

(19)
(12)(KR)
(A)(51) . Int. Cl. ⁷
C09K 11/06(11)
(43)2001 - 0077773
2001 08 20(21) 10 - 2000 - 0005814
(22) 2000 02 08

(71)

575

(72) 101 - 306
206 - 1306
1206 - 2406
85 - 11203

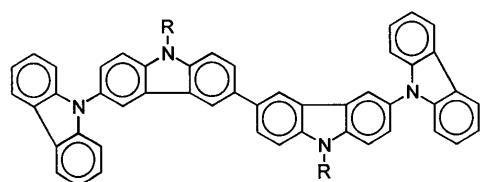
(74)

:

(54)

(9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazoyl) - N,N' - disubstituted - 3,6,6' - 3' - bicarbazyl] : (1)

1



R H, 가 1 12 , 가 , 가 4 1
 4 (aromatic group) , 1 가

1

1

2 BCDC[6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - disubstituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl] ¹H - NMR

3 BCDC FT - IR

4 BCDC UV - Vis

5 BCDC (Photoluminescence Spectrum)

6 BCDC TGA

7 BCDC DSC

8

9 BCDC [ITO/CuPc/BCDC/Alq₃/LiF/AI] [ITO/CuPc/BCDC/Alq₃ + (1.5% co
umaline6/Alq₃/LiF/AI)]

10 BCDC [ITO/CuPc/BCDC/Alq₃ / LiF/AI] [ITO/CuPc/BCDC/Alq₃ + (1.5%
coumaline6)/Alq₃/LiF/AI] (cd/A)

가 6,6' - (9H,9 -
) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - disubstituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl]

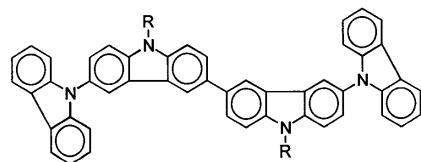
가 20 가 , 가
(major char
ge carrier)

e) (electron)가 (mechanism), (anode) (hole) (recombination), (cathod
glet exiton), (radiative decay) (band gab)

가 (electron transport layer)

6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' -
- 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - disubstituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl]
. (1) :

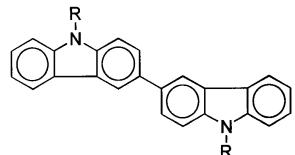
1



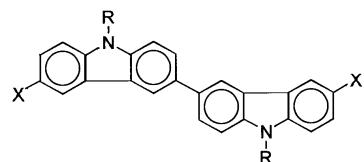
R H, 가 1 12, 가 , 가 , 가 4 1
4 (aromatic group) , 1 가

(dicarbazyl) 6,6' (carbazole)
 atic ring) 가 (amorphous) . , (twisted arom

$$(\quad) N - \quad - \quad , \\ N, N' - \quad - 3, 3' - \quad (N, N' - \text{disubstituted} - 3, 3' - \text{bicarbazyl}) : \quad (2)$$

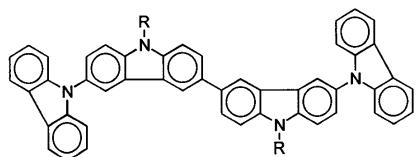


() () (3) N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,
 3' - (N,N' - disubstituted - 6,6' - dihalo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) :



() ()
6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - disubstituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl]
: :

1



, (R) H, 가 1 12 , 가
 , 가 4 14 (aromatic group) , 1
 , (R) (ethyl) (phenyl) 가
 X .
 , () 가 Br₂, K
 ,
 , () ()
 () Br₂ 가 가 ,
 Pd₂dba₃, dppf tert - BuONa
 IO₃ 가 가 , () 1,2 - Cu, K₂CO₃ 18 - Crown - 6

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc}
 & & & () & & & & & \\
 & & . & , & 1 & & & & \\
 N,N' - & - 6,6' - & - 3,3' - & & , & & & & \\
 & & 6,6' - & (9H,9 - &) - N,N' - & - 3,3' - & & & \\
 () & KI & KIO_3 & , N,N' - & - 6,6' - & - 3,3' - & & & \\
 & & 1,2 - & & & & & &
 \end{array}$$

e), CuPc(copper phthalocyanine), m - MTDATA, (polyacetylene), (polypyrrole) (polythiophene), (polyanilin) (polyphenylene vinylene) (Indium oxide), LiF MgF₂ (Tin oxide), (Zinc oxide), , PET, (Polycarbonate) (Polyimide) (Flexible)

1:6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis (9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - diethyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl](BCDC)

(1) N,N' - - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl)

¹H - NMR (CDCl₃): 1.50(t, 6H, 2 - CH₃), 4.45(quartet, 4H, 2 - NCH₂), 7.26-8.5(m, 14H, aromatic protons)

(2) N,N' - - - 6,6' - - - 3,3' - - - (N,N' - Diethyl - 6,6' - dihalo - 3,3' - bi carbazyl)

(N,N'-Diethyl-6,6'-dibromo-3,3'-bicarbazyl)

100 mL Schlenk flask N,N' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) 4 g(10 mmol)
 50 mL . 3.0 eq 5.0 g(31mmol) 10 mL
 dark green . 30 40 (ice bath) 0
 MeOH H₂O H₂O 1.0 N NaOH(aq) Me
 OH H₂O 90 %
 (: /n - = "3/1)." ¹H - NMR : ¹H - NMR (CDCl₃): 1.4
 6(t, 6H, 2 - CH₃), 4.34(qurtet, 4H, 2NCH₂), 7.26 8.33(m, 12H, aromatic protons)

B. N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 6,6' - diiodo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl)

100 mL Schlenk flask N,N' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) 3 g(7.72 mmol),
 KI 3.46 g(20.85 mmol), KIO₃ 4.96 g(23.2 mmol) 70 80 mL 70 가
 , 20 30 H₂O 1.0 N NaOH(aq)
 MeOH H₂O MeOH ,
 MeOH H₂O 88 %
 (: /n - = "4/1)." ¹H - NMR : ¹H - NMR (CDCl₃)
 : 1.50(t, 6H, 2 - CH₃), 4.38(quartet, 4H, 2 - NCH₂), 7.21 8.5(m, 12H, aromatic protons)

(3) 6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - diethyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl] (BCDC)

A. () [Tris(dibenzylidineacetone) dipalladium](Pd₂dba₃) 0.0755 g(8.25 × 10⁻⁵ mol), (diphenyl phosphinoferrocene)(dpff) 0.0686 g(1.238 × 10⁻⁵ mol), N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 6,6' - dibromo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) 1.5 g(2.75 mmol)
 40 50 mL (anhydrous toluene) 20 ,
 (carbazole) 0.92 g(5.50 mmol, EtOH) sodiumtert - butoxide 0.817 g(8.25 mmol)
 가 15 , 18
 reflux (transfer) ,
 (carbazole) 1.0 M HCl(aq) 10 mL 가 5
 MeOH 90 % ,
 R (CDCl₃): 1.56(t, 6H, 2 - CH₃), 4.51(quartet, 4H, 2 - NCH₂ -), 7.27 8.39(m, 28H, aromatic protons)
 . ¹H - NM

