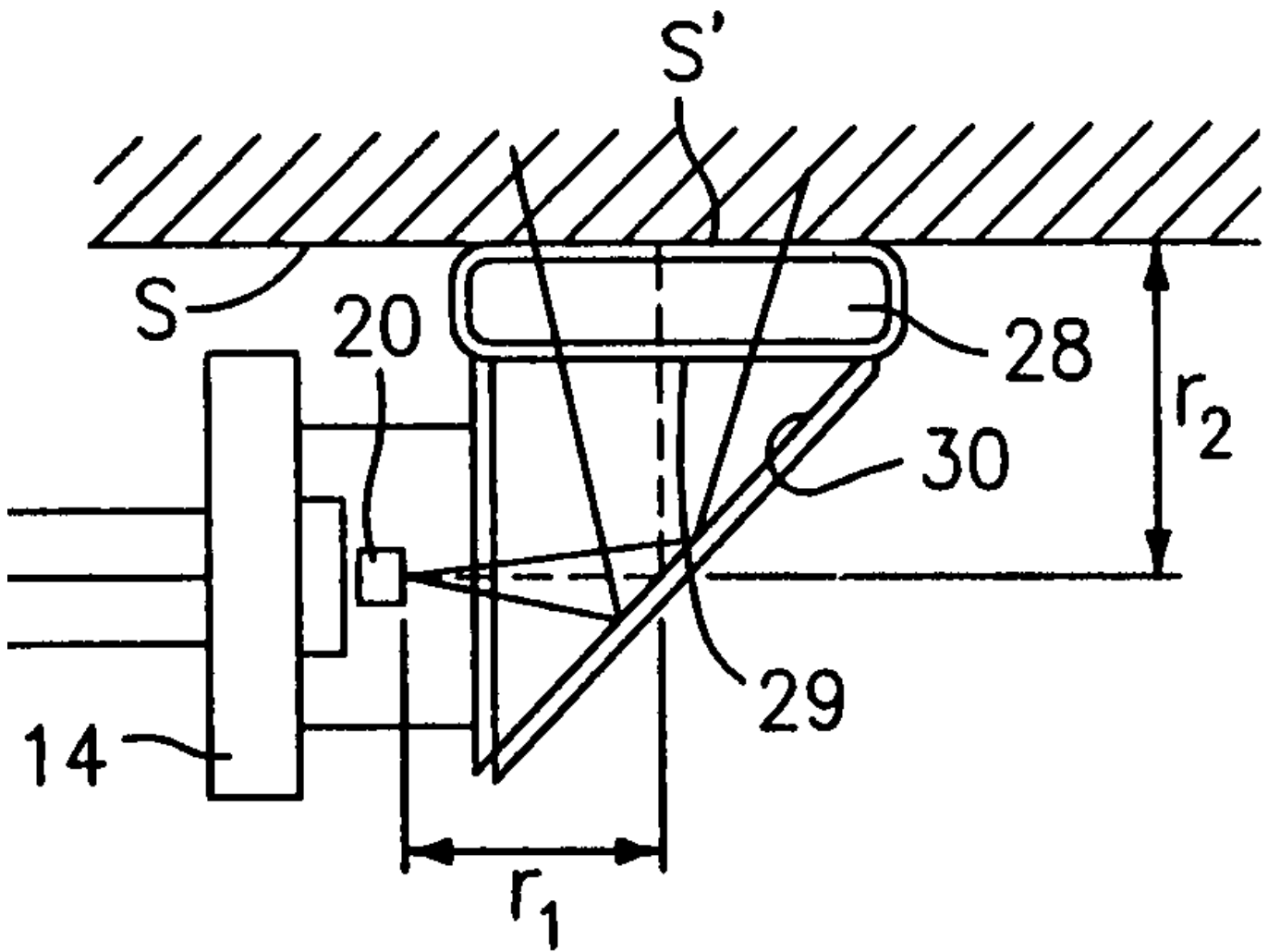




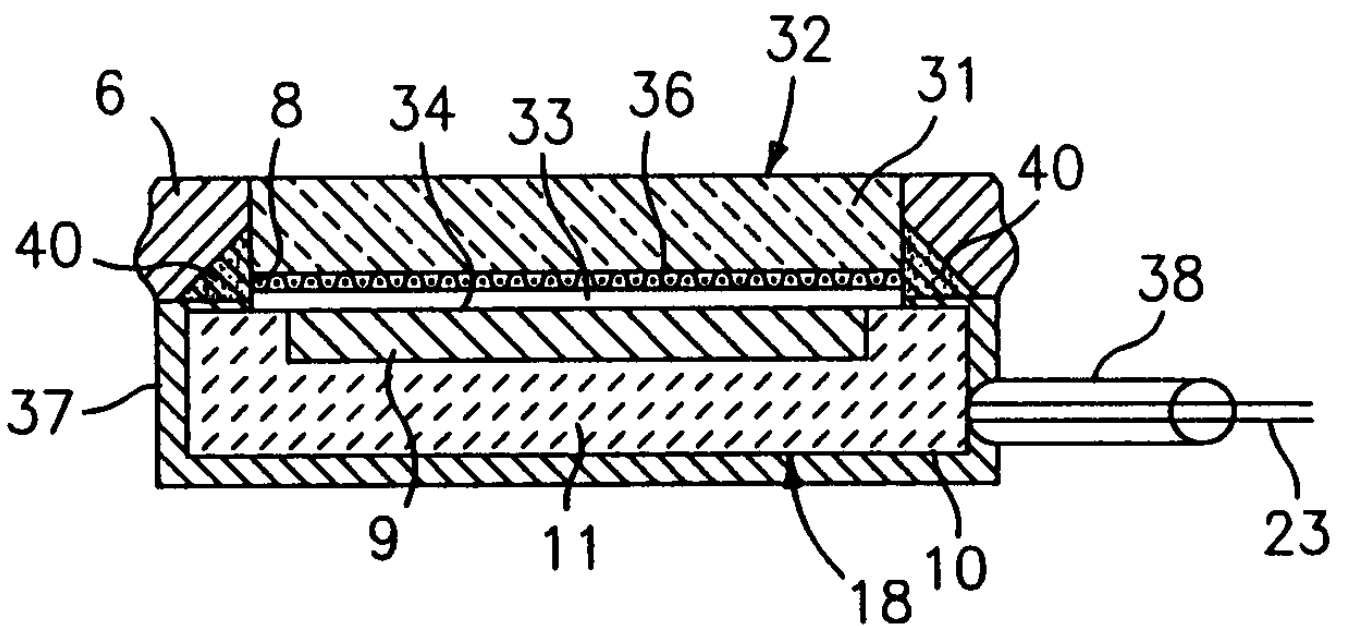
4



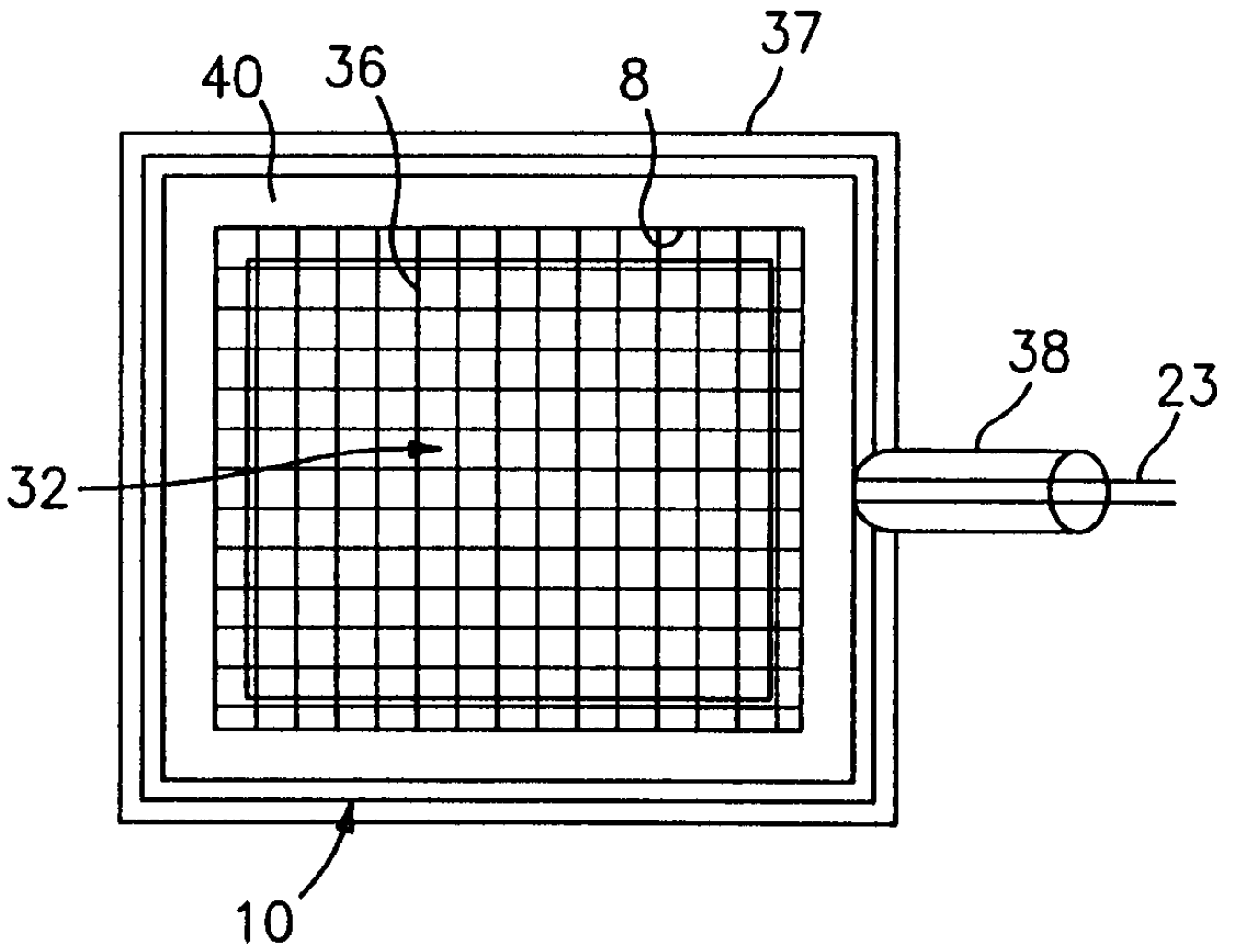
4a



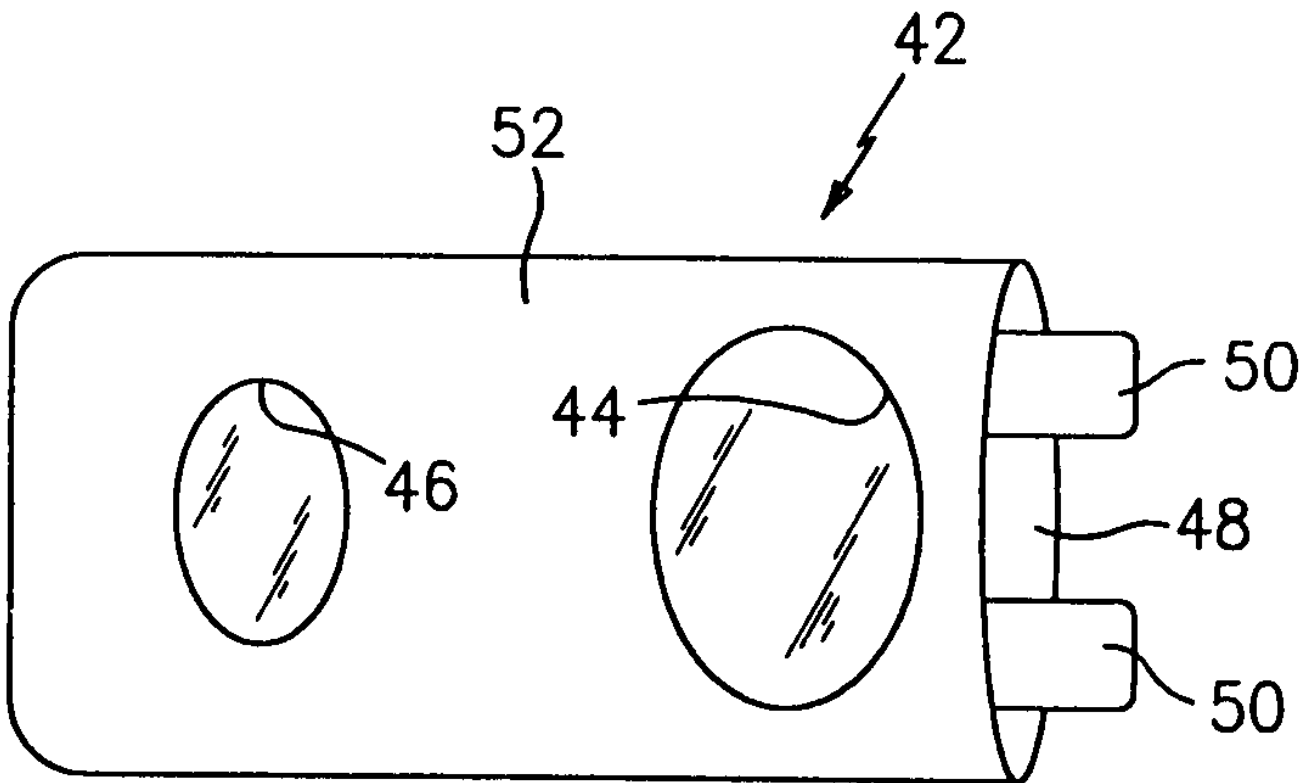
5



