

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
C09K 11/06

(45)
(11)
(24)

2003 01 24
10 - 0360204
2002 10 25

(21)
(22)

10 - 2000 - 0005505
2000 02 03

(65)
(43)

2000 - 0057931
2000 09 25

(30)

99 - 027468
99 - 174987
99 - 214712

1999 02 04
1999 06 22
1999 07 29

(JP)
(JP)
(JP)

(73)

가
가

가
가

1006

(72)

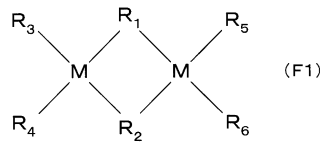
1 - 868 - 34
15 - 11
가 31 - 12 - 203
가 1 - 24 - G - 703
60 - 1 - 517

(74)

:

(54)

(F1)



, R₁ R₂
1~3
, R₁ R₂가
R₃, R₄, R₅ R₆

2
1 가
가 가
, , , ,
. R₃, R₄ R₅
가 가 ,
. R₁ R₂
.
.
. M .

1

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

<

10, 10a ~ 10g, 90, 100: 11:

12: 13, 91, 101: ()

14: 15: ()

16: () 17: ()

102:

,
(Electro - luminescent Panel), 가
가 , 가 (, , "
Applied Physics Letters" 51 1987 913). (hole transport layer)
가
, 11 14
11 (1) (2) , (2) (3), (4) (5)
(3)

12 (1a) SH - A (2) (2) ((3), (6), (4) (5) . Tang (1a) (4) (8 - : tris, 8 - quinolinolato) (Alq 가) (1a) . Alq 가 (coumarin) DCM 1 ("Journal of Applied Physics", 65 , 3610 , 1989). (1a)
,

13 (1b) SH - B (2) (2) (3), (4), (7) (5) . (7) 2 - (4 -) - 5 - (4 - t -) - 1, 3, 4 -)(PBD 가) 가 . , PBD

14 (1c) DH (2) (2) (3), (6), (4), (7) (5) .

, 2 SH - A , 14 DH 가 , ,
(triphenylamine) 가 .


, (5) 가 , , Li
0.01wt% 0.1wt% , EL 가
(5 - 121172). 가
Li , 가

, 가 (9 - 17574
(dark spot)

(T. Wakimoto, Y. Fukuda, K. Nagayama, A. Yokoi, H. Nakada M. Tsuchida, IEEE Transactions on Elec
tron Devices, 1997 8 , 44 , 1245).

, , 가 .

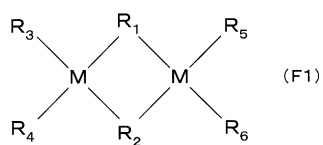
, 가 .

, 가
(electron system) 가 ,
가 .

,

.

, , (F1) .



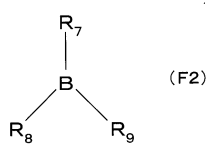
, R₁ R₂ 2 가 가 , ,
 1 ~ 3 1 가 . R₁ R₂ ,
 . , R₁ R₂ 가 가 가
 . R₃, R₄, R₅ R₆ , , , ,
 . R₃, R₄ R₅ . M .

1 (pyrazabole) 가 .

, 4, 4, 8, 8 - (1H - - 1 -) .

, 2 가 .

2 (F2) .



R₇ ~ R₉

. R₇ ~ R₉ .

1

가

4, 4, 8, 8 - (1H - - 1 -) .

가

(polycyclic)

5

가

가

가

(photoluminescence)
가

가 580nm

680nm

가

(exciplex)
가

가

2

2

1

가 0.2nm~2nm

가

가

가 4.0eV

가

Al, Ag, In Bi

1

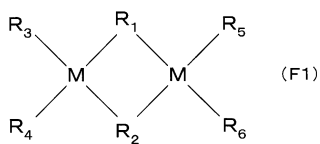
1

1

1 (F1)

()