B. N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 6,6' - diiodo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) 2 g(3.12 mmol), (carbazole) 1.045 g(6.25 mmol, EtOH), Cu(activated Cu) 0.4g(6.25 mmol), 1.76 g(12.48 mmol) 18 - crown - 6 0.25 g(3 mol%) 30 40 mL 1,2 - (1,2 - dichlorobenzene) 180 2 3 (transfer)
 TLC , (carbazole) MeOH
 95 % , . ¹H - NMR (CDCD₃): 1.56(t, 6H, 2 - CH₃), 4.51(quartet, 4H, 2 - NCH₂ -), 7.27 8.39(m, 28H, aromatic protons)
 . ¹H - NMR (CDCD₃): 2: 6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - diphenyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl]

(1) N,N' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl)

250 mL Schlenk flask N - (N - phenylcarbazole) 4.85 g(19.93 mmol) 75 mL
, 4.0 eq FeCl₃ 12.93 g(79.7 mmol) 80 mL
, dark green
24 MeOH , MeOH H₂O
(H) . MeO
H 93 % () :
/n - = "4/1)." :
aromatic protons) :
¹H - NMR (CDCl₃): 7.34 8.48(m, 24H,
(2) N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 6,6' - dihalo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl)
A. N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 6,6' - di bromo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl)
100 mL Schlenk flask N,N' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) 4.87 g(10 mm
ol) 50 mL 3.0 eq 5.0 g(31 mmol) 10 mL
dark green 40 50 H₂O 1.0 N NaOH(aq)
OH H₂O () : Me
(n - = "3/1)." :
7.25 8.38(m, 22H, aromatic protons) :
¹H - NMR (CDCl₃):
B. N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 6,6' - diiodo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl)
100 mL Schlenk flask N,N' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) 3.76 g(7.72 m
mol), KI 3.46 g(20.85 mmol), KIO₃ 4.96 g(23.2 mmol) 70 80 mL 70
가 20 30 H₂O 1.0 N NaOH(aq)
MeOH ,
MeOH H₂O () : 85 % :
(n - = "4/1)." :
¹H - NMR (CDCl₃): 7.23 8.5(m, 22H, aromatic protons) :
¹H - NMR (CDCl₃):
(3) 6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - diph
enyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl]
A. () [Tris(dibenzylidineacetone) dipalladium](Pd₂dba₃) 0.0855 g(9.34 × 10
-5 mol), (diphenyl phosphinoferrocene) (dpff) 0.0776 g(1.40 × 10⁻⁴ mol), N,N' -
- 6, 6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 6,6' - dibromo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) 2.0 g(3.11 mmol)
50 mL (anhydrous toluene) 20 ,
(carbazole) 1.04 g(6.22 mmol, EtOH) sodiumtert - butoxide 0.898 g(9.34 mmol)
가 20 가 24 reflux
(transfer) TLC , (carbazole)
1.0 M HCl aq) 10 mL 가 5 MeOH
91 % , :
7.26 8.41(m, 38H, aromatic protons). :
¹H - NMR (CDCl₃):

B. N,N' - 6,6' - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 6,6' - diiodo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) 2 g(3.12 mmol), (carbazole) 1.045 g(6.25 mmol, EtOH), Cu(activated Cu) 0.4g(6.25 mmol), 1.76 g(12.48 mmol) 18 - crown - 6 0.25g(3 mol%) 30 40 mL 1,2 - dichlorobenzene) 180 2 3 .
TLC (carbazole) MeOH
90 % ,
38H, aromatic protons).

(EL device)

1 EL device ITO EL device 8
, ITO(indium - tin oxide) 가 (photoresist resign) (patterning)
, IPA 20 (ultrasonication) boiling IPA
, UV - (UV - ozone cleaning) 15 CuPc
20 nm (1 /sec) (50 nm, 1 /sec), Al
q₃ (70 nm, 1 /sec) 1.5% coumarin 6(0.015 /sec) Alq₃ (30 nm)(
Alq₃ (40 nm)), LiF(1 nm, 0.1 /sec) A
I(200 nm, 10 /sec) (encapsulation) (N₂) BaO
metal can UV (). 1 × 10⁻⁶ torr ,
(crystal sensor) , 4mm² ,
(forward bias voltage) . Keithley SMU238 BM7
constant current 10 100 mA/cm² (scan) . ITO/CuPc(
20nm)/BCDC(50nm)/Alq₃ (70nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm) 100 mA/cm² 3500 cd/m²
11.32 V . ITO/CuPc(20nm)/BCDC(50nm)/Alq₃ + 1.5%C6(30nm)/Alq₃ (40nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm)
C6 - doped 100 mA/cm² 10290 cd/m² 12.47 V .

(1)

1 PMMA 1:10 (%) (:)
quartz PL (photoluminescence s pectrum)
, 320 nm 4 5 , BCDC UV 238, 293, 306
340 nm , PL PL 415 nm .

(2)

TGA(Thermogravimetric analysis) DSC(Differ ential Scanning Calorimetry)
6 7 . BCDC 5 % 10 /min
% . DSC , 200 500 , 600 50
TPD[N,N' - bis(3 - methyl - phenyl) - N,N' - diphenyl - (1,1' - biphenyl) - 4,4' - diam ine] NPB T_g (T_g)가 .
(T_g) 60 96 .

(3)

EL device 가 ITO/CuPc(20nm)/BCDC(50nm) /Alq₃ (70nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm)
nm)/NPB(50nm)/Alq₃ (70nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm)
rin 6 (C6) Doped device ITO/CuPc(20nm)/BCDC(50nm)/A
lq₃ + 1.5% C6(30nm)/Alq₃ (40nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm)
nm)/Alq₃ + 1.5%C6(30nm)/Alq₃ (40nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm)
Alq₃ coumarin 6
(exciplex) ITO/CuPc(20nm)/NPB(50nm)/Al(200nm)

9 (cd/A) BCDC (high current density)	L - I efficiency (4.0 cd/A) 가 NPB BCDC (3.5 cd/A) 가 NPB coumarin 6 BCDC (11.3 cd/A) 가 NPB L - I (11.1 cd/A)	, ,	10 (low current density) ,

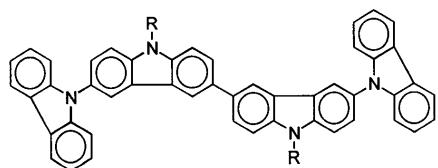
6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' -
, 가 , 가

(57)

1.