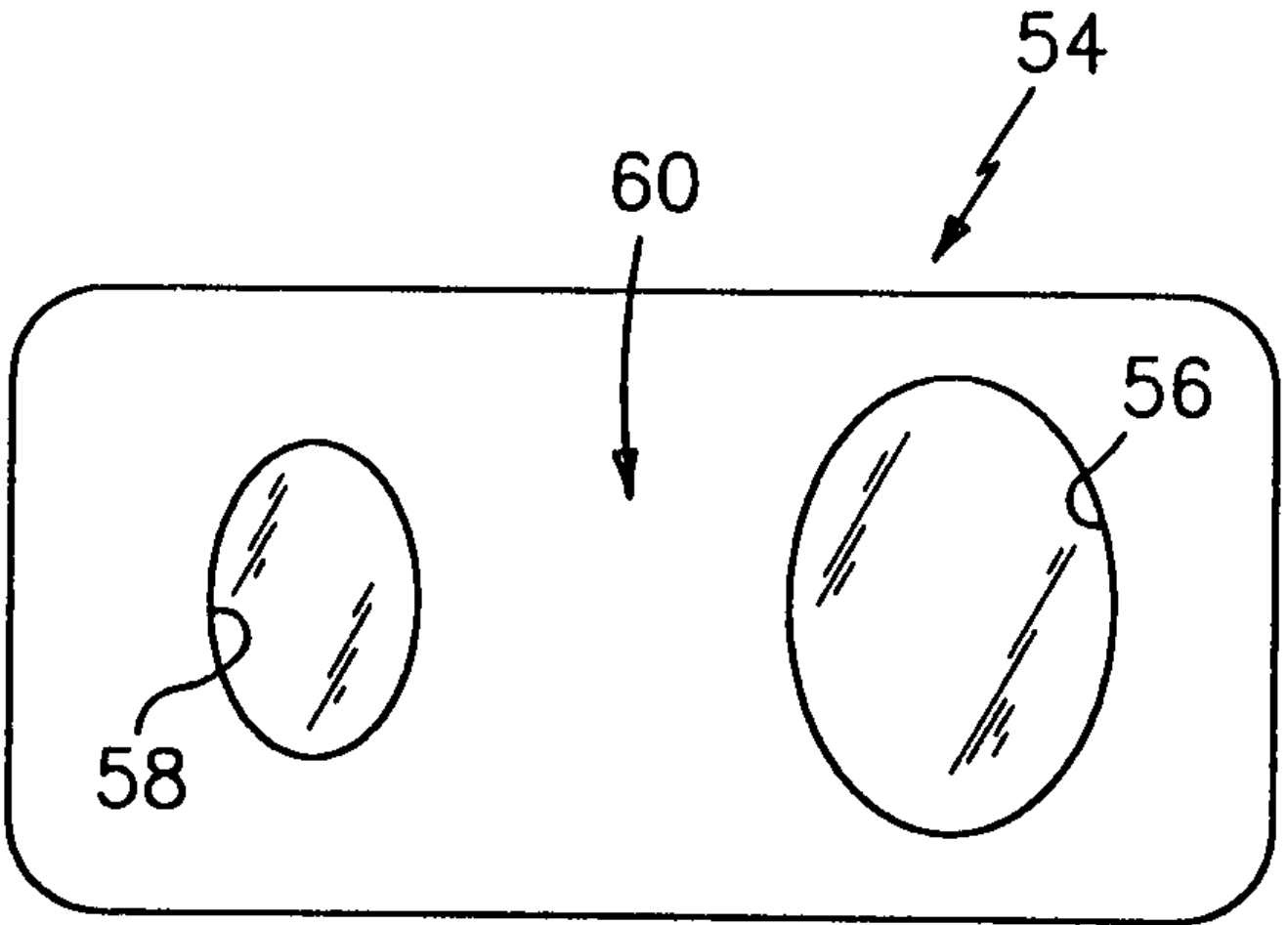
6



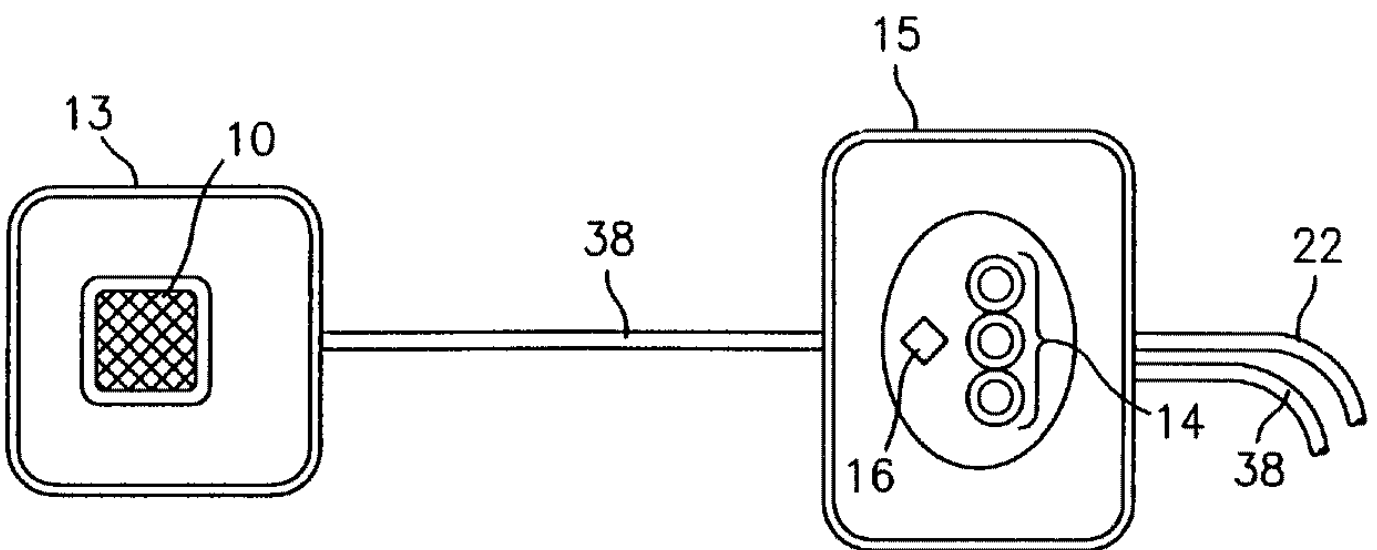
7

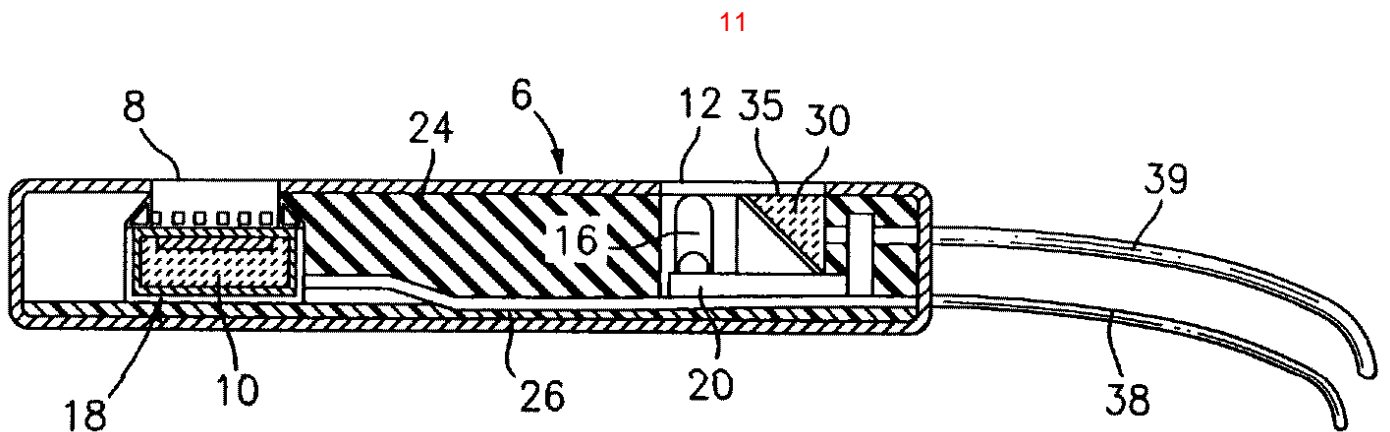
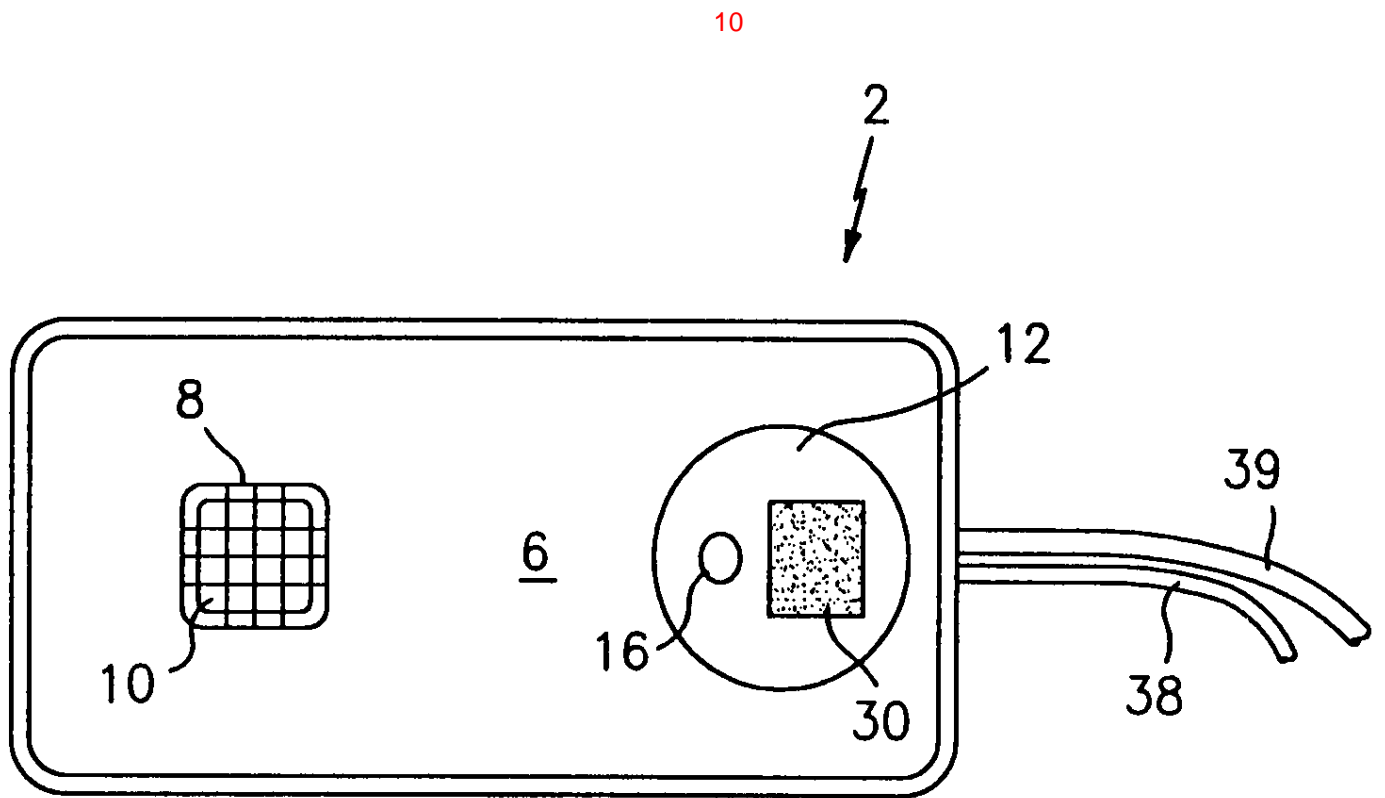


8

