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(71)

575

(72)

101 - 306

206 - 1306

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85 - 11203

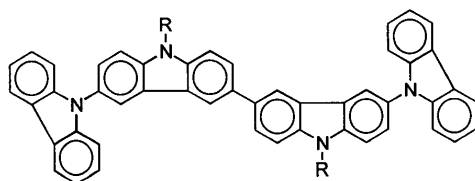
(74)

:

(54)

(9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazoyl) - N,N' - disubstituted - 3, 6,6' -
3' - bicarbazyll] (1) :

1



4 R H, 가 1 12 , 가 , 가 4 1
(aromatic group) , 1 가

1

1

2 BCDC[6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyI) - N,N' - disubstituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyI] ¹H - NMR

3 BCDC FT - IR

4 BCDC UV - Vis

5 BCDC (Photoluminescence Spectrum)

6 BCDC TGA

7 BCDC DSC

8

9 BCDC [ITO/CuPc/BCDC/Alq₃/LiF/Al] [ITO/CuPc/BCDC/Alq₃ + (1.5% coumaline6)/Alq₃/LiF/Al]

10 BCDC [ITO/CuPc/BCDC/Alq₃/ LiF/Al] [ITO/CuPc/BCDC/Alq₃ + (1.5% coumaline6)/Alq₃/LiF/Al] (cd/A)

) - N,N' - 가 , 6,6' - (9H,9 -
- 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyI) - N,N' - disubstituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyI]

photon) (electron) , (optoelectronic device) (el
 electro luminescence display: ELD) 가 (backlight) , 가 가
 가 가 GaN, ZnS SiC 가 가
 (EL device) 200V 가 가 가 , 1963 Pope
 , 1987 (Eastmann Kodak) Tang -
 (alumina - quinone, Alq₃) - (Green - emitting) 1
 0V 1%, 가 1000 cd/m² 가 가 Red, Green
 Blue (display) (passive matrix) (full color display) 10
 , (thin film transistor) (active matrix) 3
 가 Blue가 20,000 (Indemitsu), Green 50,000 (Kodak), Red가 20,000 (Kodak)
 , Red Blue 가 , (full color)
 transporting layer), (buffer layer), (hole transporting layer), (electron tr
 (hole blocking layer) (multilayer system) 가 가
 (functional layer) (morphological stability) 가
 TPD[N,N' - bis (3 - methyl - phenyl) - N,N' - diphenyl - (1,
 1' - biphenyl) - 4,4' - diamine] NPB [N,N' - bis(naphthalene - 1 - yl) - N,N' - diphenylbenzidine, NPD
) (T_g) 60 96
 , 85
 100 T_g가 T_g
 N,N' - - 3,3' - , 6,6' - (9H,9 -) -
 가

(T_g)

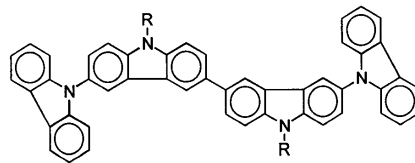
ge carrier) 가 20 가 (major char

e) (electron)가 (mechanism) , (anode) (hole) , (cathod
glet exciton) , 가 (radiative decay) (recombination) (sin
(band gab)

가 (electron transport layer)

- 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - disubstituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl] 6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' -
(1) :

1



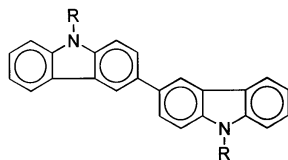
4 R H, 가 1 12 , 가 가 4 1
(aromatic group) , 가

(dicarbazyl) 6,6' (carbazole) (twisted arom
atic ring) 가 (amorphous)

:

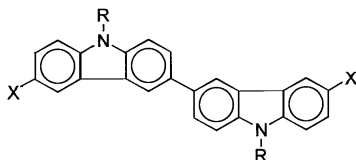
() N - - (2)
N,N' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - disubstituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) :

2



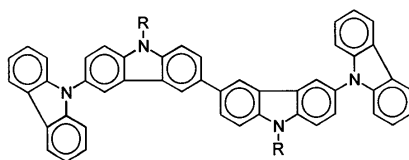
() () (3) N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,
3' - (N,N' - disubstituted - 6,6' - dihalo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) :

3



() ()
6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - disubstitu
ted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl] :

1



, (R) H, 가 1 12 , 가
가 4 14 (aromatic group)
, (R) (ethyl) (phenyl) 가
, X .
, () 가 Br₂, K
I KIO₃ , .

, () ()
가 () Br₂가 가 ,
() Pd₂dba₃, dppf tert - BuONa ()
KI KIO₃가 가 , () 1,2 - Cu, K₂CO₃ 18 - Crown - 6 .

() 가

N,N' - -6,6' - -3,3' - , 1 () Br₂ 가 ,

6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - -3,3' - .

() KI KIO₃ , N,N' - -6,6' - -3,3' - ,

1,2 -

[illegible]

e), CuPc(copper phthalocyanine), m - MTDATA, (polythiophene), (polyanilin
(polyacetylene), (polypyrrole) (polyphenylene vinylene)
LiF MgF₂ (Indium oxide),
(Tin oxide), (Zinc oxide), , PET, (Polycarbo
nate) (Polyimide) (Flexible).

6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' -

1:6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis (9H,9 - carbazolył) - N,N' - diethyl - 3,3' - bicarbazył] (BCDC)

(1) N,N' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 3,3' - bicarbazył)

250 mL	Schlenk flask	N -	(N - ethylcarbazole)	20 g(99.35 mmol)	150 mL
		4.0 eq	FeCl ₃	64.46 g(0.397 mol)	100 mL
			(solution)	(carbazole cation radical)	
dark green		. 24		MeOH	
	MeOH	H ₂ O	()		95 %

¹H - NMR (CDCl₃): 1.50(t, 6H, 2 - CH₃), 4.45(quartet, 4H, 2 - NCH₂), 7.26 8.5(m, 14H, aromatic protons)

(2) N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 6,6' - dihalo - 3,3' - bi carbazyl)

A. N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 6,6' - dibromo - 3,3' - bicarbazył)

100 mL Schlenk flask N,N' - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyli) 4 g(10 mmol)
 50 mL 3.0 eq 5.0 g(31mmol) 10 mL
 (ice bath) 0
 dark green 30 40 H₂O 1.0 N NaOH(aq)
 MeOH Me
 OH H₂O 90 %
 (: /n - ="3/1)." ¹H - NMR :¹H - NMR (CDCl₃): 1.4
 6(t, 6H, 2 - CH₃), 4.34(quartert, 4H, 2NCH₂), 7.26 8.33(m, 12H, aromatic protons)

B. N,N' - 6,6' - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 6,6' - diiodo - 3,3' - bicarbazyli)

100 mL Schlenk flask N,N' - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyli) 3 g(7.72 mmol),
 KI 3.46 g(20.85 mmol), KIO₃ 4.96 g(23.2 mmol) 70 80 mL 70 가
 , 20 30 H₂O 1.0 N NaOH(aq)
 MeOH MeOH
 MeOH H₂O 88 %
 (: /n - ="4/1)." ¹H - NMR :¹H - NMR (CDCl₃)
 : 1.50(t, 6H, 2 - CH₃), 4.38(quartert, 4H, 2 - NCH₂), 7.21 8.5(m, 12H, aromatic protons)