6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - disubstituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl], (1)

1



R H, 가 1 12, 가 , 가 , 가 4 1
4 (aromatic group) , 1 가

2.

1 / , / / / / , / / / / / / , / / / / / / , / / / / / / ,

3.

2 , CuPc(cupper phthalocyanine), m - MTDATA, (polythiophene),
 (polyaniline), (polyacetylene), (polypyrrole) (PPV)

4.

2 , LiF MgF₂

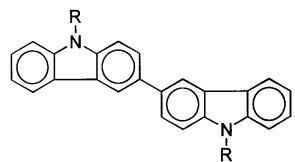
5.

2 , (Indium oxide), (Tin oxide), (Zinc oxide)
, PET, (Polycarbonate) (Polyimide) (Flexible)

6.

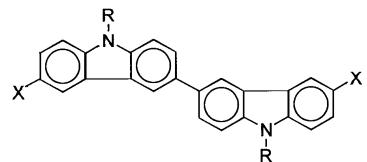
() N - - ,
 N,N' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - disubstituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) : (2)

2



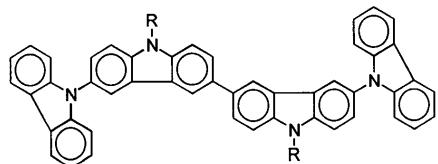
() () (3) N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,
 3' - (N,N' - disubstituted - 6,6' - dihalo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) :

3



() ()
 6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - disubs
 tituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl] :