1



R_1 , R_2 2 가 가 , ,
 1 ~ 3 가 1 가 . R_1 , R_2 ,
 . R_1 , R_2 가 가
 . R_3, R_4, R_5 , R_6 , , ,
 . R_3, R_4 , R_5 . M .
 (F1) ((F1)) 2 (M) , (M)
 가 .
 R_1 , R_2 2 가 가
 가 . 2 , 2
 가 (M) 가 , (conjugate electrons)가 (delocalize)
 , 가 ,
 가 가 가
 가 , 가 가 .
 2 , , , ,
 , 4 - 7 - , 3, 5 - , 4 -
 가 , , , ,
 , R_1 , R_2 1~3 가 가
 , F, Cl, Br, I, , ,
 M Be, Mg, Ca, B, Al Ga 1 가 .
 가 , M .
 , M .
 (F1) $R_3 \sim R_6$, , , 1 .
 , , , , , 9 -
 . $R_3 \sim R_6$ 가 , 1
 , , 2 , , ,
 , , , , , 가
 가 , 2,9 - .
 5 가
 5 , 가 .

(F1)

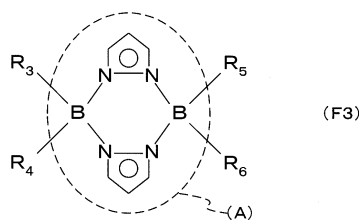
2 (F3)

(A)

가

.

2



가

(F1)

A - 1

A - 6

.

A - 1:

A - 2: 1, 3, 5, 7 -

A - 3: 4, 4, 8, 8 -

A - 4: 4, 4, 8, 8 - (1H - - 1 -)

A - 5: 4, 4, 8, 8 - (1H - - 1 -)

A - 6: 4, 4, 8, 8 - (1H - - 1 -)

A - 1 A - 4 "Aldrich ACROS ORGANICS."

A - 5 A - 6

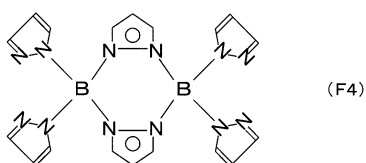
, A - 5 A - 6

, A - 4

3(F4)

.

3



"Lewis - Langmuir" 가

(octet theory)

Li, Be, Mg, B, Zn, Al

Al

3

2

가

LiH, BeH₂

2

(F1)

, 3

2

가

(F1)

(F1)

(F1)

가

(closed shell)

(F1)

가

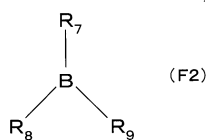
2

2

2

4(F2)

4

, R₇ R₉ ,. R₇ R₉R₇ R₉

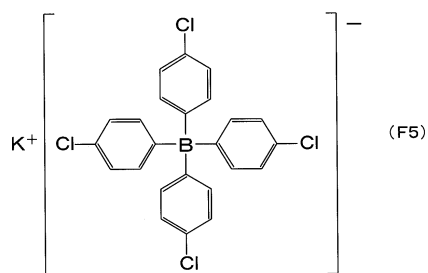
가

5(F5)

(4 -)

가

5



() , 가 가
 (4 -)
 2 ,
 3
 3 ,
 3 (10) , 1 1 (10)
 (1) , (11) (12), (13) (14) , (13)
 (12) (14)
 (11) (12) , (13)
 가 , Corning 1737 ,
 (12) (12) ITO(Indium Tin Oxide) SnO₂
 가 , Ni, Au, Pt, Pd 가 (12)
 가 100nm
 (12) , , ,
 (14) , , 가 (14) ,
 (13) , (1)
 (F1) , (F1) 가 (13) (F1)
 , 1 A - 1 A - 6 , (13) A - 4
 (13) (F1) , 5 (13)

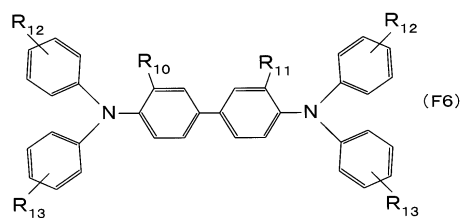
[illegible]

(F1) , (13)

6(F6)

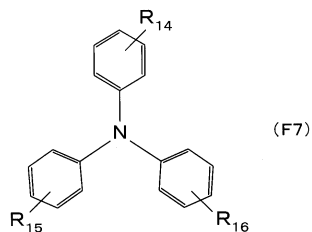
7(F7)

6



, R₁₀ R₁₁, , C1 1 . R₁₀ R₁₁
 . R₁₂ R₁₃, , ,
 1 . R₁₂ R₁₃.

