

가 가

(Cathode Ray Tube: CRT),
Light Emitting Diode: LED),
(Liquid Crystal Display: LCD)

(Electroluminescence Display: ELD),
(Plazma Display Panel: PDP)

(

가

가
가

가

(back light)

가

가

가

가

, 1987

(Eastman Kodak Co.)

200 V

(alumina quinone)

가

가

가

(color tuning)

가

가

가

가

, N,N' - (4 -) - N,N' - ()
benzidine; TPD)
(TPB)

(N,N' - bis - (4 - methylphenyl) - N,N' - bis(phenyl)
, 1,1,4,4 - - 1,3

가

가

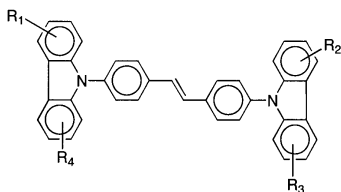
가

가

(carbazole; CVZ),

(EL) , 가 가
 (DCS) 가 4,4' - (DCS) 가 1 4,4' -

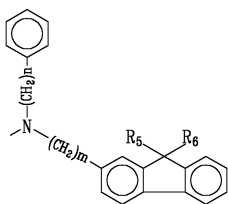
1



5 24 R₁, R₂, R₃ R₄ 가 1 12 , ,
 1 12 F, Cl, Br, I (aromatic group) , R'₃Si(R'₁ 1 12
), 가 , , 가

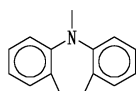
가 가
 2 15
 가 , , ,

2

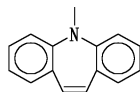


R₅ R₆ , 1 6 , m n 0 6 .

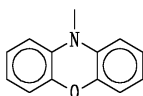
3



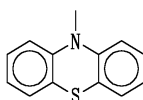
4



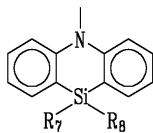
5



6



7

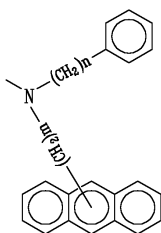


F, R_7 R_8
1 12,
, 6 30,
18

, F, Cl, Br, I
1 6 18 , 1 12,
6 6 30,
.

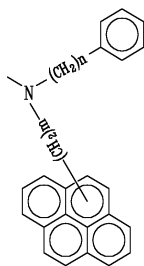
, 1 6
6

8



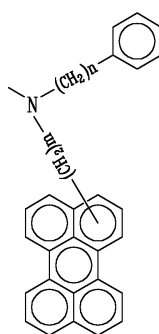
m n 0 6 .

9



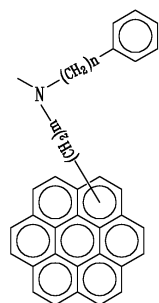
m n 0 6 .

10



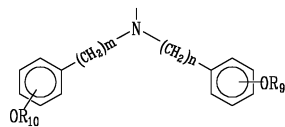
m n 0 6 .

11



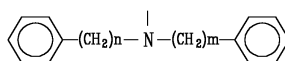
m n 0 6 .

12



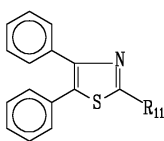
R₉ R₁₀ 6 30, 6 18 ,
 , m n 0 6 .

13



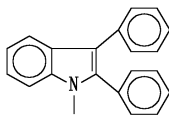
m n 1 6 .

14



R₁₁ , F, Cl, Br, I , 1 6 F, 1 12,
 30, 1 6 18 , 1 12, 1 6 18 , 6
 .

15

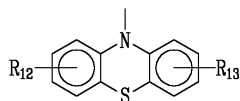


2 15 , 1 6 F, 1 12, 1 12, F, Cl, Br, I
 1 12, 1 6 , 1 12, 1 6 ,

18, 6 30, 6 18, 6 30, 6

16 가 6 가

16



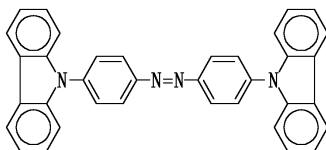
R₁₂ 1 12, 1 6 6, CF₃ 1
 R₁₃ 6, 1 12, 1 6 6, 1 12,
 6 6 18, 6 30, 6 30,

가

가 (DCAB),
 (FDA), (perylene), 4 - () - 2 -
 - 6 - (1,1,7,7 - 9 -) - 4H - (4 - (dicyanomethylene) - 2 - methyl - 6 - (1,1,7,7 -
 tetramethyljulodinyl - 9 - enyl) - 4H - pyran; DCJT)

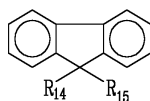
(DCAB) 17 가 :