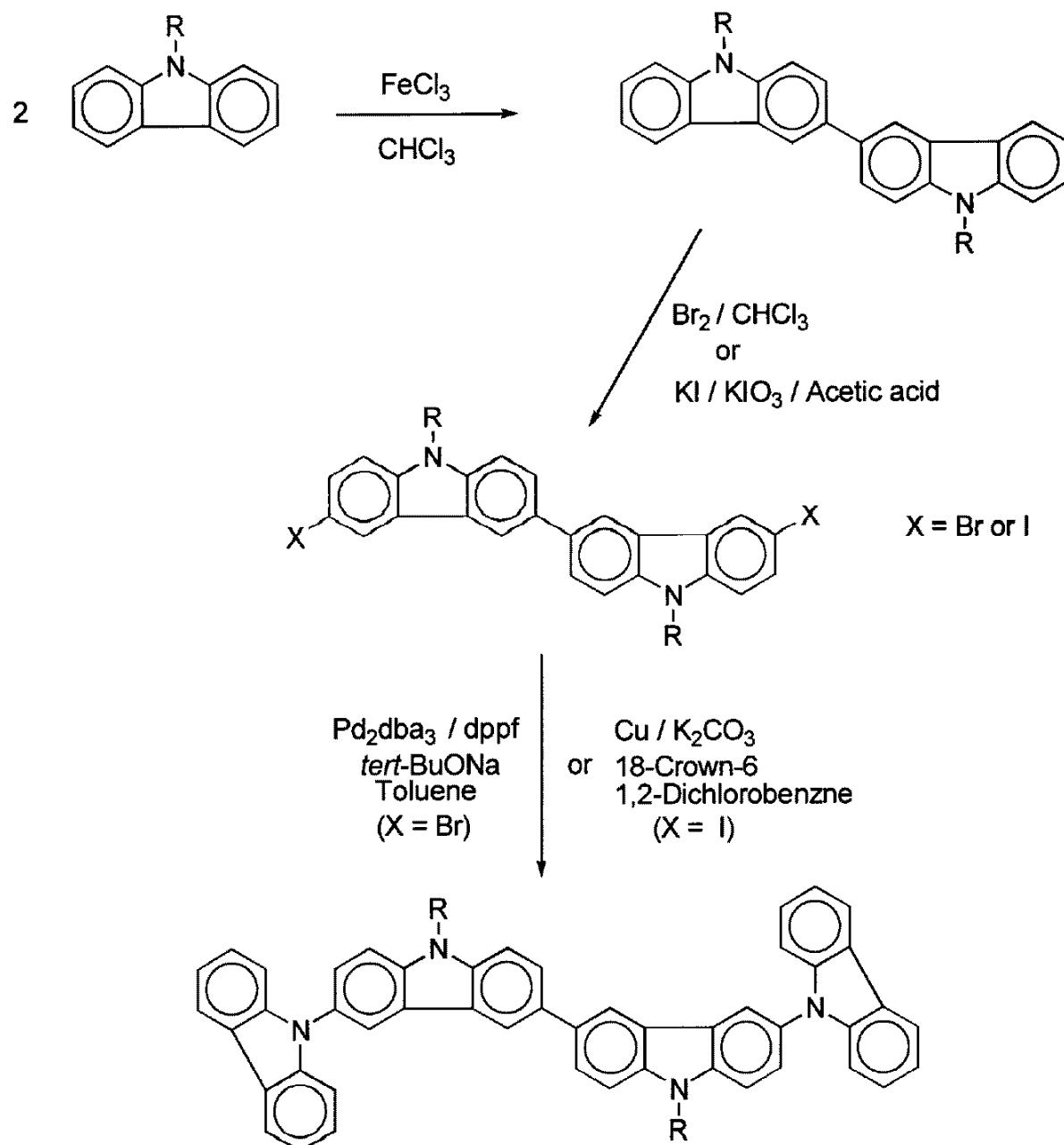
1



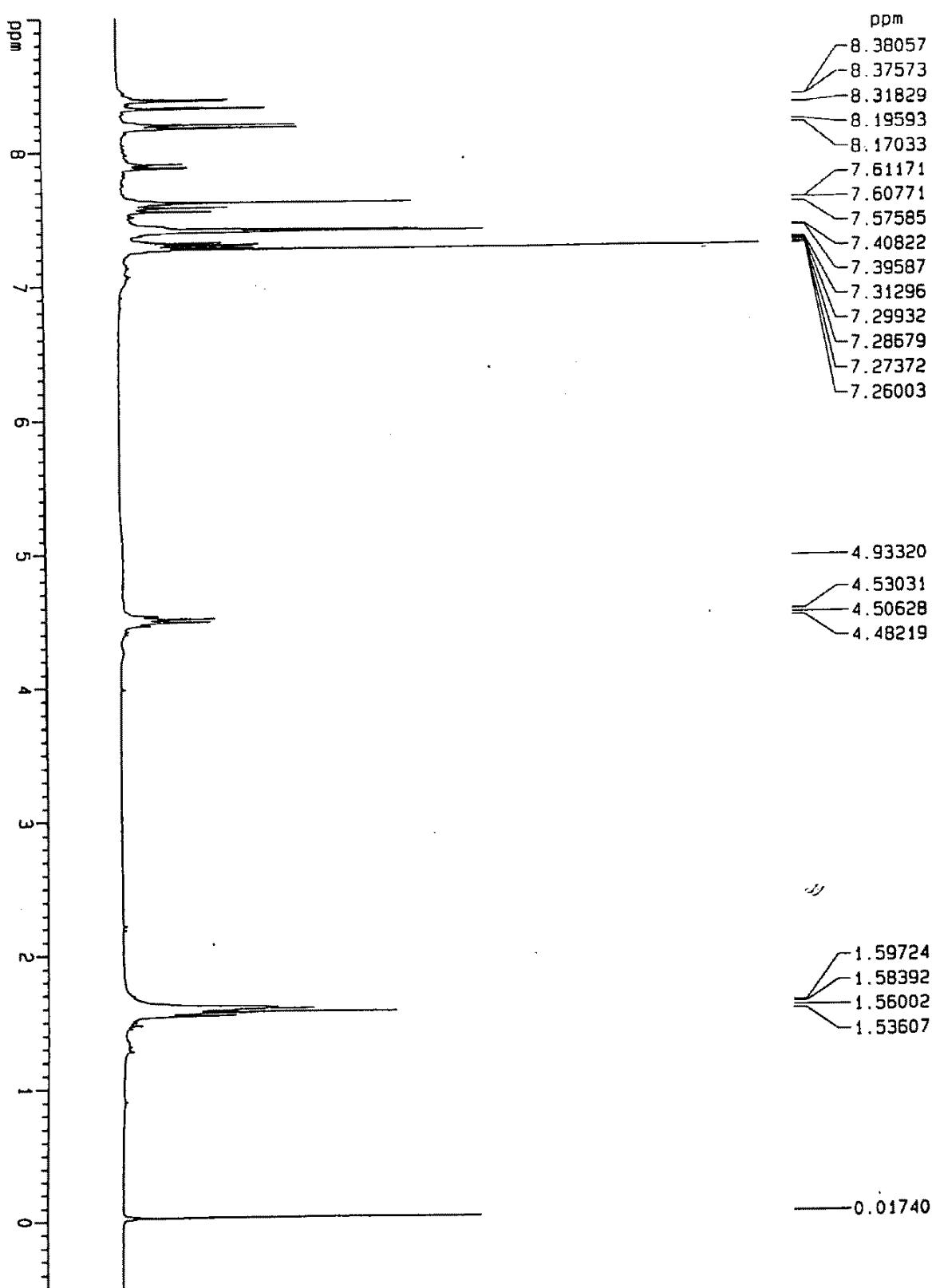
:

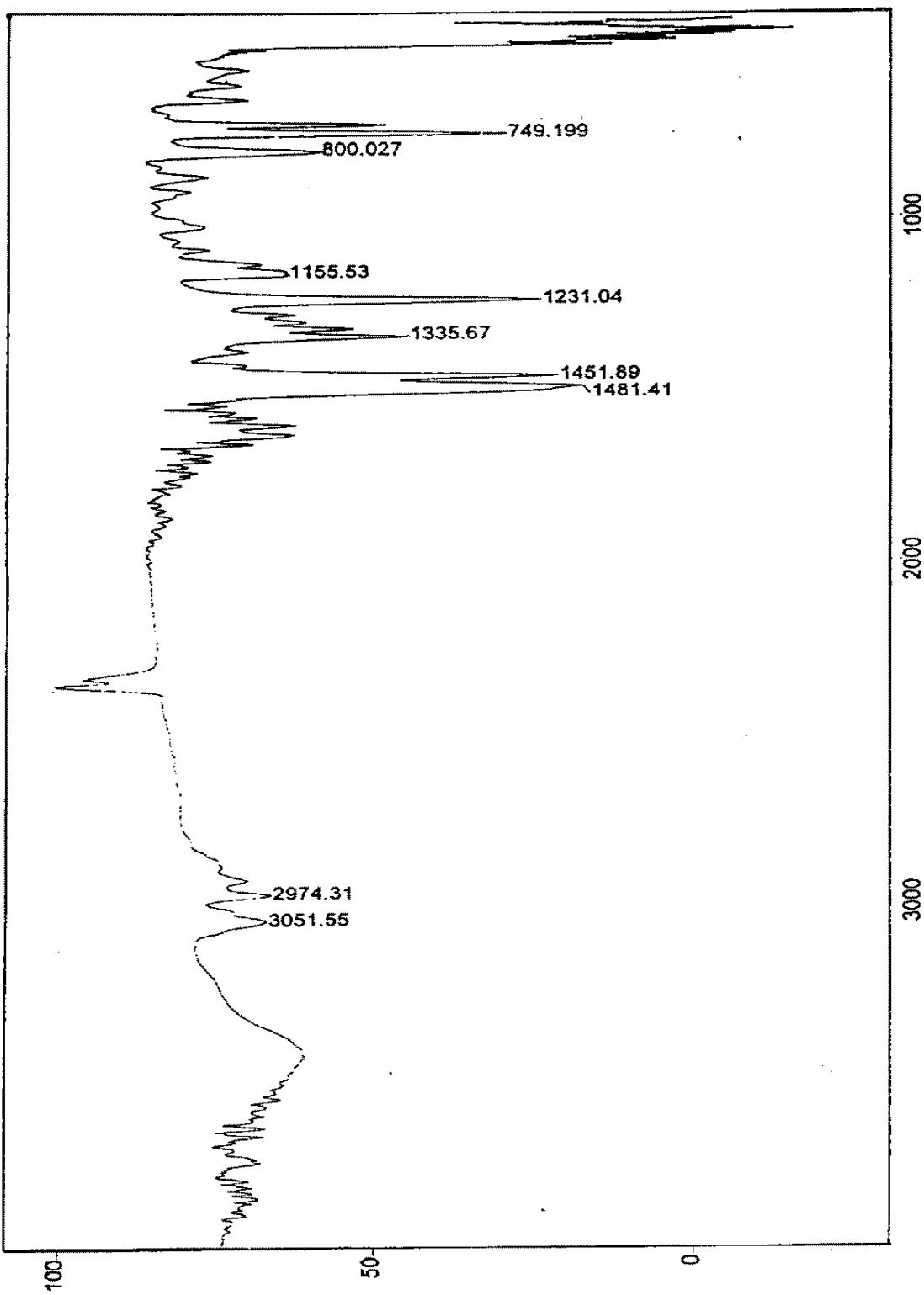
R H, 가 1 12 , 가 , 가 4 1
 4 (aromatic group) , 1
 , X . 가

