

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) Int. Cl.⁷
C09K 11/06

(11)
(43)

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2003 08 27

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(22) 2003 02 20

(30) 091103079 2002 02 22 (TW)

(71) - , - . , 3, 249-1, 9

(72) , - , - , - , 9

, - , , 1, 528,6 - 2

, - , , 178-1,8

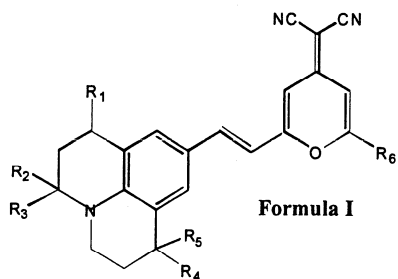
(74)

:

(54)

1 :

1



, R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅ R₆
5 20 .

1 10

, , , DCJPR

1

2 , DCJPR

3 1931 CIE x CIE y DCJTB DCJPB

4 DCJTB DCJPB

10 : 11 :

12 : 13 : -

14 : - 15 :

16 : - 17 : -

18 : 19 :

(dopant)

(EL)

, 가 . 1965 3 9 (Gu rnee) 3,172,862 ; 1965 3 9 (Dresner), 'Double Injection Electroluminescence in Anthracene,' RCA Review , Vol. 30, pp.322-334, 1969 ; 1973 1 9 3,710,167 .

(condensed benzene ring)

1 μ m

가 ,

(100V)

가 (1.0μm)
 3 , 3 ,
 (efficient site) 4 6

(charge injection) 가 (FET ; field effect transistor) 가

가 , (full-color) 가

5,141,671 ;	5,073,446 ;	5,061,569 ;	5,059,862 ;	5,151,629 ;	5,150,006 ;
5,104,740 ;	5,227,252 ;	5,256,945 ;	5,069,975 ;	5,059,861 ;	5,047,687 ;
5,126,214 ;	5,142,343 ;	5,389,444 ;	5,458,977 ;	5,122,711 ;	5,366,811 ;
6,091,195				5,908,581 ;	5,935,720 ;

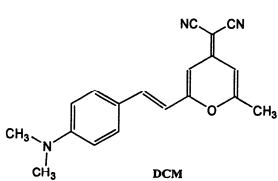
(OLED)

3가 OLED
 가 (emitter)
 3가 (luminance) (chromaticity) (RGB) 가 RGB 가

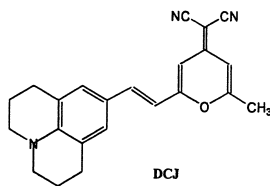
() () ()
 s-(8-hydroxyquinolino)aluminum)() (Alq₃ ; tri
 Alq₃ 4,769,292)
 가 (5,908,581)
). 530nm

Alq₃ 가

4(-)-2- -6-(-)-4- (4-(dicyanomethylene
)-2-methyl-6-dimethylaminostyryl)-4-pyran ; DCM, A) (0.5%)
 max = 596nm 78% . 610 690nm
 (julolidyl derivatives) DCJ (B)
 Alq₃ - 0.57% DCJ
 (quench) Alq₃ 4%
 DCJ가 50% 가 , 가 ,



(A)

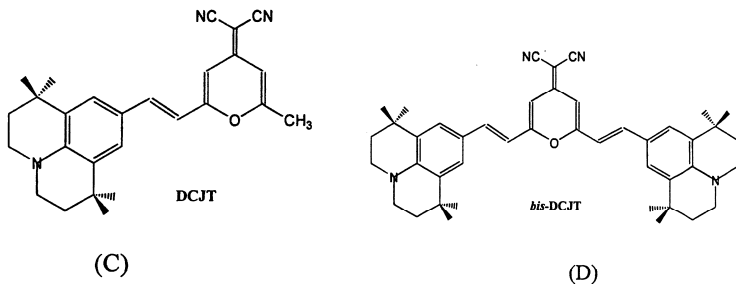


(B)

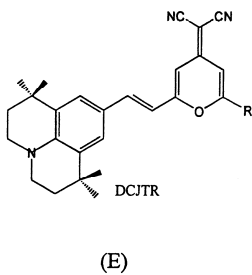
DCM DCJ 가 (bis-condensed) (Hammond, Optics Comm., **1989**, 29, 331) 가 가 , DCM(DCJ)

(tetramethyljulolidine ; DCJT, C) (Chen , Pro c. 2nd Internat. Sym. Chem. Functional Dyes , **1992** , 536) DCJ 4 가 (quenching effect)

DCJT DCJT (tetramethyl julolidyl aldehyde) C-6 bis-DCJT(D) (C. H. Chen, C. W. Tang, J. Shi K. P. Kulbek, Macromol. Symp , 1 25, 49 **1997**) , DCJT DCJT



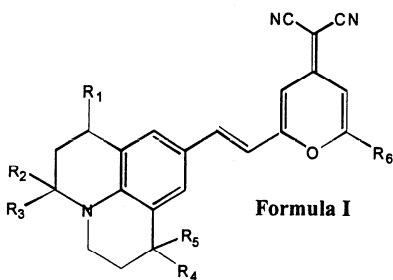
, C. H. Chen (, 1999 6 1 5,935,720) 5,908,581 , 1999 8 10 4-()-2- -4H- (4-(dicyanomethylene)-2- methyl-4H-pyran) (E). DCJTR C-6 DCJTTP(R=), DCJTE(R=), DCJTBR(R=3 -), DCJT M(R=) 98%