17



(FDA) 18 가 :

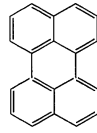
18



atic ring), R_{14} 5, R_{15} 24, 1 10, 5 24 (arom

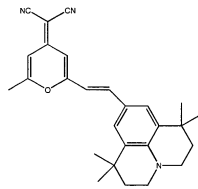
19 가 :

19



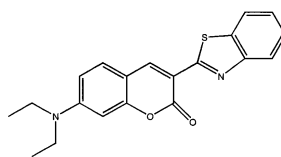
4 - () - 2 - - 6 - (1,1,7,7 - - 9 -) - 4H - 20 가 :

20



21 가 6(exciton)가

21



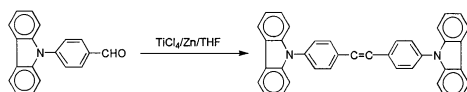
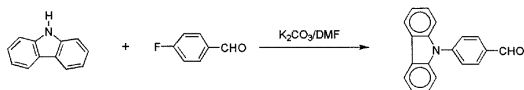
가

(DCAB), (blue dopant), (FDA), (perylene), (green dopant), 4 - () - 2 - - 6 - (1,1,7, (red dopant)) - 4H -

30 % , 5 10 % 0.1 30 % 가 , 5

1 4,4' - (DCS) 1 a) 4 -
 ; b) 4,4' - 4 -

1



4,4' -

a) 1,2- n - (n -)
 가 ; b) a) - 1,2- (- n -) ; c) (
 (AIBN) 가 , NaO - t - 1,4 -
) ,
 1 - (9 - N -) - 4 - ; d) b) - 1,2- (
 - n -) c) 1 - (9 - N -) - 4 - (
) (Pd(PPh₃)₄) 4,4' - .

(Ullmann coupling reaction)

4,4 -

, Cu, , 18 - - 6 2 3 ,
 가 ITO()
 , / , , , , ,

[]

1

[4,4' - [- (9)] - 1]

100 ml 10 g(60 mmol) (Aldrich) 7.425 g(60 mmol) 4 -
 (Aldrich) 16.5 g 2
 (reflux) . TLC
 4 - 2 2

6 (reflux)
4,4' - (DCS) 80%

2

[4,4' - [- (9)] - 2]

(1) - 1,2 - (- n -) (Trans - 1,2 - bis(tri - n - butyl stannyl)ethylene)

100 Mℓ (schlenk) 1,2 - 3.2 Mℓ(41.7 mmol) 40 Mℓ THF
- 78 1.6 M n - (n - BuLi) 51.5 Mℓ (82.4 mmmol)
- 78 (n -) (tri(n - butyl)tin chloride) 11.18 Mℓ(41.2 mmol)
가 1 1 cc 가 1 0.01 torr, 100
150 12.81 g(36.3 mmol) (n -) 21.3 g(73.2
mmol) 0.13 g (AIBN) 90 4
70 %

(2) 1 - (9 - N -) - 4 -

Pd₂(DBA)₃ 0.054 g(0.015 , ()], (Diphenylphosphino
ferrocene; DPPF) 0.049 g(0.0225), NaO - t - Bu 0.57 g(1.5) 1,4 - 2.8 g(3)
40 50 Mℓ 20 30 100 0.66 g(1)
2 3 (transfer) TLC
MeOH

(3) [4,4' - [- (9)] -]

1 - (9 - N -) - 4 - 2 - 1,2 - (- N -) 1
3 mol% Pd(PPh₃)₄ 가 가 (degasing) 1
2 TLC
MeOH

3

[4,4' - [- (9)] - 3]

(Ullmann coupling reaction)

4,4 - 0.0312 mol, 0.0625 mol, Cu 0.0625 mol, 0.0248 mmo
I, 18 - 6 1.88 mmol 300 400 Mℓ 1,2 - 180 2 3
TLC

1 4,4' - (DCS) ¹H - NMR 1

C₃₈ H₂₆ N₂: C, 89.41; H, 5.1; N, 5.49 : C, 89.38; H, 5.11; N, 5.51

4

2 ITO(1)

ITO (buffer) (2) (PED
 OT) alpha - CuPc PANI PEDOT (spin coating)
 가 20 nm 150 nm alpha - CuPc 20 nm 100 nm
 (HTL)(3)(; TPD TPD : 20 nm 100 nm) 1 x 10⁻⁶ torr 0.
 5 / (ETL)(5)(; Alq₃ Bu - PBD : 5 nm 80 nm) (4)
 LiF(6)(0.5 nm) (> 100 nm)(7)