(3) 6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazoyli) - N,N' - dieth
 yl - 3,3' - bicarbazyli] (BCDC)

A. () [Tris(dibenzylideneacetone) dipalladium](Pd₂dba₃) 0.0755 g(8.25 × 10⁻⁵ mol),
 (diphenyl phosphinoferrocene) (dppf) 0.0686 g(1.238 × 10⁻⁵ mol), N,N' -
 6,6' - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 6,6' - dibromo - 3,3' - bicarbazyli) 1.5 g(2.75 mmol)
 40 50 mL (anhydrous toluene) 20
 (carbazole) 0.92 g(5.50 mmol, EtOH) sodiumtert - butoxide 0.817 g(8.25 mmol)
 가 15 가 18
 reflux (transfer) TLC
 (carbazole) 1.0 M HCl(aq) 10 mL 가 5
 MeOH 90 % ¹H - NM
 R (CDCl₃): 1.56(t, 6H, 2 - CH₃), 4.51(quartert, 4H, 2 - NCH₂ -), 7.27 8.39(m, 28H, aromatic protons)

B. N,N' - 6,6' - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diethyl - 6,6' - diiodo - 3,3' - bicarbazyli) 2 g(3.12
 mmol), (carbazole) 1.045 g(6.25 mmol, EtOH), Cu(activated Cu) 0.4g(6.25 mm
 ol), 1.76 g(12.48 mmol) 18 - crown - 6 0.25 g(3 mol%) 30 40 mL 1,2 - (1,2
 - dichlorobenzene) 180 2 3 (transfer)
 TLC (carbazole) MeOH
 95 % ¹H - NMR (CDC
 l₃): 1.56(t, 6H, 2 - CH₃), 4.51(quartert, 4H, 2 - NCH₂ -), 7.27 8.39(m, 28H, aromatic protons)

2: 6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H ,9 - carbazoyli) - N,N' -
 diphenyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyli]

(1) N,N' - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyli)

250 mL Schlenk flask N - (N - phenylcarbazole) 4.85 g(19.93 mmol) 75 mL
 , 4.0 eq FeCl₃ 12.93 g(79.7 mmol) 80 mL ,
 . dark green
 24 MeOH , MeOH H₂O
 (). MeO
 H 93 % (:
 /n - = "4/1)." ¹H - NMR : ¹H - NMR (CDCl₃): 7.34 8.48(m, 24H,
 aromatic protons)

(2) N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 6,6' - dihalo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl)

A. N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 6,6' - di bromo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl)

100 mL Schlenk flask N,N' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) 4.87 g(10 mmol)
 ol) 50 mL 3.0 eq 5.0 g(31 mmol) 10 mL
 . 0
 dark green . 40 50 H₂O 1.0 N NaOH(aq)
 . MeOH , Me
 OH H₂O . 85 %
 (: /n - = "3/1)." ¹H - NMR : ¹H - NMR (CDCl₃):
 7.25 8.38(m, 22H, aromatic protons)

B. N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 6,6' - diiodo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl)

100 mL Schlenk flask N,N' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) 3.76 g(7.72 mmol), KI 3.46 g(20.85 mmol), KIO₃ 4.96 g(23.2 mmol) 70 80 mL 70
 가 , 20 30 H₂O 1.0 N NaOH(aq)
 MeOH ,
 MeOH H₂O . 85 %
 (: /n - = "4/1)." ¹H - NMR : ¹H
 - NMR (CDCl₃): 7.23 8.5(m, 22H, aromatic protons)

(3) 6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - diphenyl - 3,3' - bicarbazyl]

A. () [Tris(dibenzylideneacetone) dipalladium](Pd₂dba₃) 0.0855 g(9.34 × 10⁻⁵ mol),
 (diphenyl phosphinoferrocene) (dppf) 0.0776 g(1.40 × 10⁻⁴ mol), N,N' -
 - 6, 6' - - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 6,6' - dibromo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) 2.0 g(3.11 mmol)
 50 mL (anhydrous toluene) 20 ,
 (carbazole) 1.04 g(6.22 mmol, EtOH) sodiumtert - butoxide 0.898 g(9.34 mmol)
 가 . 20 가 24 reflux
 . (transfer) . TLC , (carbazole)
 1.0 M HCl aq) 10 mL 가 5 MeOH
 . 91 % , . ¹H - NMR (CDCl₃):
 7.26 8.41(m, 38H, aromatic protons).

B. N,N' - 6,6' - 3,3' - (N,N' - Diphenyl - 6,6' - diiodo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) 2 g(3.12 mmol), (carbazole) 1.045 g(6.25 mmol, EtOH), Cu(activated Cu) 0.4g(6.25 mmol), 1.76 g(12.48 mmol) 18 - crown - 6 0.25g(3 mol%) 30 40 mL 1,2 - (1,2 - dichlorobenzene) 180 2 3 . MeOH .
TLC (carbazole) 90 % , . ¹H - NMR (CDCl₃): 7.26 8.41(m, 38H, aromatic protons).

(EL device)

1 EL device EL device 8
ITO(indium - tin oxide)가 (photoresist resin) (patterning)
IPA 20 (ultrasonication) boiling IPA
UV - (UV - ozone cleaning) 15 CuPc
20 nm (1 /sec) (50 nm, 1 /sec), Al
q₃ (70 nm, 1 /sec) 1.5% coumarin 6(0.015 /sec) Alq₃ (30 nm) (A
Alq₃ (40 nm)), LiF(1 nm, 0.1 /sec)
I(200 nm, 10 /sec) (encapsulation) (N₂ BaO
metal can UV). 1 × 10⁻⁶ torr ,
(crystal sensor) , 4mm² ,
(forward bias voltage) . Keithley SMU238 BM7
constant current 10 100 mA/cm² (scan) . ITO/CuPc(
20nm)/BCDC(50nm)/Alq₃ (70nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm) 100 mA/cm² 3500 cd/m²
11.32 V . ITO/CuPc(20nm)/BCDC(50nm)/Alq₃ + 1.5%C6(30nm)/Alq₃ (40nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm)
C6 - doped 100 mA/cm² 10290 cd/m² 12.47 V .

(1)

1 PMMA 1:10 (%) (:)
quartz , UV PL (photoluminescence s
pectrum) . 4 5 , BCDC UV 238, 293, 306
340 nm , 320 nm PL PL 415 nm .

(2)

DSC(Differential Scanning Calorimetry) TGA(Thermogravimetric analysis) DSC(Difference
10 /min .
6 7 . BCDC 5 % 500 , 600 50
% . DSC , 200 (T_g)가 .
TPD[N,N' - bis(3 - methyl - phenyl) - N,N' - diphenyl - (1,1' - biphenyl) - 4,4' - diam
ine] NPB T_g (T_g 60 96).