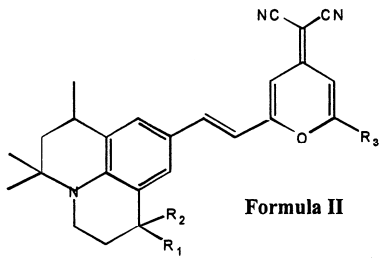
4-()-2-3 - -6-(1,1,7,7- -9-)-4H- (4-(dicyanomethylene)-2- tert-butyl-6-(1,1,7,7-tetramethyljulolidyl-9-enyl)-4H-pyran ; DCJTBR) (1 4 %) (Sanyo)

DCJTBR 가 CIE(Commission Internationale de l'Eclairage) DCJTBR 2 4% OLED RGB

(13) (14) (15) (14) (15) (16) (17) (16) (12) p- (18) n- (18) (-) (+) (19) OLED (10) (electric potential) O (10) (18) (19) (-) (12) (+) (18)) (19) (12) (18) 가 (n- (15) (14) p- (12)) (13) (15) 가 (15) 가 가 5 (interface) (vicini ty) . 2 (recombination confine ment scheme) (Tang and Van Slyke ; Applied Physics Letters , Vol. 51, 913, 1987) (radiate quenching) 가 (15)



, R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅, R₆ 1 10 5 20 . 1 , R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅ , , , n- , i- ; ; , t- , ; ; , R₆ , , n- , i- , t- , sec , 1- , 9- , 2,4- , 2- ; ; 1 10 ; . (15) 2 : 2



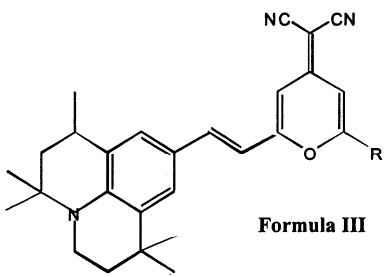
20 , R₁, R₂ R₃ 1 10 5

2 , R₁ R₂ , , , n- , i- ;
 ; , R₃ , , n- , i- , t- , sec- , t- ,
 ; 1- , 9- , , 2,4- , 2- ,
 1 10 - 1 10 ;

(15)

3

3

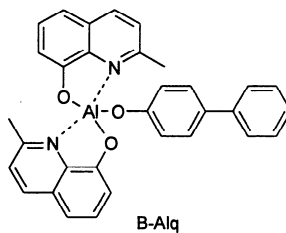
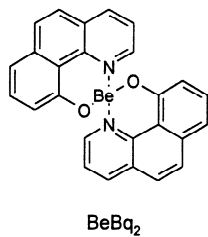
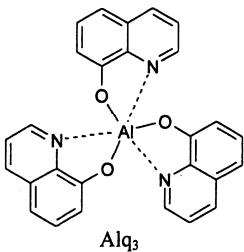


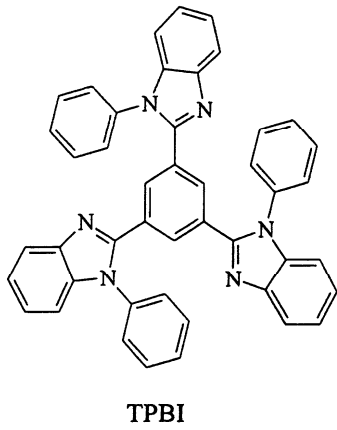
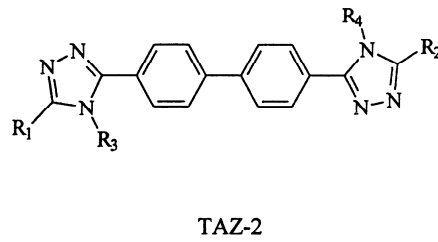
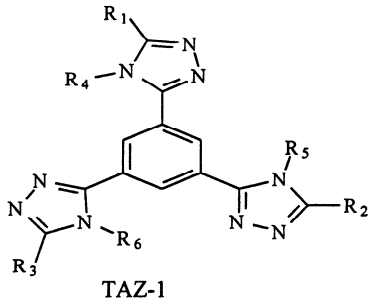
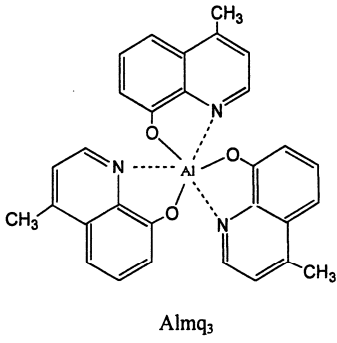
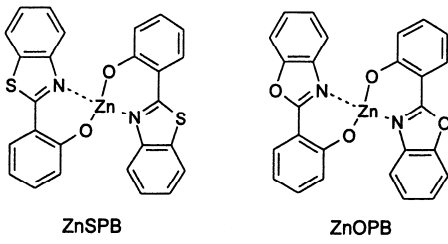
, R 1 10 5 20

3 , R , , n- , l- , t- , sec- , t- , ; 1- , 1-
 , 9- , , , 2,4- , 2- , 1 10
 - 1 10 ;