5

DCAB) 4' - (DCS) DCS 5 % ((DCS - DCAB 4

6

(FDA) 4,4' - (DCS) DCS 5 % (DCS - FDA 4

7

DCS - 4,4' - (DCS) DCS 5 % (Perylene) 4

8

DCS - CVZ 4,4' - (DCS) DCS 5 % 4

4,4' - PL 3 4 EL
 UV - vis 380 nm
 380 nm PL EL (excitation wavelength)
 423 nm 2.93 eV

4 I - V 1 (600)
 (ITO/PEDOT/DCS/LiF/Al) 5 5
 7,000 cd/m² (turn - on) 가 600 4 V

DCS (DCAB) 5 ITO/PE
 DOT/DCS - DCAB/LiF/Al EL 6 ()
 FDA) 6 ITO/PEDOT/DCS - FDA/LiF/Al EL 7
 8 ITO/PEDOT/DCS - CVZ/LiF/Al EL 8
 가 10,000 20,000 cd/m²

EL 가

1

1,1,4,4 - - 1,3 - (TPB) ITO Al
 600 - 10 V 460 nm
 5000 cd/m²

가 가 가 가

(57)

1.

가

가

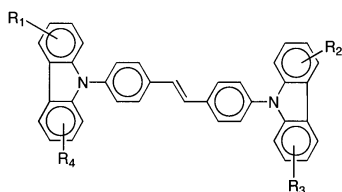
2.

1 ,

1

:

1



24 R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 , 4 14 (aromatic group) , 5
), 1 12 F, Cl, Br, I , $R^1_3Si(R^1$ 1 12 .

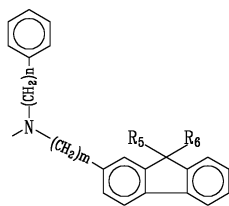
3.

1 ,

2 15

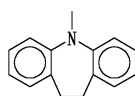
:

2

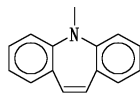


R_5, R_6 1 6 , m n 0 6 ,

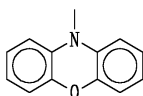
3



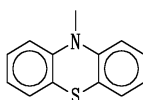
4



5



6

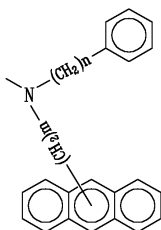


7



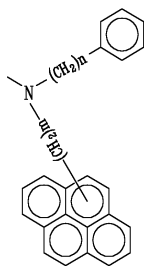
12, R_7 , R_8 , 1, 12, , F, Cl, Br, I, 6, 30, 6, 30, , 1

8



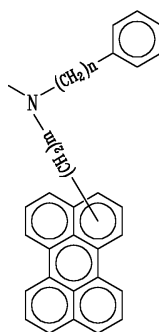
m n 0 6 ,

9



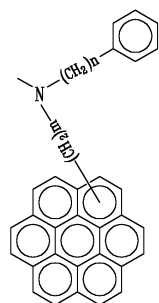
m n 0 6 ,

10



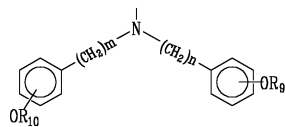
m n 0 6 ,

11



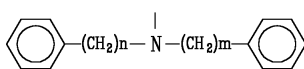
m, n = 0, 6, ,

12



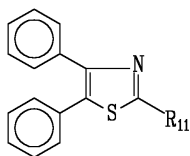
R9, R10 = F, Cl, Br, I, m, n = 0, 6, ,

13



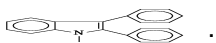
m, n = 1, 6, ,

14



R11 = F, Cl, Br, I, m, n = 1, 12, ,
 1, 12, 6, 30, 6, 18, 6, 30, 12, ,

15



4.

3, 2, 15 가 F, Cl, Br, I
 , 1, 12 , 1, 12
 , 6, 30 , 6, 30 , 1, 12
 가

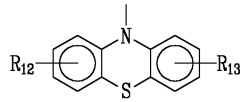
5.

4, 1, 6, 2, 15 가, 6, 18 가 F, 1, 6, 18 가

6.

4, 가, 가, 가

16



R₁₂, 1, 12, R₁₃, 1, 12, 1, 12

7.

6, 18, R₁₂, CF₃, R₁₃, 1, 6, 1, 6

8.

3, 가

9.

1, 8, ,

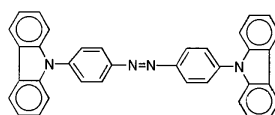
10.

1
가

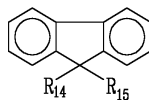
11.