7



, R₁₄, R₁₅, R₁₆, , , , ,
 . R₁₄, R₁₅, R₁₆, , , , ,
 . R₁₄, R₁₅, R₁₆.

, (F6) , N, N' - - N, N' - (3 -) - 1, 1' - - 4, 4' - , N, N' -
 - N, N' - - 1, 1' - - 4, 4' - , N, N' - (4' - - 4 -) - N, N' -
 . , (F7) , 4 - N, N' - - - , 4 - N, N' - (p -
) - - , 4 - N, N' - - - , 4, 4' - (-)
 4, 4', 4'' - (-) , 4, 4' - (3 -) , 4, 4' - (2, 4 -
) , 4, 4' - (-)
 430nm ~ 490nm 가 (13) (F1)
 () () 1wt% ~ 50wt% .

(10) , (13) ,
 , 2 8 .

2 (10a) (10) , (13) (14) , (15)
 . 3 (10b) (10) , (13) (14)
 (16) . 4 (10c) (10) (13) (14)
 (13) (15) (16) . (10 10a ~ 10c)
 (12) (13) (17) . (10, 10a, 10b 10c)가
 (17) , 5 (10d), 6 (10e), 7 (10f)
 8 (10g) .

(10a 10g) (11), (12), (13) (14) (

(15) , (8 -) (, Alq) , (4 - - 8 -

) 3 - (2') - 7 - (15)
 (13) LUMO(Lowest Unoccupied Molecular Orbital)
 , (13) (1
 5) 10nm ~ 1000nm .

(16) , LiF, Li₂O CaO , 8 - ,
 (16) (13)
 , (13) LUMO (16) (15)
 . (15) , (16) (16) (15)
 가 .

(17)
 , 3 2 (7
 - 126615). , (8 - 48656), MTPD(
 - 65958) . 4 (9 - 34123
 8)가 .

, (13), (15), (16) (17) ,
 . ,
 . ,
 ,
 가 . ,
 , LB (Langmuir - Blodgett) .

4
 4 , 가 . 4 (90) ,
 9 (90) (11) , (11) (12, (9
 1) (14) . 3 .
 (91) 2 . (91) 1 1

, 1 (F1) . A - 1
 , (F1) 가 1 A - 4
 A - 6 (91)
 (91) (F1) , (91) (F1)
 (F1) () () 1wt% 50wt% , (91) ,
 .

가 1 -
 , N - (1 -)
 500nm 가 () A - 1
 A - 6 가 ()
 (F1) (460nm) 10
 가 (F1)
 가 (F1)
 4 (90) 2 8 (10a 10g) , 4
 (90)가 , 1
 (F1) 1 A - 1 A - 6 (F1) 가
 4 (90) (91) 2
 59076 가 (90) (blocking layer) (90)
 가 가
 가 가
 5
 5 10 (100) (11) , (11) 5 (100)
 (101), (102) (103) (12),
 (101) (102)
 , Alq Alq 6,
 (DCM, LAMBDA PHISIK) 9 (101)
 (101) (101)
 (hole block layer) (F1)
 (101)

(102) 가 (1) (F1) (102) (F1)
 가 (102) A - 4 (1) A - 1 A - 6

(102) (102) 가 (102)
 (102) 가 (102) 10nm ~ 1000nm (102)
 (102) 0.1nm ~ 5nm , 0.2nm ~ 2nm

(102) (F1) 0.1wt% ~ 99.9wt% (102)
 1/3 (F1) 50wt% ~ 99.9% (102)
 가 (F1) (102) (103) 가 (102)

(103) (3 (14) 가 4.0eV
 가 4.0eV Al, Ag, In Bi (103)
 (103) Al, Ag, In Bi
 10nm ~ 1000nm가

(100) 10 (100) (12) (10
 1) (100) (101) (102)
 (102) (100) (102) (103)