(3)

EL device	가	나
ITO/CuPc(20nm)/BCDC(50nm)/Alq ₃ (70nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm)		ITO/CuPc(20nm)/NPB(50nm)/Alq ₃ (70nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm)
rin 6 (C6) Doped device		ITO/CuPc(20nm)/BCDC(50nm)/Alq ₃ +1.5% C6(30nm)/Alq ₃ (40nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm)
ITO/CuPc(20nm)/NPB(50nm)/Alq ₃ +1.5%C6(30nm)/Alq ₃ (40nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm)		ITO/CuPc(20nm)/NPB(50nm)/Alq ₃ +1.5%C6(30nm)/Alq ₃ (40nm)/LiF(1nm)/Al(200nm)
Alq ₃ coumarin 6 (exciplex)		

9 (cd/A) L - I efficiency , 10 (low current density)
BCDC (4.0 cd/A)가 NPB (3.9 cd/A)
(high current density) BCDC (3.5 cd/A)가 NPB (4.1 cd/A)
coumarin 6
BCDC (11.3 cd/A)가 NPB (11.0 cd/A)
L - I BCDC (10.3 cd/A)가 NPB
(11.1 cd/A) BCDC 가
BCDC

6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' -
가

가

가

(57)

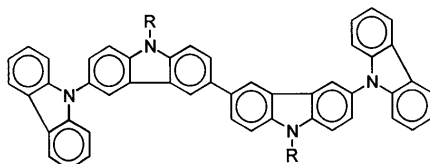
1.

6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazoly) - N,N' - disubstitu
ted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl] (1)

•

•

1



4 R H, 가 1 12 , 가 , 가 4 1
(aromatic group) , 1 가
.

2.

1

3.

2, CuPc(copper phthalocyanine), m - MTDATA, (polythiophene),
(polyaniline), (polyacetylene), (polypyrrole) (PPV)

4.

$$2 \text{LiF} + \text{MgF}_2$$

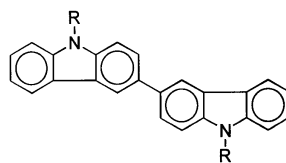
5.

2, (Indium oxide), (Tin oxide), (Zinc oxide), PET, (Polycarbonate) (Polyimide) (Flexible).

6.

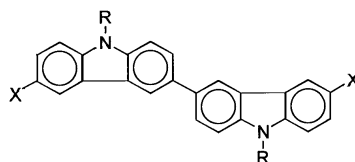
$$\begin{aligned} & \text{() N - } - \text{ , } \quad (2) \\ & \text{N,N' - } - 3,3' - \text{ (N,N' - disubstituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) : } \end{aligned}$$

2



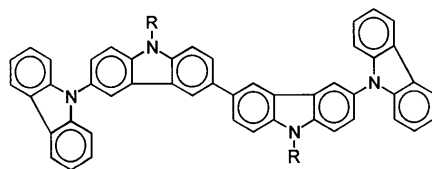
() () (3) N,N' - - 6,6' - - 3,
3' - (N,N' - disubstituted - 6,6' - dihalo - 3,3' - bicarbazyl) :

3



() () (1)
 6,6' - (9H,9 -) - N,N' - - 3,3' - [6,6' - bis(9H,9 - carbazolyl) - N,N' - disubs
 tituted - 3,3' - bicarbazyl] :

1

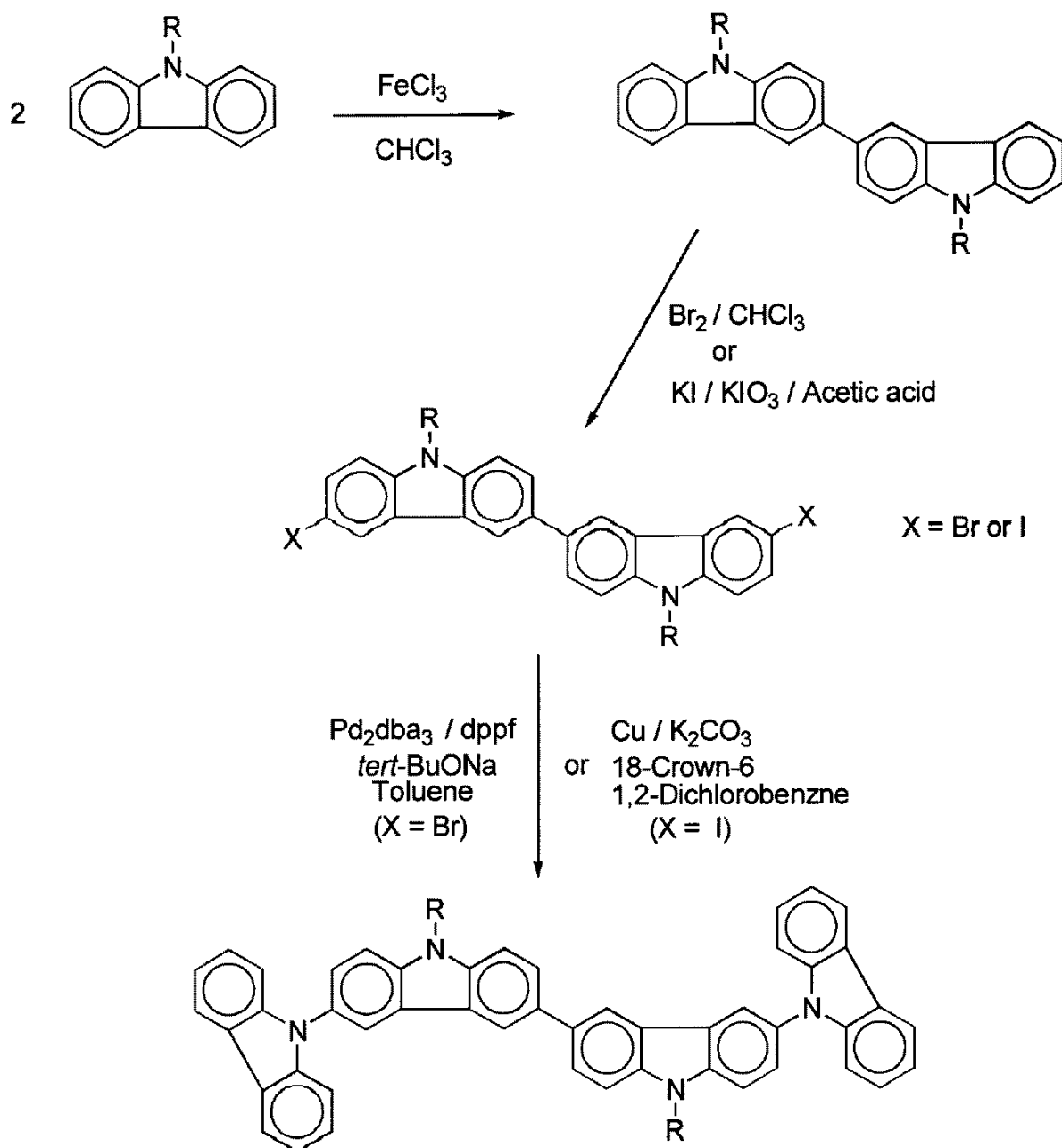


:

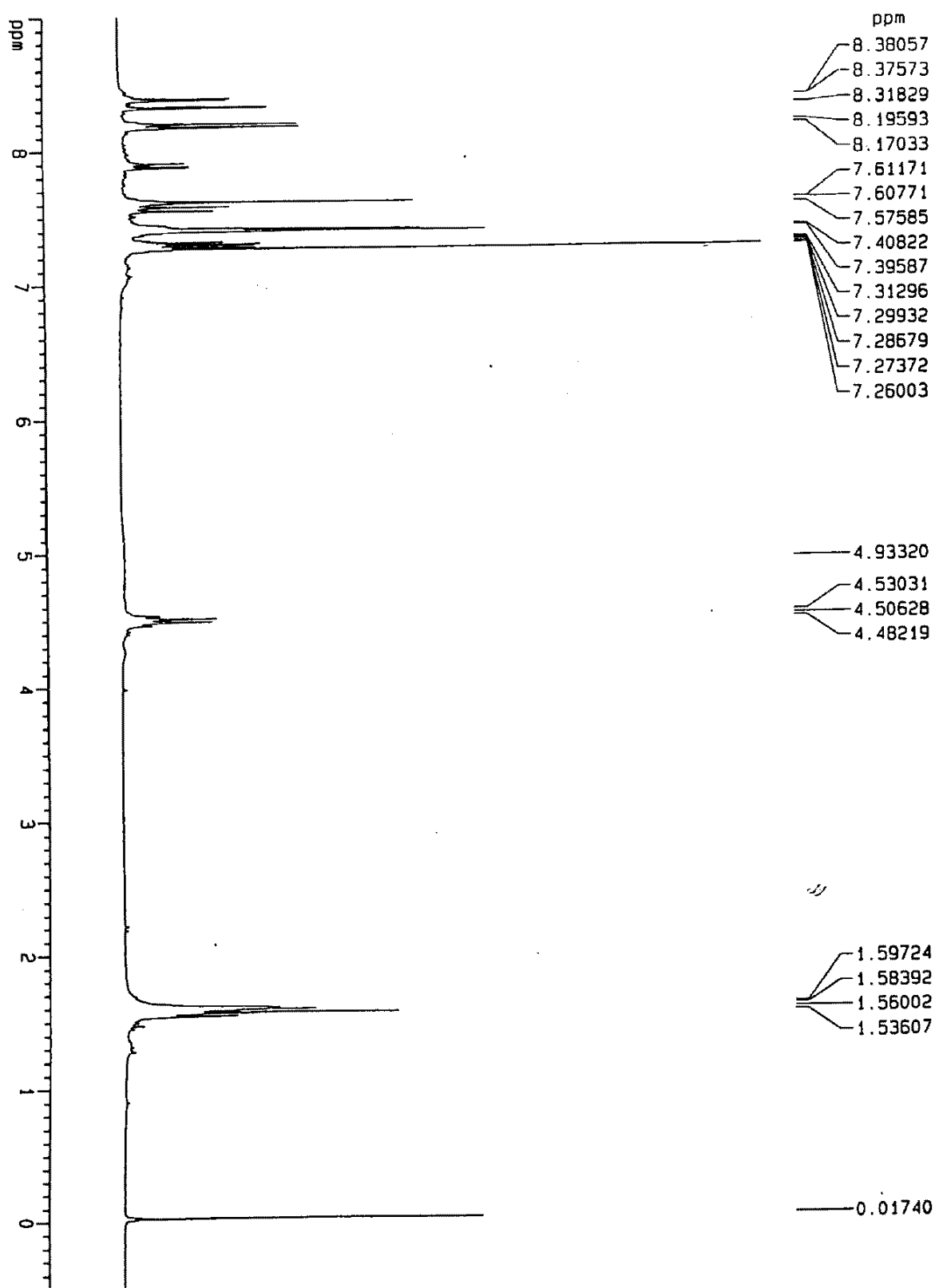
4 R H, 가 1 12 , 가 , 가 4 1
 (aromatic group) , 1
 , X . 가