10 (FDA), 17 (DCAB), 18, 19 (perylene), 20 4 - () - 2 - - 6 - (1,1,7,7 - - 9 -) - 4H -

17

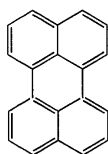


18

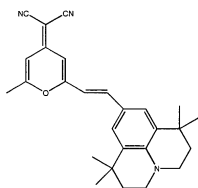


aromatic ring), R₁₄ R₁₅, 1 10, 5 24 (arom
5 24

19



20



12.

10 ,

0.1 30 %

13.

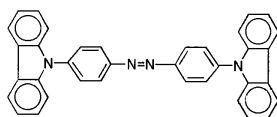
3
가

14.

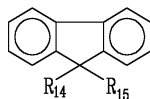
13 (FDA), 17 (DCAB), 18
() - 2 - 19 (perylene), 9 - 20 4 -
() - 6 - (1,1,7,7 -) - 4H -

:

17

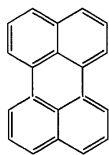


18

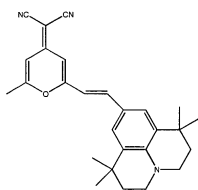


atic ring), R_{14} 5, R_{15} 24, 1 10, 5 24 (arom

19



20



15.

13, ,

0.1 30 % .

16.

17.

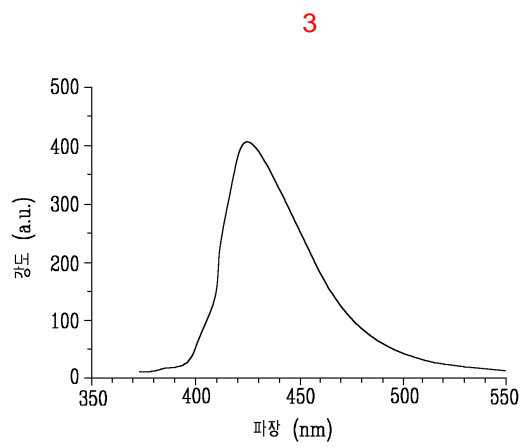
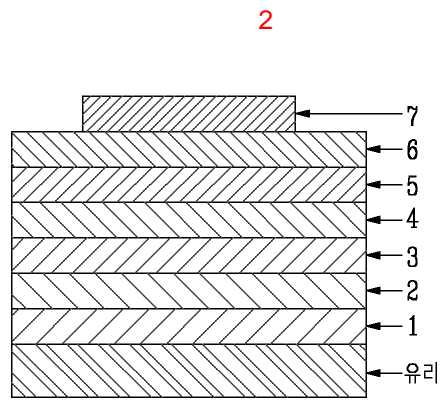
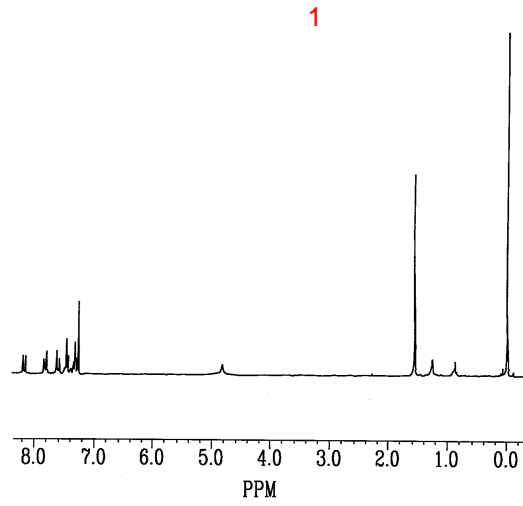
- a) 4 - ; / 4 -
- b) 4 -

18.

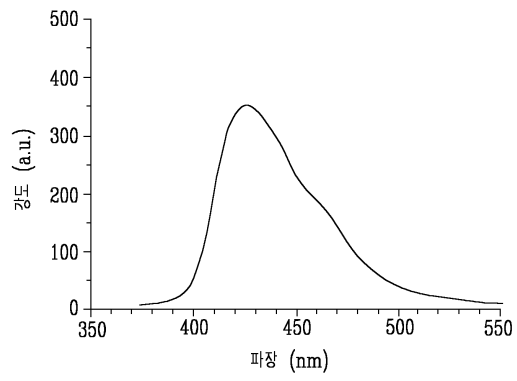
- a) 1,2 - n - (n -)
가 ;
- b) a) (n -) (AIBN) 가
-1,2- (-n -) ;
- c) () , NaO - t - 1,4 -
1 - (9 - N -) - 4 - ;
- d) b) -1,2- (-n -) c) 1 - (9 - N -
) - 4 - () (Pd(PPh₃)₄)

19.