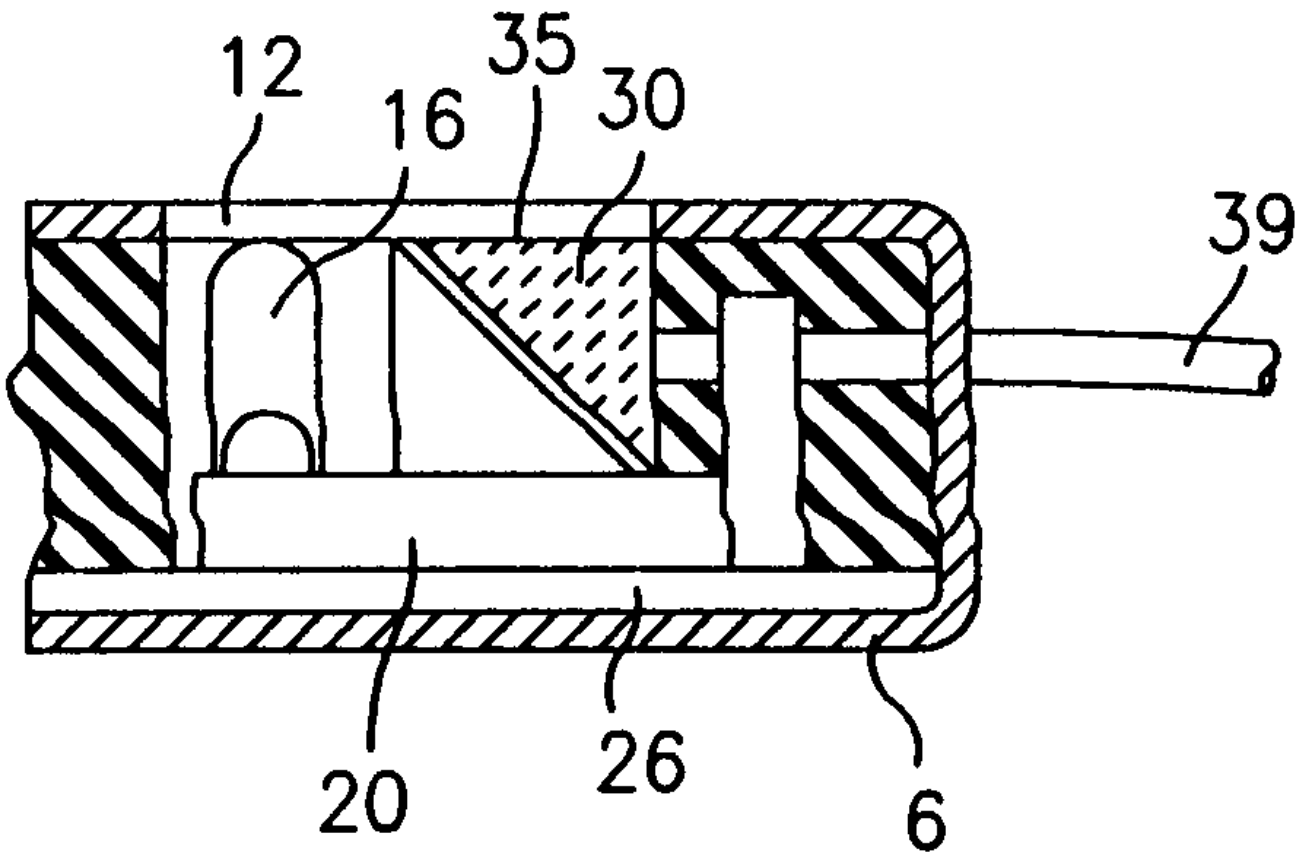


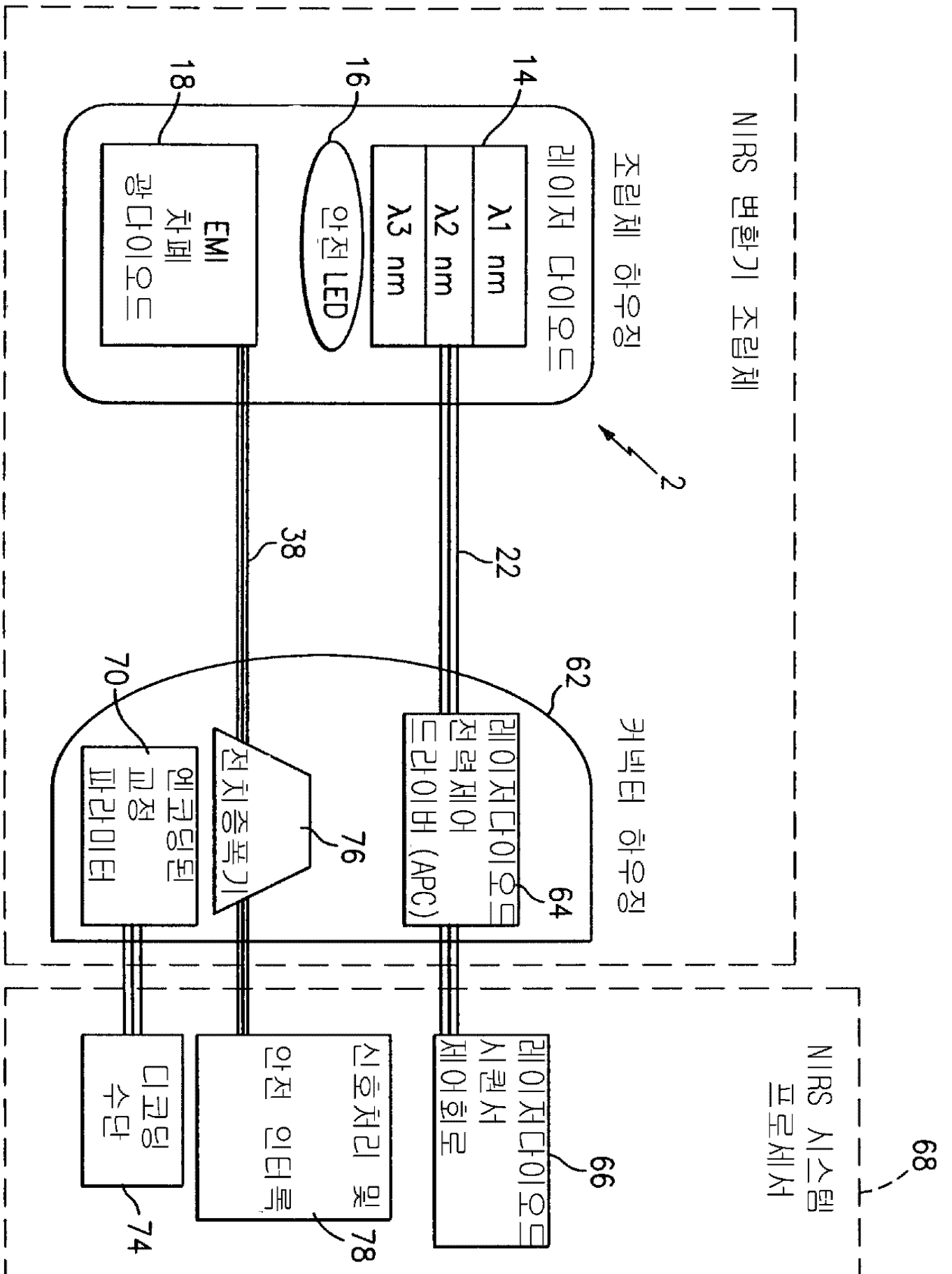
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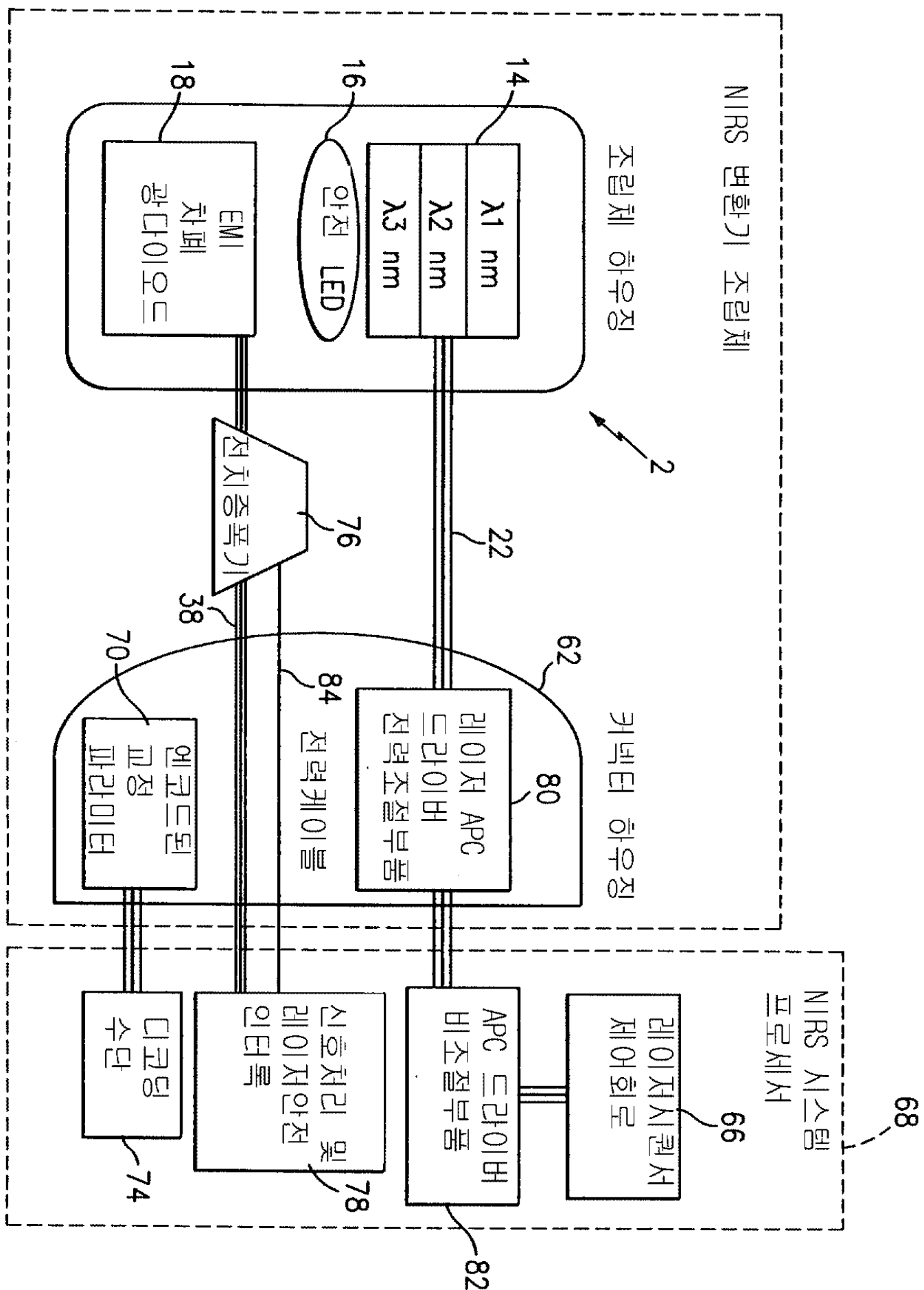


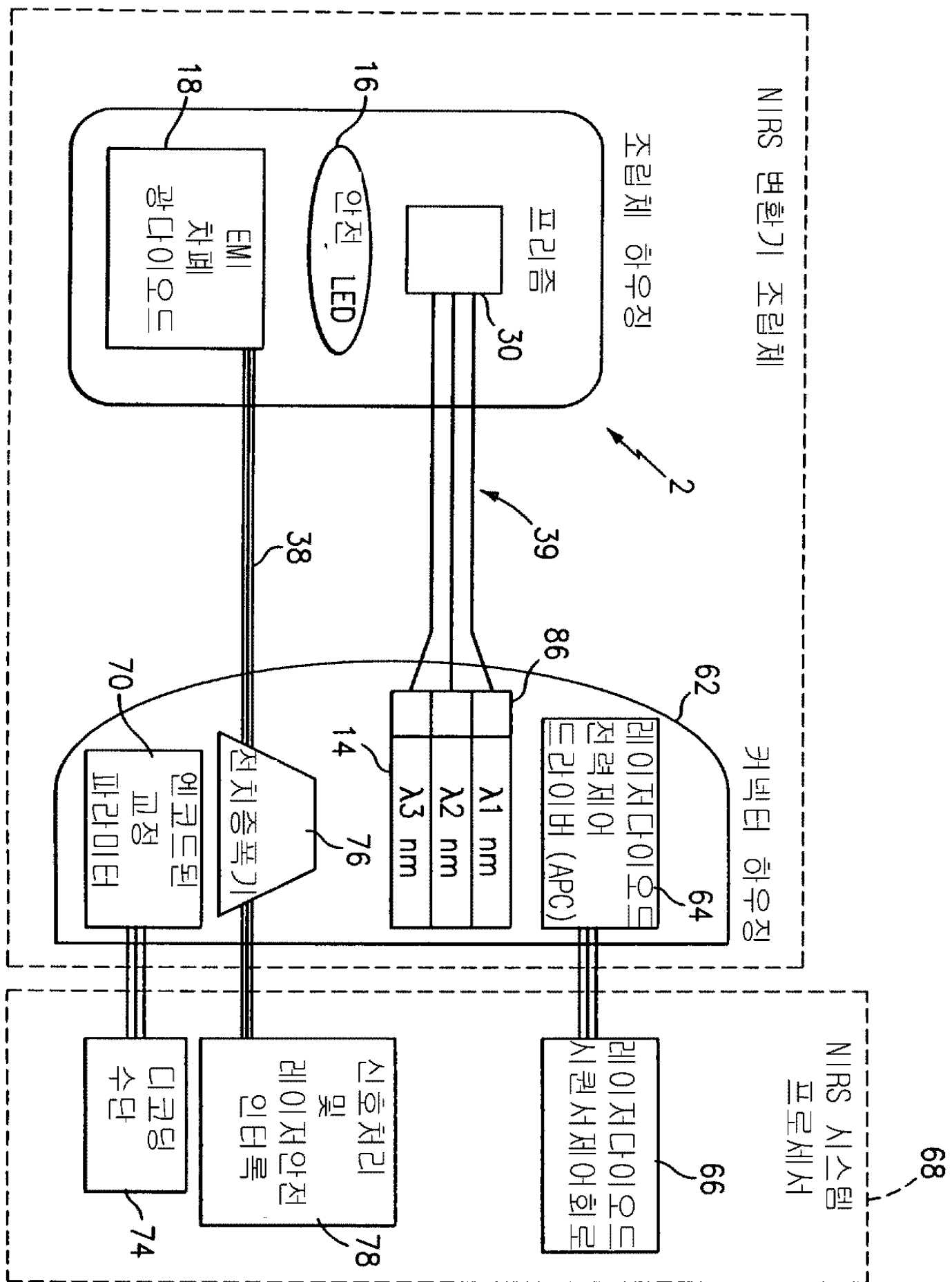