1

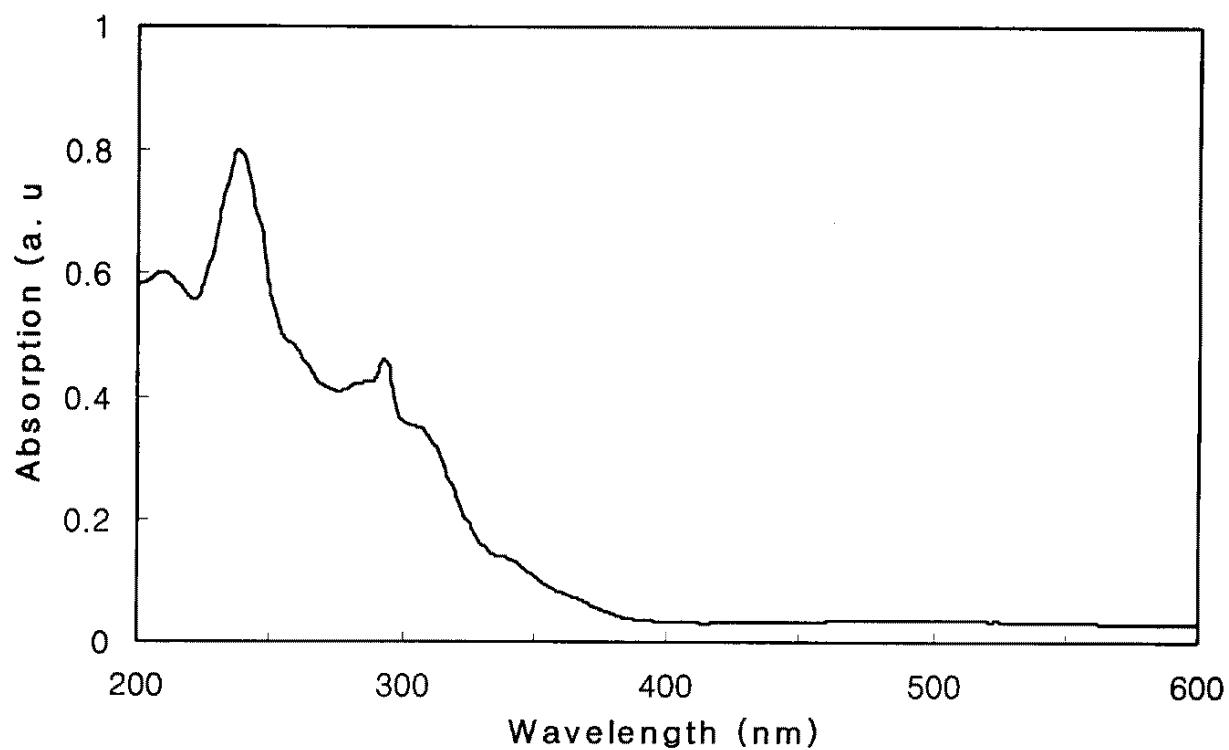
Scheme 1

2



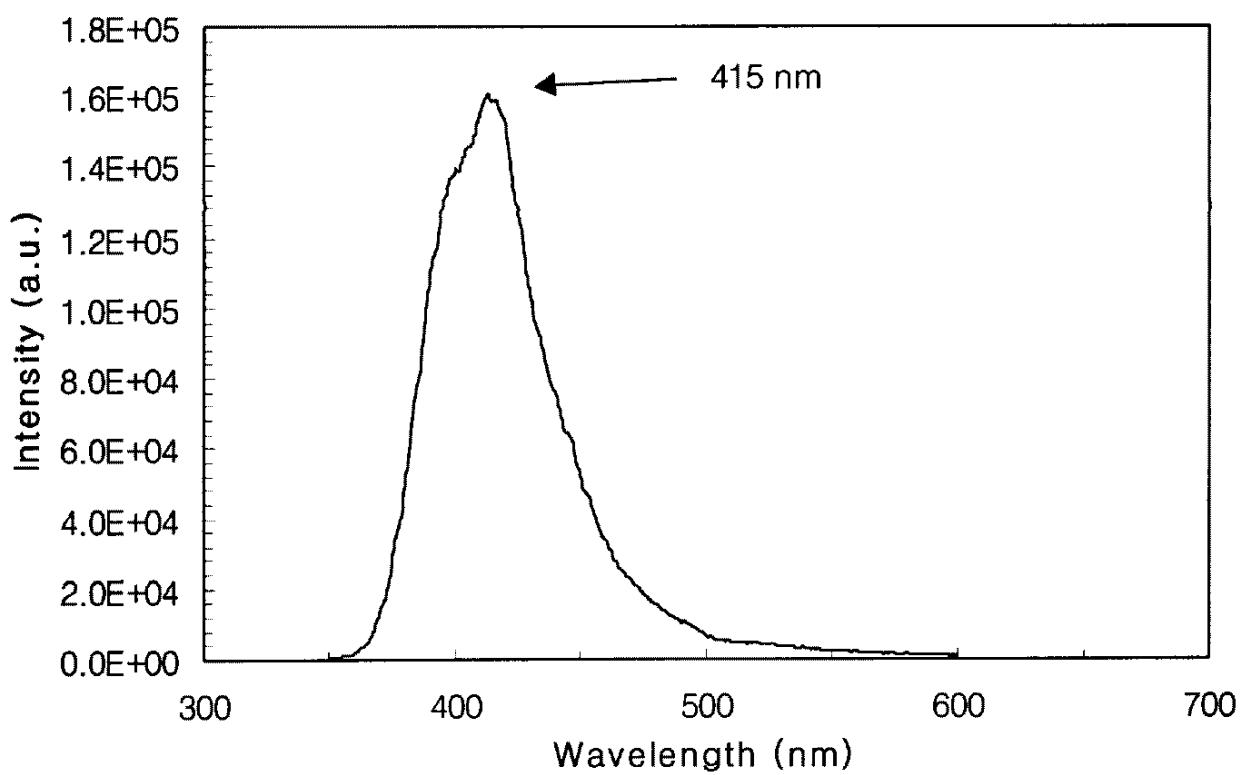
Transmittance / Wavenumber (cm⁻¹)