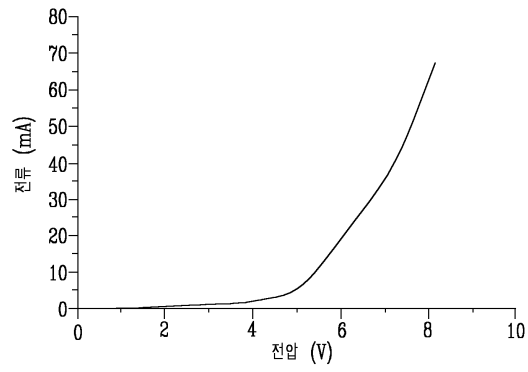
4,4 - , , Cu, , 18 - - 6



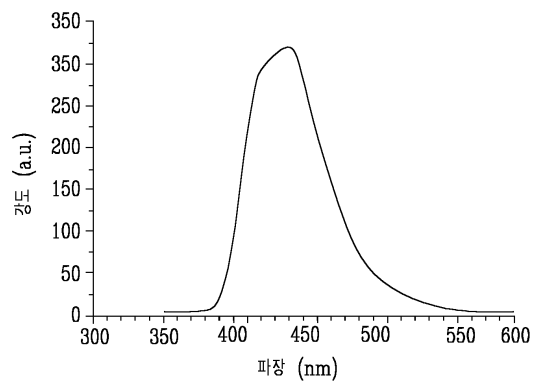
4



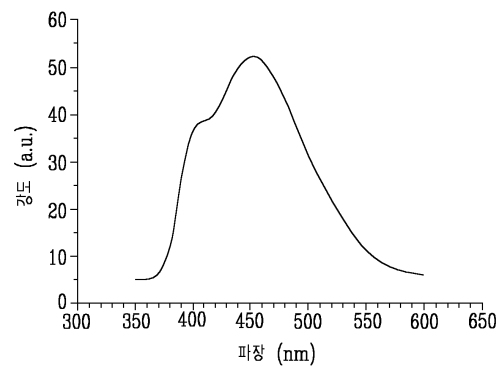
5



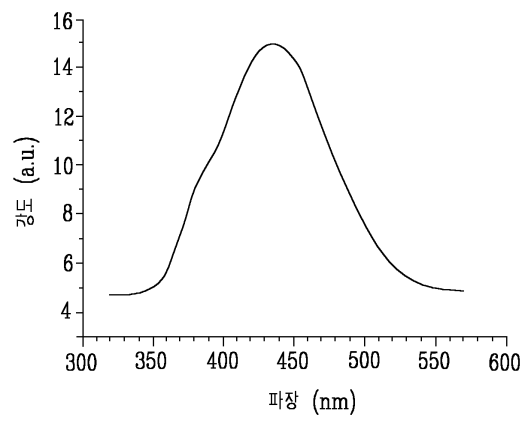
6



7



8



专利名称(译)	用于电致发光器件的低分子量着色化合物和含有它们的有机电致发光器件		
公开(公告)号	KR1020020020204A	公开(公告)日	2002-03-14
申请号	KR1020010054417	申请日	2001-09-05
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	威士通股份有限公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	汤姆服务有限公司		
[标]发明人	PARK JONG WOOK 박종욱		
发明人	박종욱		
IPC分类号	C09K11/06 C07D209/86 C09K9/02 H01L51/00 H01L51/30 H01L51/50		
CPC分类号	C07D209/86 C09K9/02 H01L51/0051 H01L51/006 H01L51/0064 H01L51/0065 H01L51/0069 H01L51/0072 H01L51/0073 H01L51/0094 H01L51/5012		
代理人(译)	专利法的优美		
优先权	1020000052756 2000-09-06 KR		
其他公开文献	KR100351234B1		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

用途：提供低分子量的彩色显影化合物，可应用于电致发光显示器（ELD）的发光层，空穴传输层和电子传输层，以及低压操作的有机ELD组成：低分子量的显色化合物（式1）含有咪唑，咪唑衍生物或芳香胺类似物作为电子给体和能够控制发光的二苯乙烯基团区。并且有机ELD含有显色化合物和选自二咪唑基偶氮苯，苧基二乙炔，二萘嵌苯，咪唑，咪唑衍生物，香豆素化合物和4-（二氰基亚甲基）-2-甲基-6-的掺杂剂（-1,1,7,7-tetramethyljulodinyl-9-烯基）-4H-吡喃。在该式中，R1至R4独立地为氢，C1-C12脂族烷基，支链烷基，C5-C24环烷基和C4-C14芳族基团。©KIPO 2002