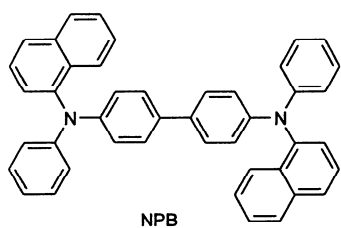
(10)

, OLED(10)

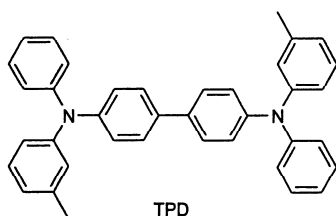




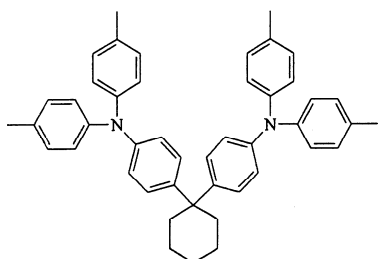
(14) 3,658,520 3,673,371 가 3,180,730 , 3,567,450) .



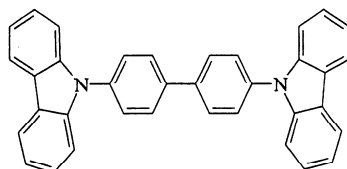
NPB



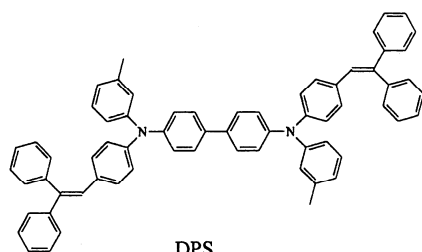
TPD



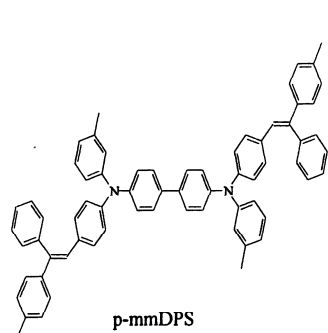
HTM-2



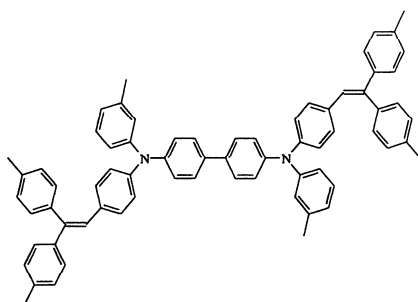
CBP



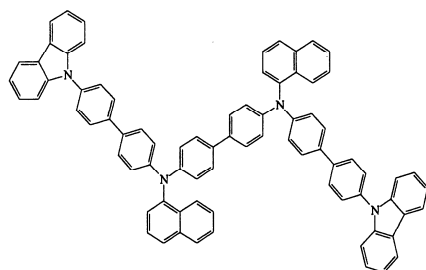
DPS



p-mmDPS

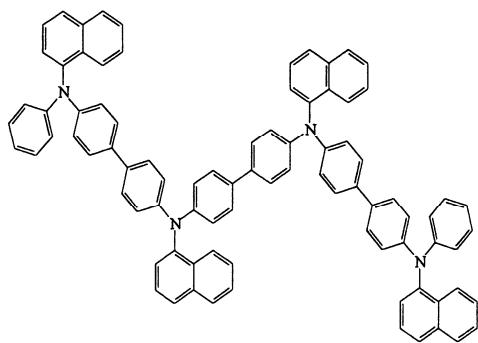


p-dmDPS



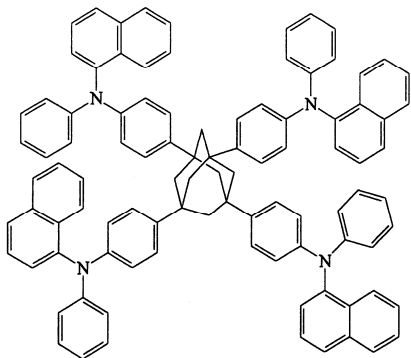
Aromatic amine I

I



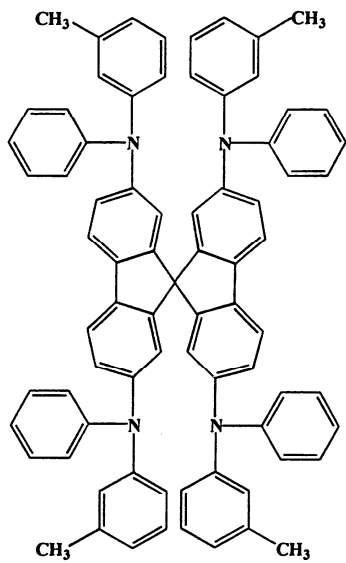
Aromatic amine II

II



Aromatic amine III

III

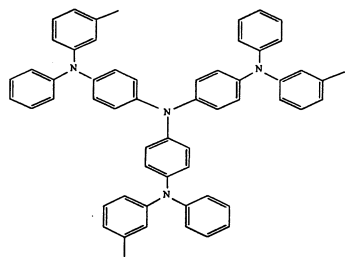


Spiro-TPD

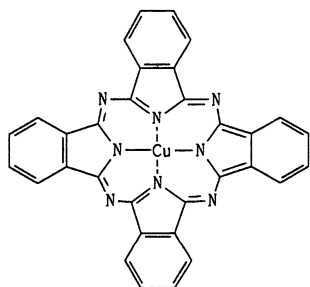
- TPD

- (13)