11a









专利名称(译)	无创分光光度计用于血液氧化检测的激光二极管换能器组件		
公开(公告)号	<a href="#">KR1020010067120A</a>	公开(公告)日	2001-07-12
申请号	KR1020000050058	申请日	2000-08-28
申请(专利权)人(译)	你的售后服务医疗系统、孩子有点.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	你的售后服务医疗系统、孩子有点.		
[标]发明人	BENNI PAUL		
发明人	BENNI,PAUL		
IPC分类号	A61B A61B5/145 G01N A61B5/00 A61B5/1455 G01N21/35		
CPC分类号	A61B5/14553		
优先权	09/434142 1999-11-04 US 60/151319 1999-08-30 US		
外部链接	<a href="#">Espacenet</a>		

摘要(译)

未渗漏的近红外光谱传感转换器组件包括在患者皮肤中的直接粘附的壳体构件。该壳体构件包括激光二极管簇，其释放必要和不同波长的红外线，以便感测患者的血细胞计数水平。此外，该组件包括壳体构件，该壳体构件在这种情况下粘附到皮肤上，并且光导管安装在壳体构件上，患者的皮肤和光导体粘附在患者身上。光导控制激光二极管和患者皮肤之间的区域强度，控制患者皮肤之间的空间并用激光二极管照射。此外，光导提供激光二极管照射和组装的患者皮肤之间的平面界面。高能激光二极管是滤光器等光衰减器和/或用作夹杂物的光阑和光导在患者皮肤中产生安全的低能光学场。此外，包括这种组件偶然从患者皮肤上掉落的情况，以及用于操作以关闭激光二极管的LED安全系统。壳体构件包括光电二极管组件，其检测第二位置处的红外线以确定光学吸收。该光电二极管组件可能是理想的，它可以屏蔽周围的EMI干扰。它可以连接到那个坚固的壳体上，是患者的皮肤，而一次性使用的灭菌水凝胶涂层可以粘附VAL绳索或垫子。转换器组件可以使用并且可以使用该设备的皮肤接触部分，换句话说，VAL绳索或垫可以在一次使用后丢弃。该转换器。