1

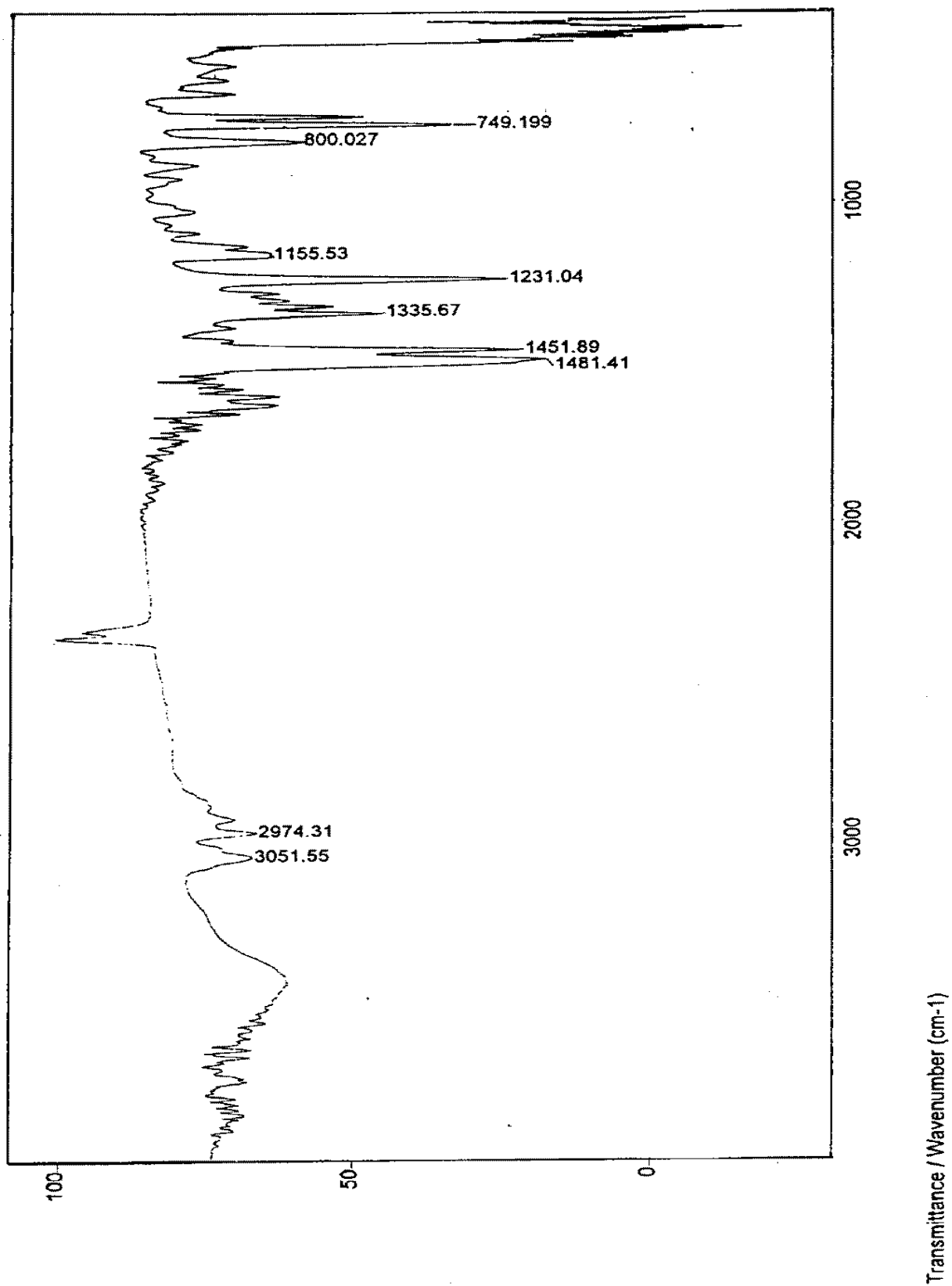
Scheme 1



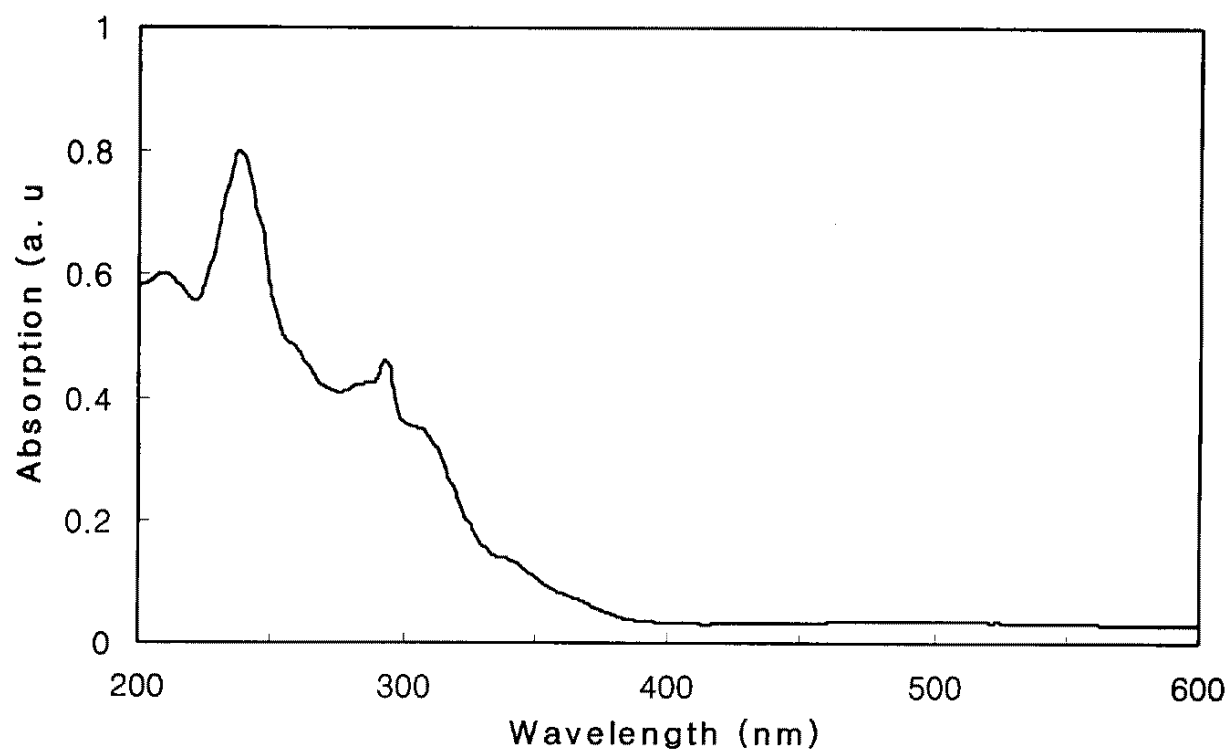
2



3

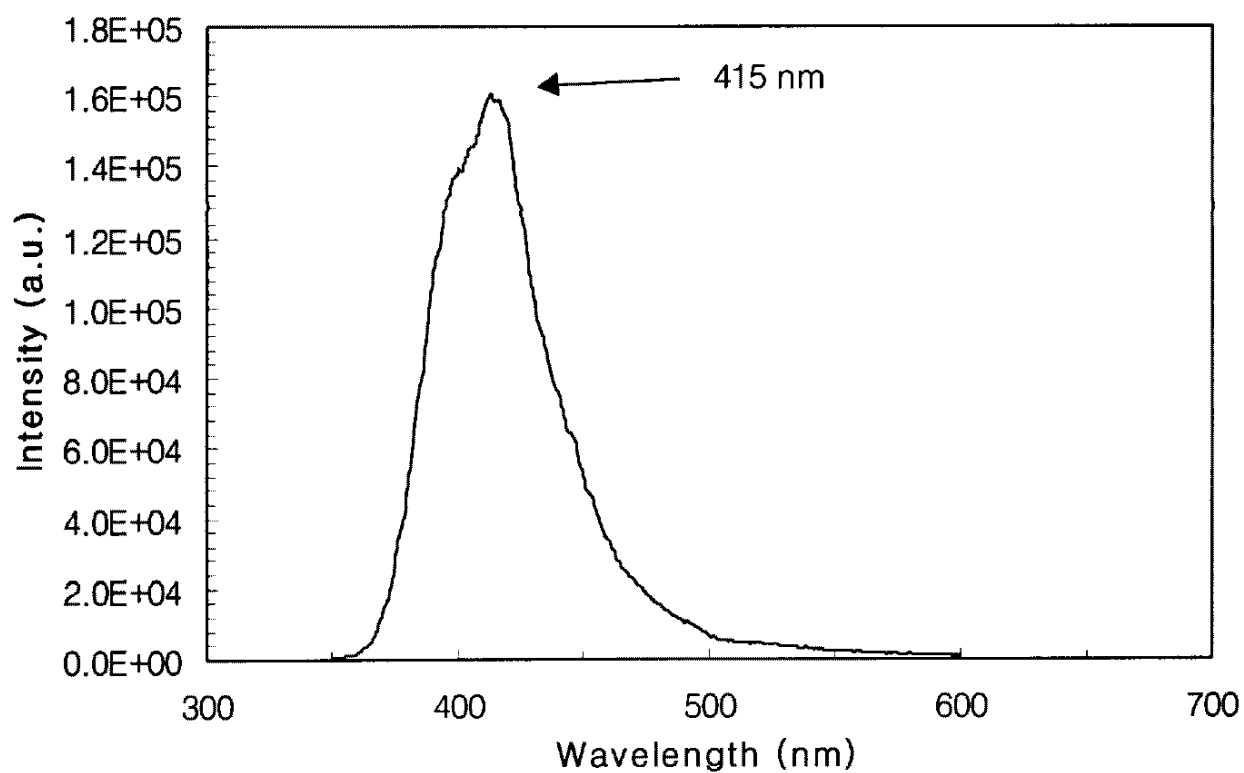


4

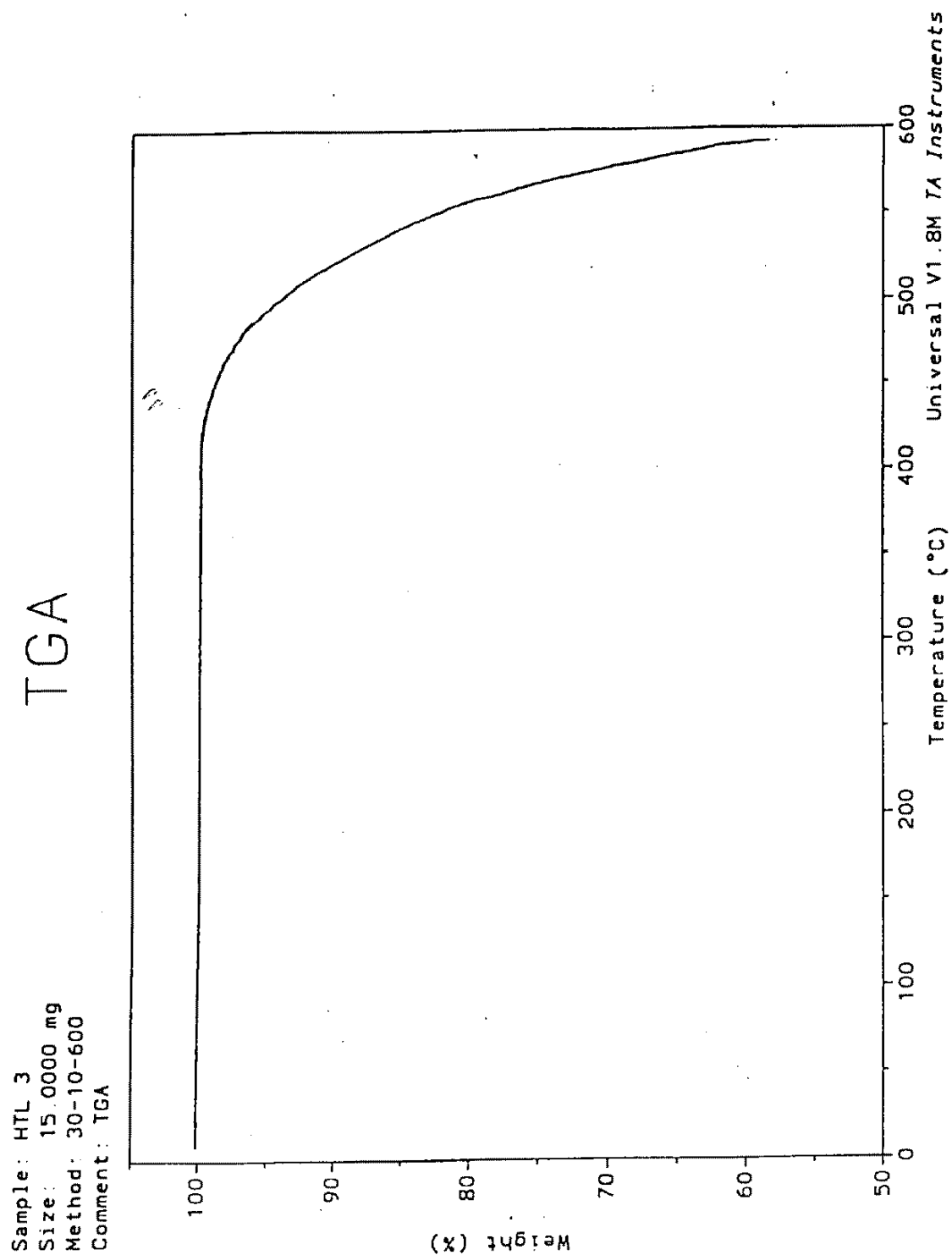


5

PL Spectrum

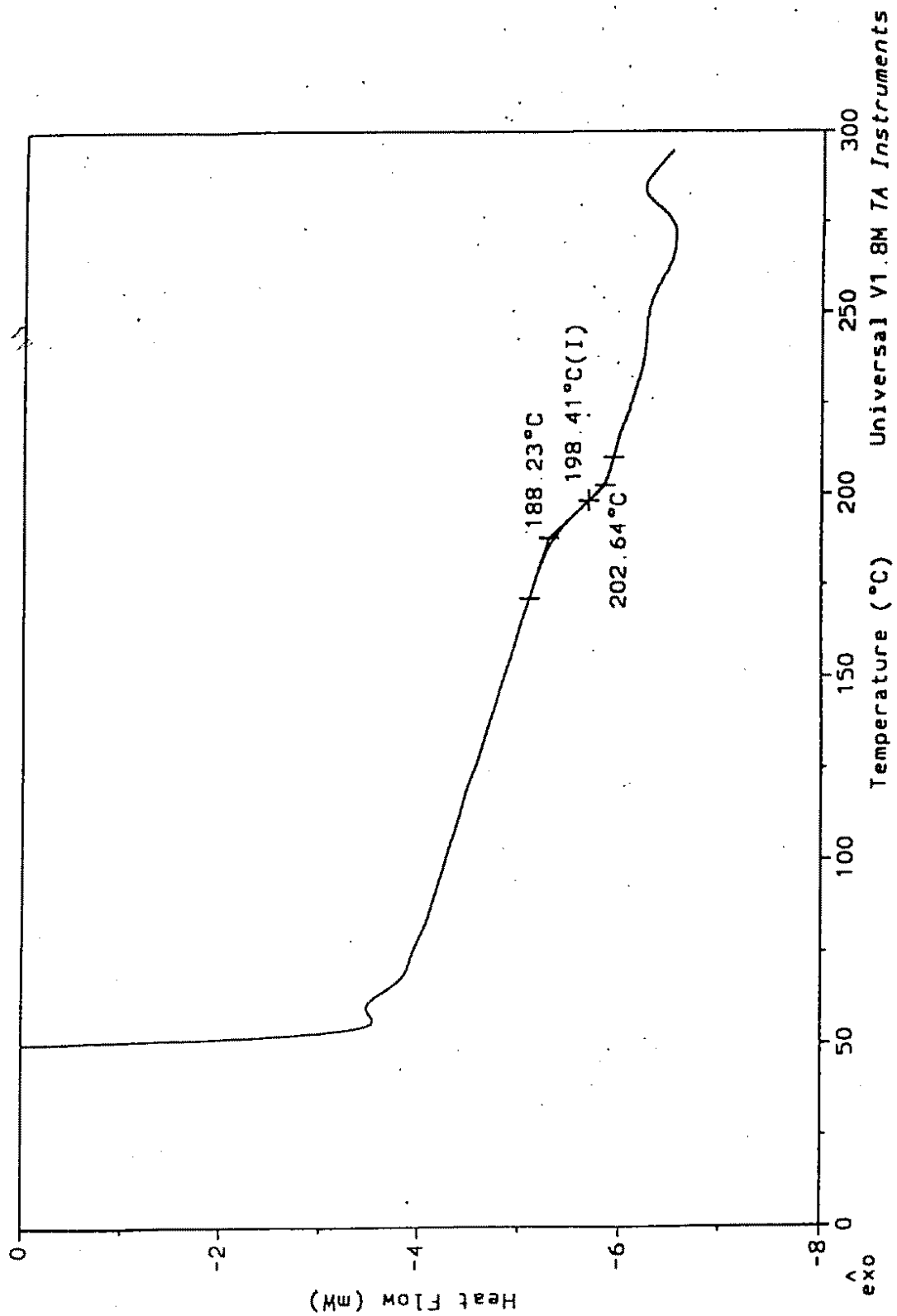


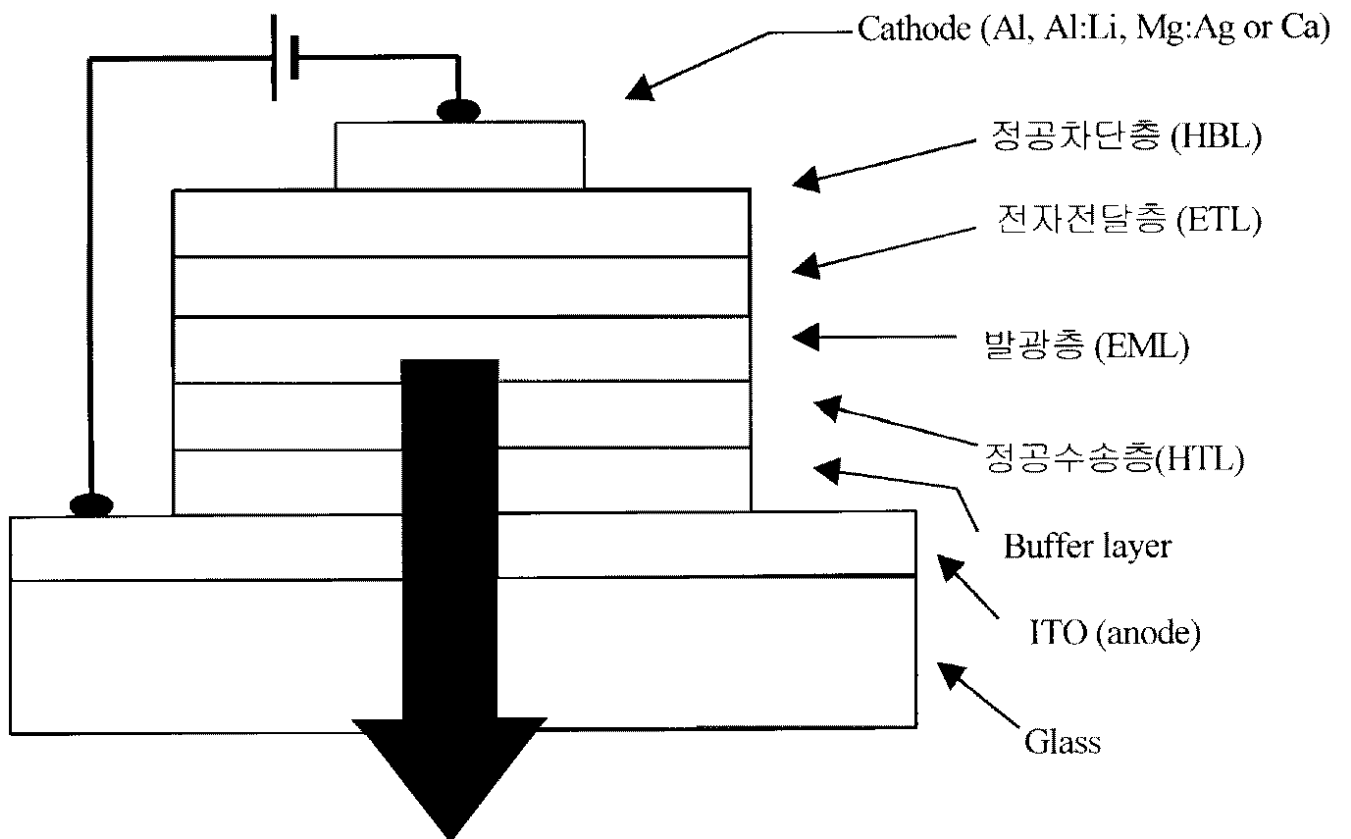
6