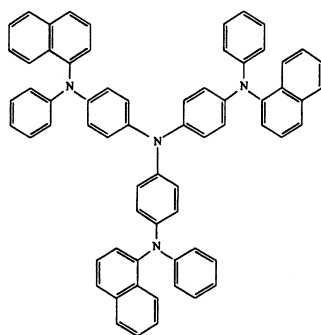
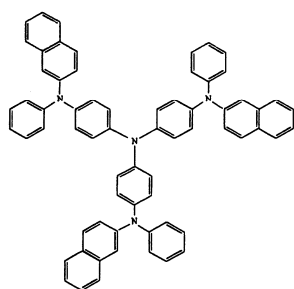
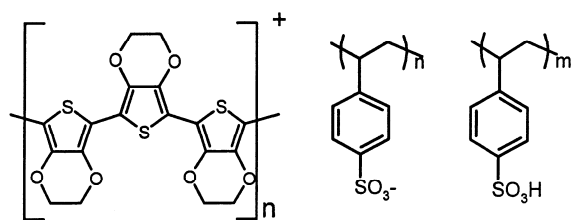
:



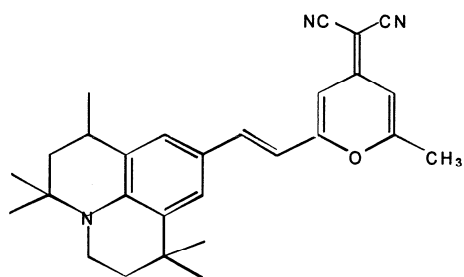
m-MTDATA



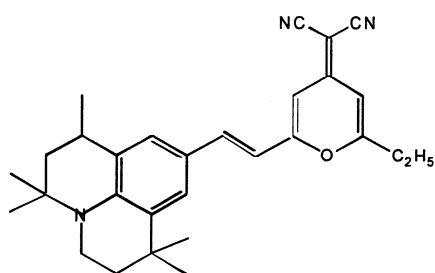
CuPc

 α -TNATA β -TNATA

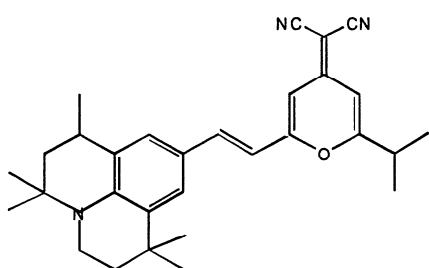
PEDT/PSS



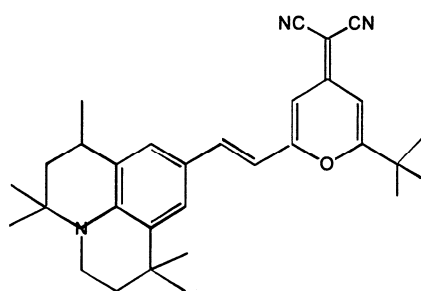
DCJP



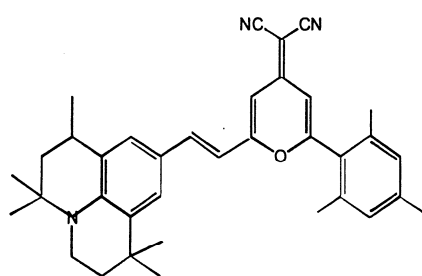
DCJPE



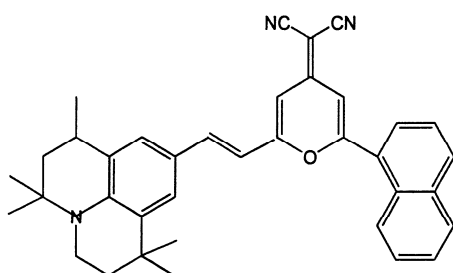
DCJPI



DCJPB



DCJPM



DCJPN

DCJTB

DCJTB 4

5

Alq₃

DCJTB DCJPB

Alq₃

1

(CIE x y)

(cd/A)

DCJPR

1.

DCJTR

(2) DCJTR

DCJPR

2. DCJPR

DCJTR

DCJTR

(C. H. Ch

en, S. W. Wen, P. Balaganesan, Third International Conference on Electroluminescence of Molecular Materials and Related Phenomena, Sept. 5-8, 2001, L. A., California, U.S.A., Abstract:O-15

DCJTR

(bis-cyc

lization)

30%

DCJPR

(

2

) 91%

, DCJPR

DCJTR

3. DCJPB

DCJTB

DCJTB

1

[1]

	T _d ()	T _g ()	T _m ()
DCJTB	368	110	299
DCJP	321	107	250
DCJPE	333	85	277
DCJPI	351	89	270
DCJPB	356	106	269
DCJPM	374	120	265
DCJPN	356	124	294

(1)

300

, DCJPR

OLED

가

(85)