4



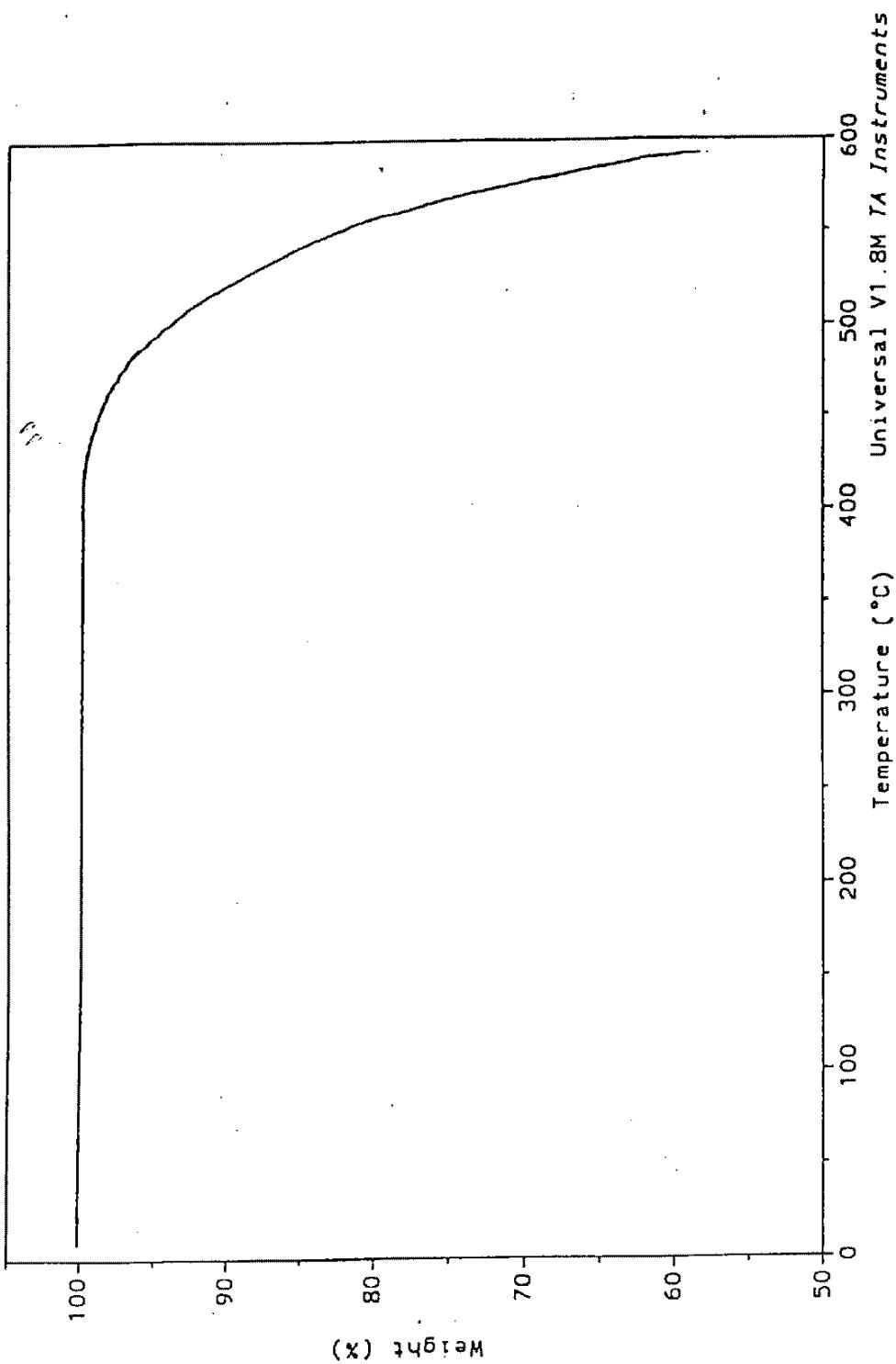
5

PL Spectrum



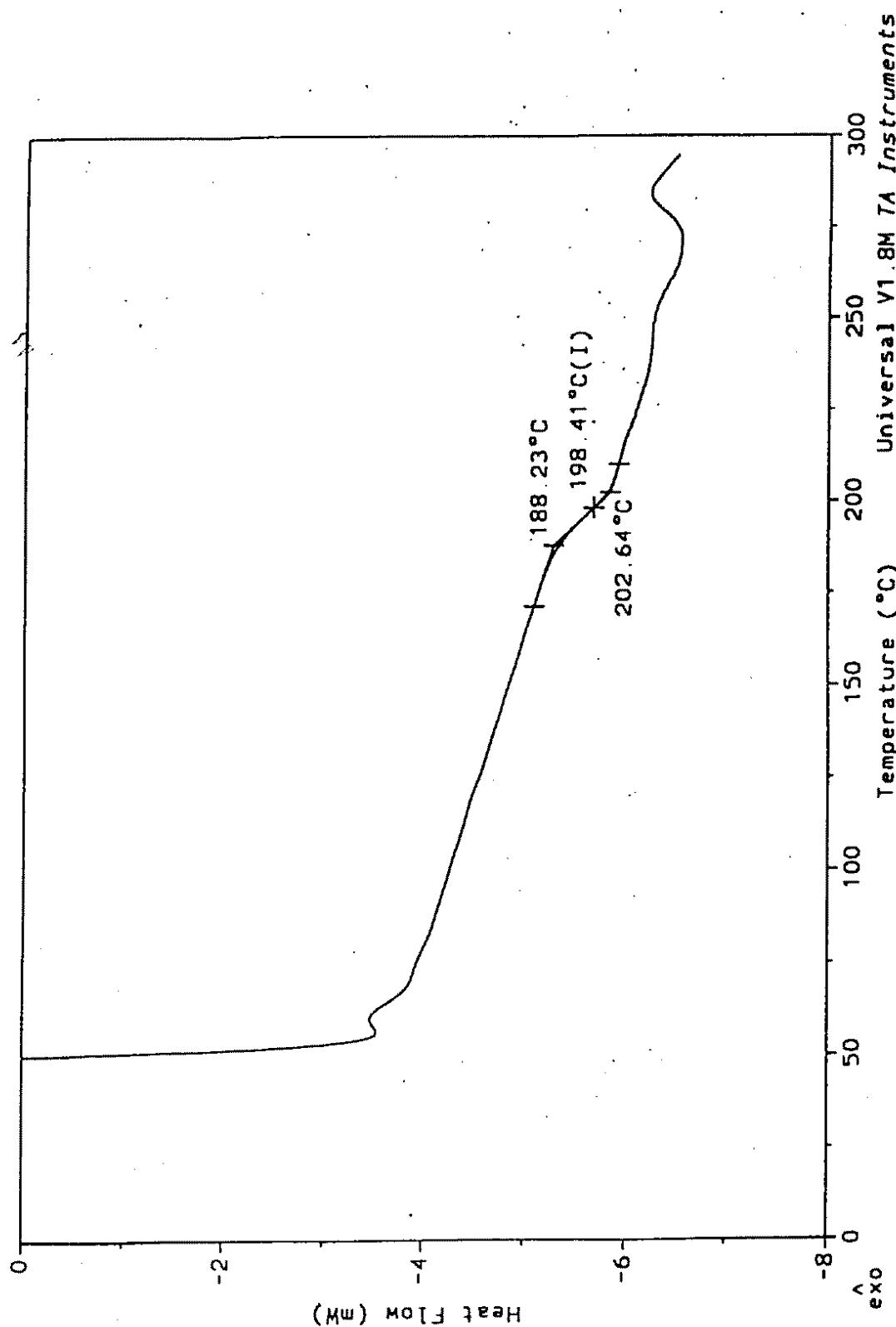
6

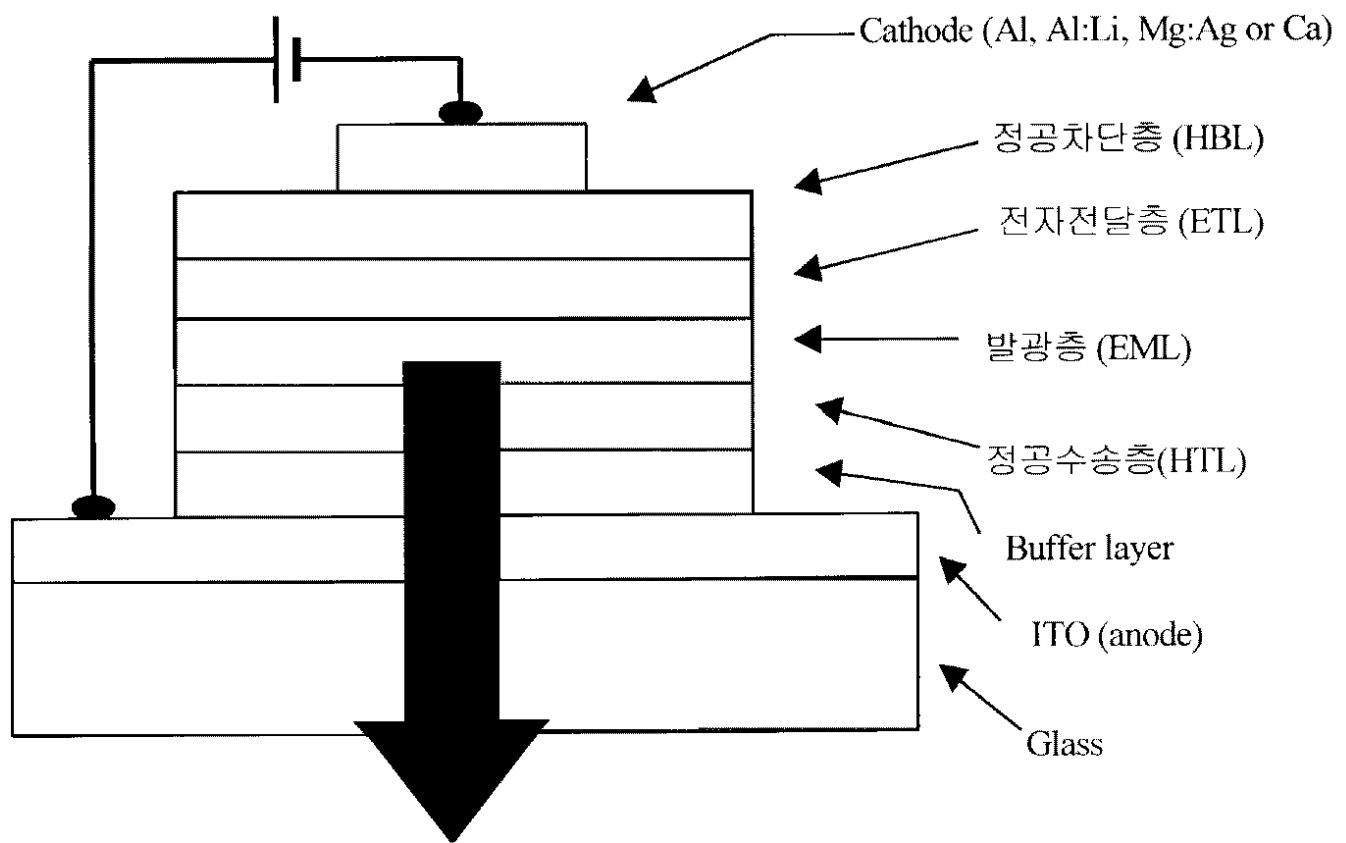
TGA
Sample: HTL 3
Size: 15.0000 mg
Method: 30-10-600
Comment: TGA