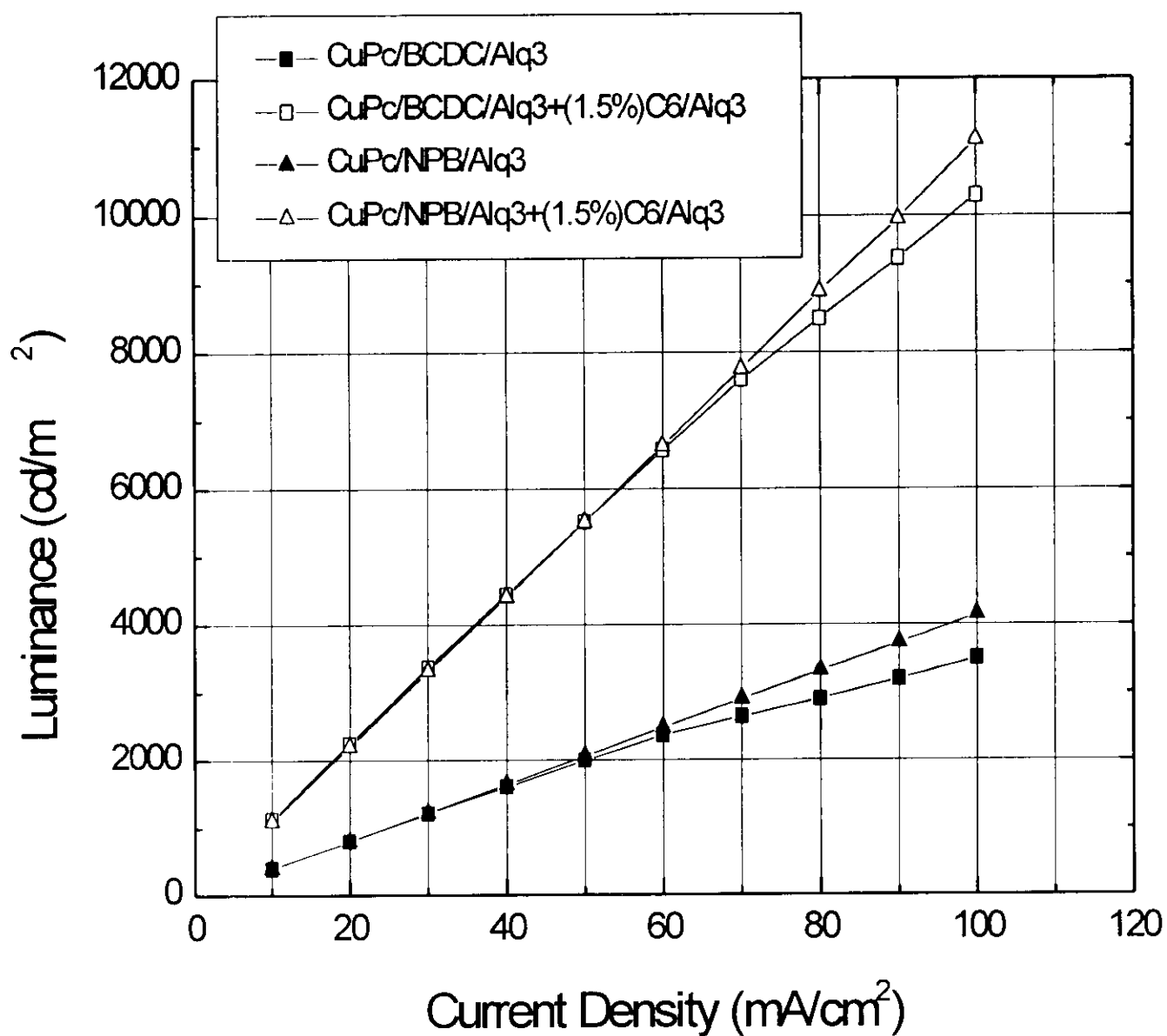


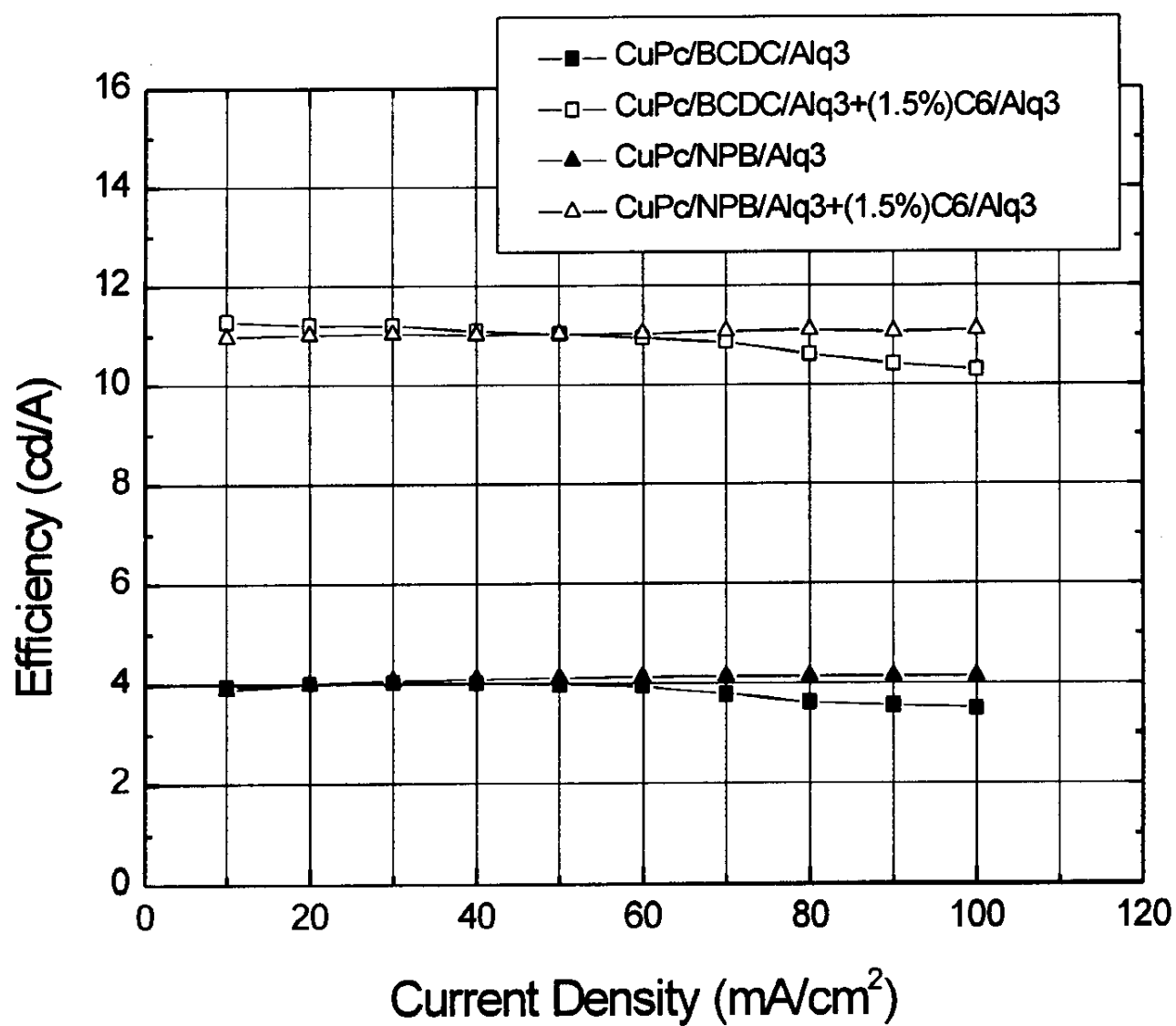
7

DSC









专利名称(译)	用于具有优异热稳定性的有机电致发光器件的空穴传输化合物及其制备方法		
公开(公告)号	KR102001007773A	公开(公告)日	2001-08-20
申请号	KR1020000005814	申请日	2000-02-08
申请(专利权)人(译)	三星SD眼有限公司		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	三星SD眼有限公司		