DCJPR

OLED

, DCJPR

R

250 294

. DCJP 250

DCJPN 294

4. DCJPB

DCJTB

2 DCJPR DCJTB DCJPB DCJTB 1,2-DCJTB

[2]

	abs (nm) ^a	max (nm) ^a	() ^b
DCJTB	507	624	1.00
DCJP	507	624	0.87
DCJPE	508	625	0.86
DCJPI	507	625	0.93
DCJPB	507	624	0.95
DCJPM	524	635	0.82
DCJPN	526	668	0.04

a : 1,2-
b : DCJTB

2 DCJPB DCJPI 가 507nm (DCJTB) 가
Alq₃ (525nm) , DCJTB 가
가 , 625nm DCJPB DCJPI 가 Alq₃ 가 DCJP
B DCJPI DCJTB DCJPB DCJTB
0.95 , DCJTB DCJTB 1.0 DCJPB DCJPI
DCJTR , DCJPN DCJP 가 , (,
) DCJPM 가 , DCJPN
- iso- , 635nm DCJP , DCJPB DCJPI tert
DCJTB

5. DCJPB DCJTB :
3 가 가 DCJTB DCJPB 가 (CIE x = 0.63 0.65 y
= 0.35 0.37) 1.5% DCJPB DCJTB
4 가 (0.5% 2.5%) 가 , DCJTB D
CJPB) 5 DCJTB 4 (, DCJPB DCJTB
DCJPR OLED
, DCJTB DCJTB
, DCJPB

1 6

2

1 : 4a(DCJP)

1

200Mℓ DMF 28g 2,2,4- -1,2,3,4- (2,2,4- -1,2,3,4-) 23.5g 1- -3- - 2
 8g 가 . 3 (MgSO₄) 36.7g ,
 / (1/8) : 94%.

2

200Mℓ 25g 1 4
 , , / (1/10)
 22.8g : 91%.

3

(phosphorus oxychloride) 가 , 가 , 150Mℓ DMF 20g 2 44Mℓ
 , 6
 / (1/10)
 21.1g : 95%.

4a

18g 3 , 0.1g , 11.4g 2-(2,6- -4H-4-) ()
 Chen et al., Macromol. Symp. 125, 49, 1997) 250Mℓ) 45
 5 , / (1/8)
 23.1g : 82% : 250 .

2 : 4b(DCJPE)

20g 3 , 0.1g , 13.7g 2-(2- -6- -4H-4-)
 250Mℓ 45 4 , / (1/7)
 25.9g : 276 : 8
 0% .

3 : 4c(DCJPI)

18.5g 3 , 0.1g , 13.6g 2-(2- -6- -4H-4-)
 () Chen et al., Thin Solid Films 363, 327, 2000) 250Mℓ)
 45 5 , / (1/7)
 25.9g : 84% : 269 .

4 : 4d(DCJPB)

19.1g 3 , 0.1g , 15.0g 2-(2-tert- -6- -4H-4-)
 250Mℓ 45 6 , / ()

1/7) : 85%. : 269 . 27.9g .
 5 : 4e(DCJPM)

20g 3 , 0.1g , 2.03g 2-(2- -6- -4H-4-)
 250Mℓ 45 5 , / (1/7)
 8%. : 264 . 30.4g : 7

6 : 4f(DCJPN)
 20g 3 , 0.1g , 21g 2-(2- -6- -4H-4-)
 250Mℓ 45 6 , / (1/7)
 0%. : 293 . 31.7g : 8

1 : DCJTB
 2g 1,1,7,7- -9- ((1) 5,935,720 ; (2) C. H. Chen,
 S. W. Wen, P. Balaganesan, Third International Conference on Electroluminescence of Molecular Materials
 and related phenomena, Sept. 5-8, 2001, L. A., California, U.S.A., Abstract:O-51
), 0.1g , 0.38g 2-(2-tert- -6- -4H-4-) 5Mℓ 2
 4 , 0.7g
 : 298 .

7 : DCJP (A)
 7 10 1 .
 (7t) - (ITO) , ITO ,
 () 150 CuPc - ITO
 () 600 NPB - CuPc
 () Alq₃ DCJP , DCJP NPB Alq₃ 1 %
 375 Alq₃ -
 () 10 LiF - Alq₃ -
 () 2,000 LiF .
 () , - -
 (photocolorimeter) .

20mA/cm²

DCJP

3

[3]

()	10.31
(cd/m ²)	333.0
(cd/A)	1.66
(W/Sr/m ²)	1.47
1931 CIE x	0.622
1931 CIE y	0.375
(nm)	620
(nm)	88

8 : DCJPE

DCJP DCJPE

7

DCJPE

20mA/cm²

DCJPE

4

[4]

()	9.64
(cd/m ²)	319.0
(cd/A)	1.59
(W/Sr/m ²)	1.42
1931 CIE x	0.619
1931 CIE y	0.376
(nm)	620
(nm)	88

9 : DCJPI

DCJP DCJPI

7

DCJPI

20mA/cm²

DCJPI

5

[5]

()	9.86
(cd/m ²)	253.4

(cd/A)	1.27
(W/Sr/m ²)	1.16
1931 CIE x	0.622
1931 CIE y	0.375
(nm)	620
(nm)	92

10 : DCJPM

DCJP DCJPM 7 DCJPM .
 20mA/cm² , DCJPM 6
 :

[6]

()	10.45
(cd/m ²)	257.7
(cd/A)	1.29
(W/Sr/m ²)	1.43
1931 CIE x	0.628
1931 CIE y	0.363
(nm)	628
(nm)	92