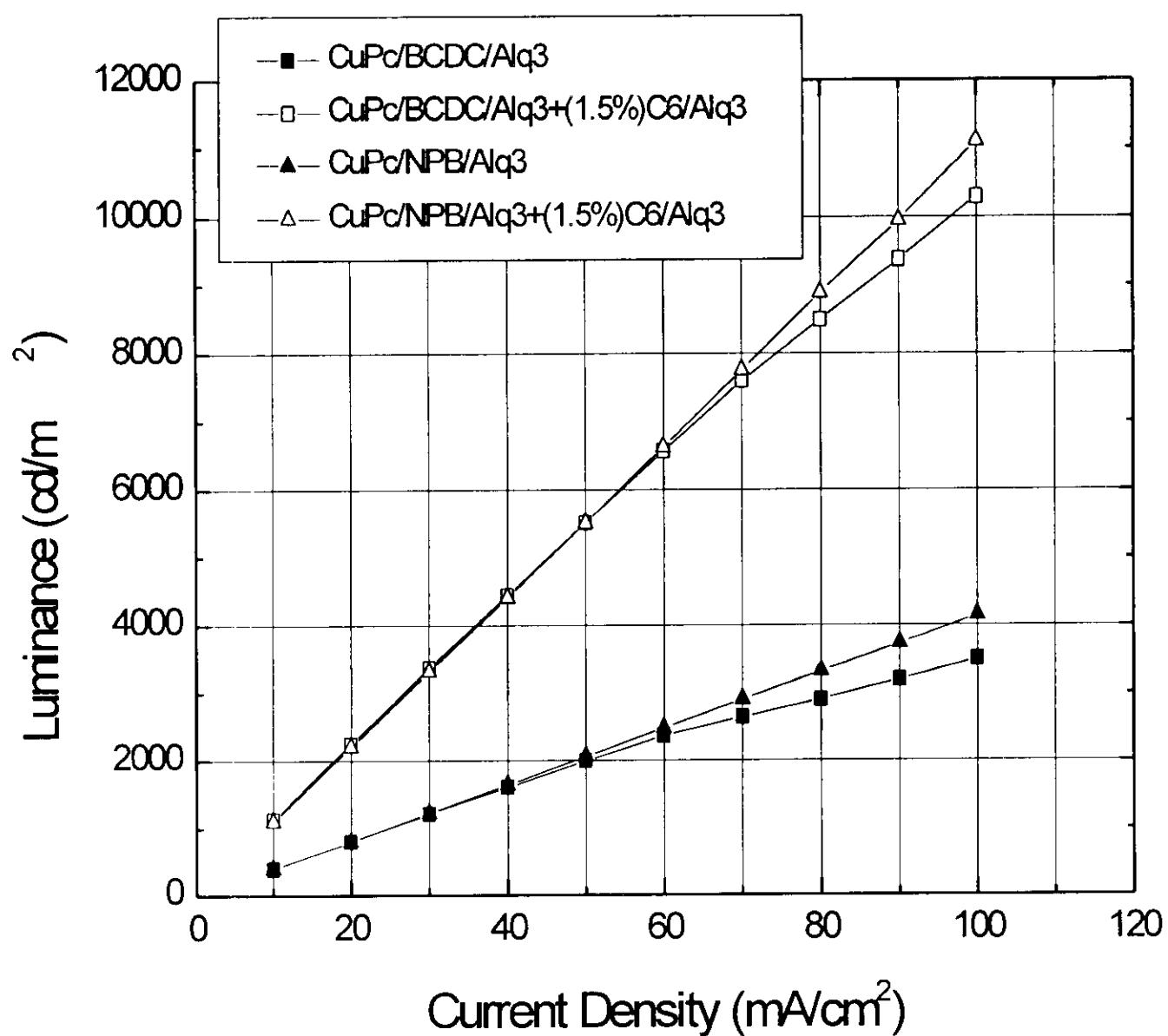


7

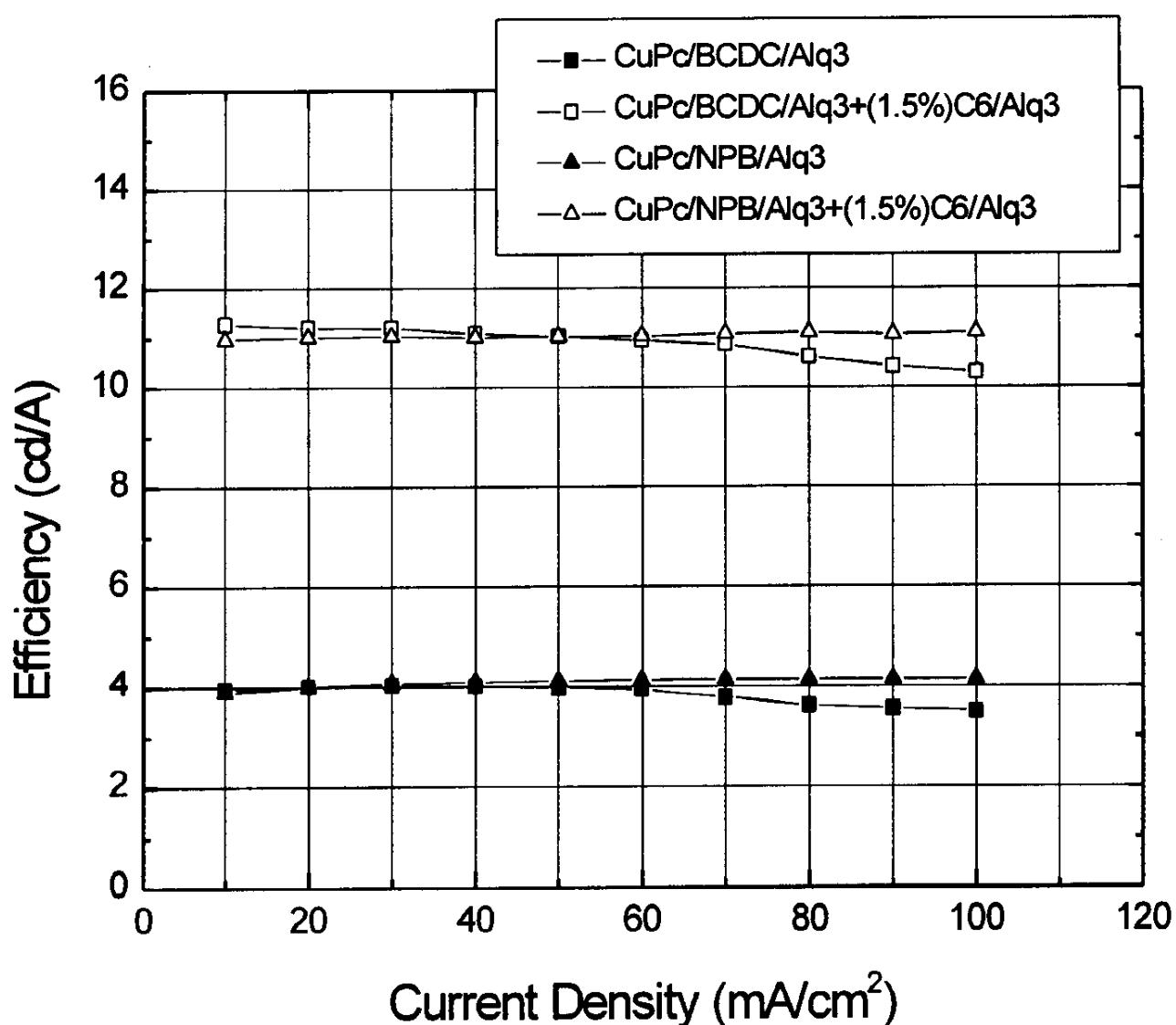
DSC







10



专利名称(译)	用于具有优异热稳定性的有机电致发光器件的空穴传输化合物及其制备方法		
公开(公告)号	KR1020010077773A	公开(公告)日	2001-08-20
申请号	KR1020000005814	申请日	2000-02-08
申请(专利权)人(译)	三星SD眼有限公司		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	三星SD眼有限公司		
[标]发明人	LEE JIHOON 이지훈 KEE INSEO 기인서 CHO SUNGWOON 조성우 CHAE BYUNGHOON 채병훈		
发明人	이지훈 기인서 조성우 채병훈		
IPC分类号	H01L51/50 H01L51/30 C07D209/88 H05B H05B33/12 C09K C07D209/00 C09K11/06 H05B33/14 H05B33/22 H01L51/05 H01L H01L51/00		
CPC分类号	H01L51/5012 H01L51/0072 C07D209/88 Y10S428/917 H01L2251/308 H01L51/0081		
代理人(译)	CHOI , DUK KYU		
其他公开文献	KR100346984B1		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

本发明涉及用于有机电致发光器件的空穴传输化合物及其制造方法。更具体地，它涉及空穴传输化合物的制备，其包含以下化学式(1)，而6,6'-双(9H,9-咔唑卷取物)-N,N'-二取代-3,3'-bi-carbasils [6,6'-双(9H,9-咔唑基)-N,N'-二取代-3,3'-二咔唑基]到分子的基础框架：它与脂肪族烷基在其中苯环R为化学式1中的H，式中碳原子数为1~12，其中烷基，环烷基或碳原子数为4~14的芳香族基团间隔。在芳族基团中，至少一个烷氧基或胺可以用这里取代。