[标]发明人	LEE JIHOON 이지훈 KEE INSEO 기인서 CHO SUNGWO 조성우 CHAE BYUNGHOON 채병훈		
发明人	이지훈 기인서 조성우 채병훈		
IPC分类号	H01L51/50 H01L51/30 C07D209/88 H05B H05B33/12 C09K C07D209/00 C09K11/06 H05B33/14 H05B33/22 H01L51/05 H01L H01L51/00		
CPC分类号	H01L51/5012 H01L51/0072 C07D209/88 Y10S428/917 H01L2251/308 H01L51/0081		
代理人(译)	CHOI , DUK KYU		
其他公开文献	KR100346984B1		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

本发明涉及用于有机电致发光器件的空穴传输化合物及其制造方法。更具体地，它涉及空穴传输化合物的制备，其包含以下化学式(1)，而6,6'-双(9H, 9-咔唑基)-N, N'-二取代-3,3'-二咔唑基[6,6'-双(9H, 9-咔唑基)-N, N'-二取代-3,3'-二咔唑基]到分子的基础框架：它与脂肪族烷基在其中成本R为化学式1中的H，式中碳原子数为1~12，其中烷基，环烷基或碳原子数为4~14的芳香族基团间隔。在芳族基团中，至少一个烷氧基或胺可以用这里取代。