11 : DCJPB (B)

11 2 1 .
 (가) - (ITO) , ITO
 () 500 (CF) x - (Hang et al. [Applied Physics Letters , Vo
 l. 78, 673, 2001]) CHF₃ ITO
 () 1,200 NPB - CHF₃
 () Alq₃ DCJPB NPB -
 300 , DCJPB Alq₃ 1 %
 () 550 Alq₃ -

() 10 LiF - Alq₃ -

() 2,000

LiF

()

20mA/cm² : , DCJPB(1%) 7

[7]

()	8.79
(cd/m ²)	886.3
(cd/A)	4.43
(W/Sr/m ²)	3.843
1931 CIE x	0.620
1931 CIE y	0.375
(nm)	624
(nm)	84

Alq₃ 0.5 2.5 % DCJPB

2 : DCJPB (B)

DCJPB DCJTB , DCJTB가 Alq₃ 0.5 2.5 % 11
DCJTB

20mA/cm² : , DCJTB(1%) 8

[8]

()	9.04
(cd/m ²)	803.8
(cd/A)	4.02
(W/Sr/m ²)	3.547
1931 CIE x	0.623
1931 CIE y	0.372
(nm)	624
(nm)	84

Alq₃ 0.5 2.5 % DCJTB

DCJTR 4 5

가

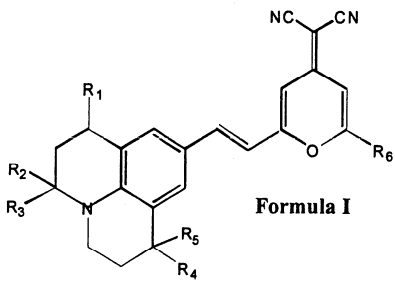
가

(57)

1.

1 :

1



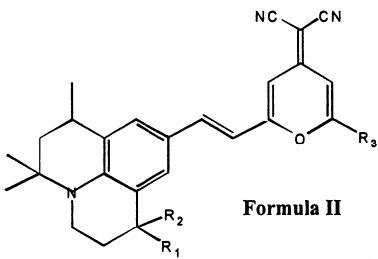
, R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅, R₆

1 10

2.

2 :

2



, R₁, R₂, R₃

1 10

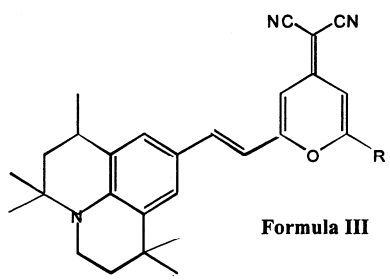
5

20

3.

3 :

3



, R

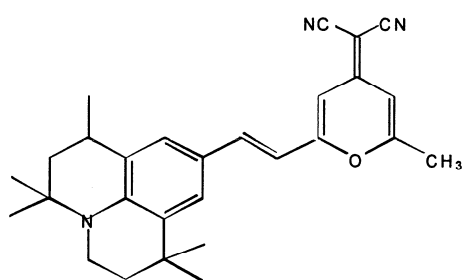
1 10

5 20

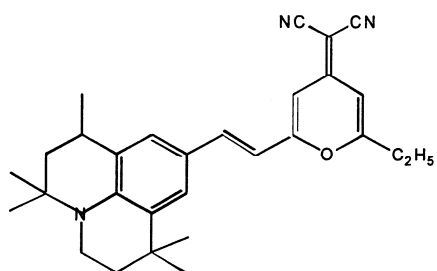
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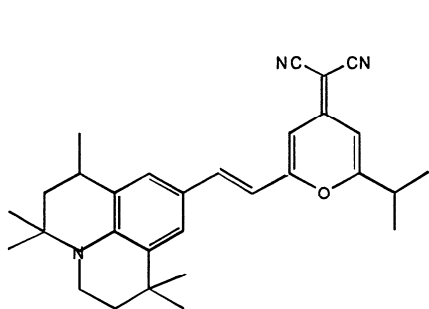
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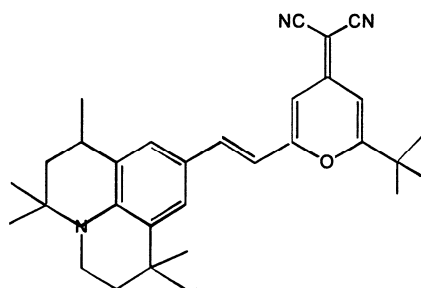
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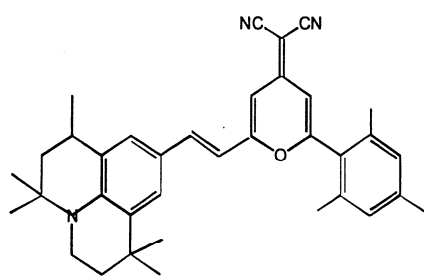
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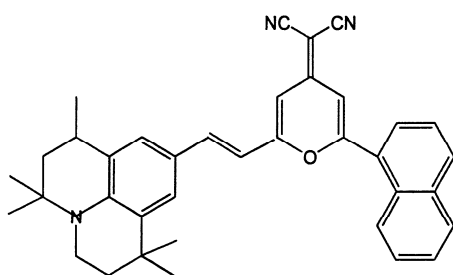
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DCJPB



DCJPM



DCJPN

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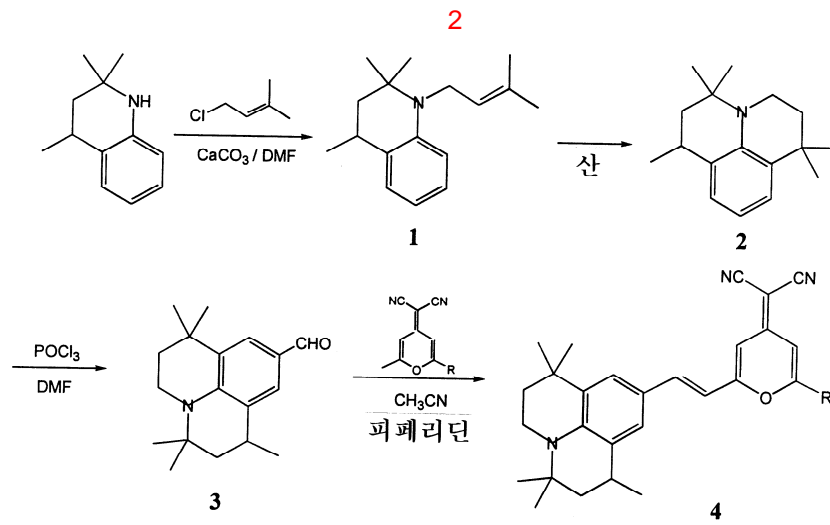
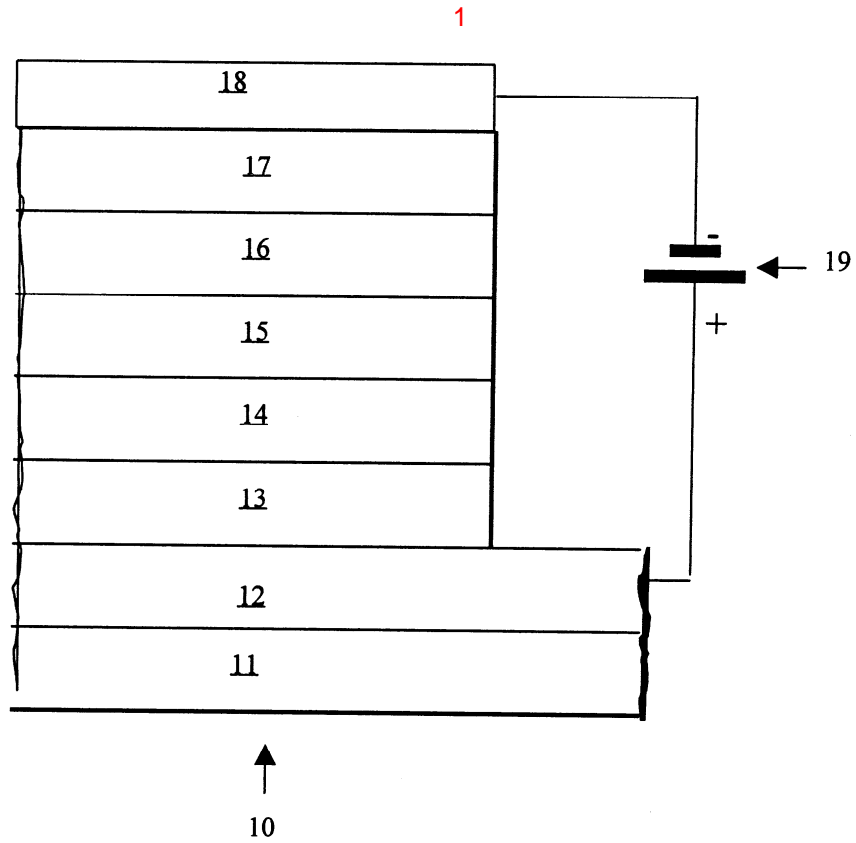
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6.

2

7.

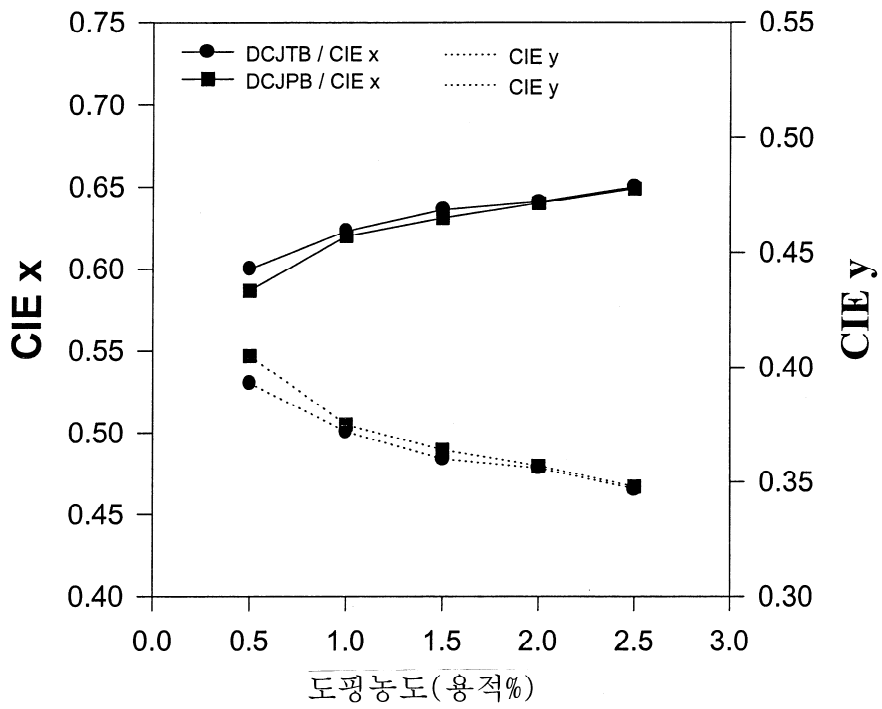
3



- 4a: R= 메틸 (DCJP)
 4b: R= 에틸 (DCJPE)
 4c: R= i-프로필 (DCJPI)
 4d: R= t-부틸 (DCJPB)
 4e: R= 메시틸 (DCJPM)
 4f: R= 1-나프틸 (DCJPN)

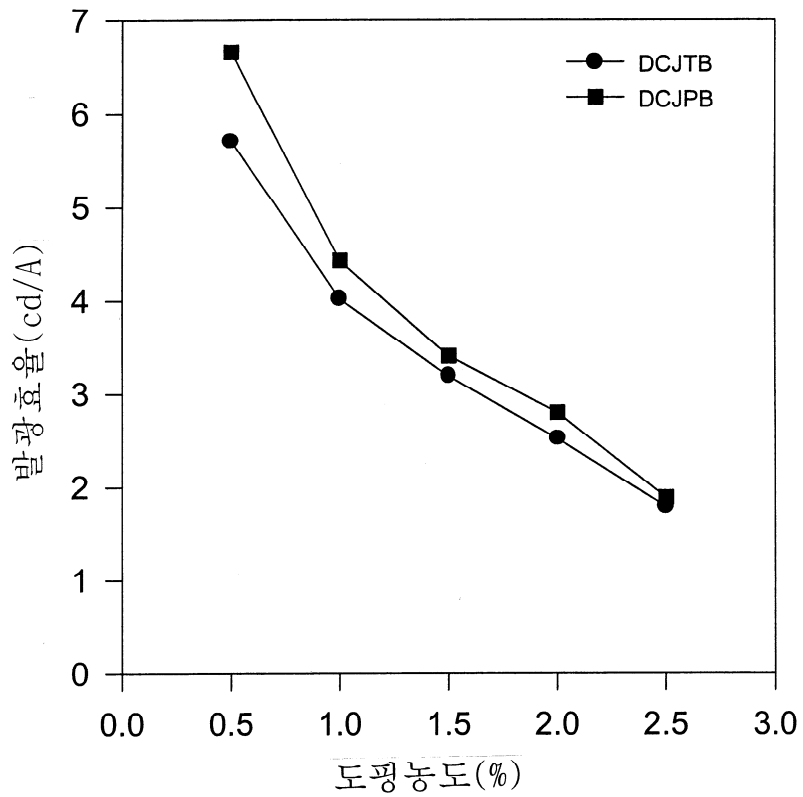
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DCJTB 및 DCJPB의 1931 CIE 좌표



4

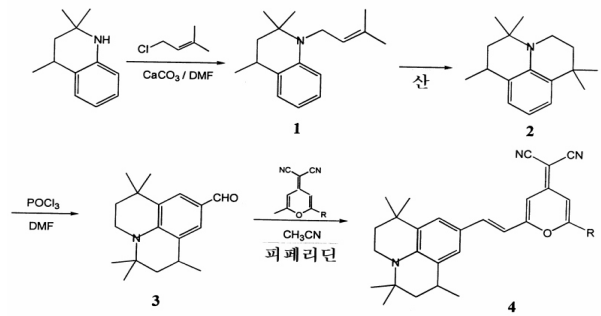
DCJTB 및 DCJPB의 발광효율 대 도핑농도



专利名称(译)	红色有机电致发光材料		
公开(公告)号	KR1020030069861A	公开(公告)日	2003-08-27
申请号	KR1020030010589	申请日	2003-02-20
申请(专利权)人(译)	雷光电科技有限公司		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	雷光电科技有限公司		
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发明人	후양, 웬 야오 창, 민 중 후양, 웬 친		
IPC分类号	H01L51/50 C07D471/04 C09K11/06 C07D471/16		
CPC分类号	Y10S428/917 C07D471/04		
代理人(译)	SHIN , DONG JOON		
优先权	091103079 2002-02-22 TW		
其他公开文献	KR100496625B1		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

在本发明中，描述了化学式1的化合物：化学式1中的R1, R2, R3, R4, R5和R6活化独立地表现出碳原子数的线性芳香族基团1至10或分馏的脂族基团或碳数5至20. 红色荧光，掺杂剂，电致发光，DCJPR。



- 4a: R= 메틸 (DCJP)
- 4b: R= 에틸 (DCJPE)
- 4c: R= i-프로필 (DCJPI)
- 4d: R= t-부틸 (DCJPB)
- 4e: R= 메시틸 (DCJPM)
- 4f: R= 1-나프틸 (DCJPN)