5 (100) (101) (103) (102)
 (102) 1 (F1) 1 (F1) PBD

(100) (101) (F1)
 () ()
 (100)

(100) (102) 가 4.0eV

1 A - 1 ~ A6

1

1 , ITO , ITO N, N' - (4' - - 4 -

) - N, N' - (, TPD) (50nm) ,
 A - 4 (40nm) . Li Al
 . ITO . TPD, A - 4, Li Al 0.1nm/
 가 , A - 4 (420nm)
 0.5cd/A . A - 4 A - 1 ~ A - 3
 .
 2
 2 1 2 80wt%
 A - 4 20wt% 9, 10 - (4 -) (codeposite)
 2 가 , (455nm, 94nm)
 3.9cd/A .
 A - 4 400nm . 9, 10 - (4 -
) 455nm .
 1 2 , A - 4
 (photo luminescence) 가 9, 10 - (4 -) A - 4
 , .
 3
 3 1 3 A - 4
 , A - 5 . 3 가 , (465nm,
 104nm) . 1.9cd/A .
 4
 4 1 4 A - 4 A - 6
 . 4 가 , (470nm,
 110nm) . 1.6cd/A .
 5
 5 1 5 96wt%
 A - 4 , 4wt% . 5 가
 , (600nm, 120nm) . 1.0cd/A .
 6
 6 1 6 70wt%
 A - 4 , 30wt% 2, 4 - (5, 6 - - 1, 2, 4 - - 3 -)
 6 가 , (590nm, 105nm)
 . 2.0cd/A .
 7

7 1 7 80wt%
A - 4 , 20wt% 4 - N, N' - (p -) - -
가 , (460nm) 2.8cd/A ,

8

8 1 8 80wt%
A - 4 , 20wt% 4 - 4' - (-)
가 , (460nm) 3.4cd/A ,

9

9 1 9 80wt%
A - 4 , 20wt% (480nm) 5.2cd/A ,
가 ,

10

10 , ITO , ITO N, N' - (4' - - 4
() - N, N' - (50nm) , Alq
(20nm) , A - 4 (40nm)
Al , Alq (520nm) 4.0cd/A ,
가 , A - 4 A - 1 ~ A - 3

11

11 , ITO , ITO 90wt% A - 2 10wt%
(50nm) , A - 4 , (50nm)
, Li Al 가 , (470nm) 2.0
cd/A

12

12 , ITO , 2 - (4 -) - 5 - (4 - t
() - 1, 3, 4 - 6() 100:40:0.2
THF() :THF=1:1
, ITO , (100nm)
A - 4 Al (100nm)
12 가 0.5nm, 1nm 2nm 3
가 , 10V
500cd/m² , 2.8cd/A 300cd/m²
300

13

13, ITO, N, N' - N, N' - (3 -) - 1, 1' - - 4, 4' - (50nm), Alq (50nm), A - 4 (100nm) 13 0.5 nm, 1nm, 2nm 3 . 5V 500cd/m², 4.5cd/A . 300cd/m² 550 .

14

14, ITO, 98wt% N, N' - (4' - - 4 -) - N, N' - , 2wt% (50nm) (4 - - 8 -) (50nm) , A - 2 , A1 (100nm) 14 0.5nm, 1nm, 2nm 3 . 4V 500cd/m², 5cd/A , 300cd/m² 10,000 .

15

15, ITO, N, N' - N, N' - (3 -) - 1, 1' - - 4, 4' - (50nm), 99.5 wt% Alq, 0.5wt% (Quinacridone) (20nm) , Al (30nm) , A - 2 (100nm) 15 0cd/m², 10.5cd/A . 4.5V 50 600 .

16

16, ITO, 2 - (4 -) - 5 - (4 - t -) - 1, 3, 4 - , 6() A - 4 100:40:0.2:10 THF :THF=1:1 , (100nm) Al (100nm) 8V 500cd/m², 3.2cd/A , 300cd/m² 350 .

17

17, ITO, N, N' - -N, N' - (3-) - 1, 1' - -4, 4' - (50nm), 90wt% Alq 10wt% A - 4 (50nm), A1 (100nm) 가, 5V 500cd/m², 4.5cd/A, 300cd/m², 580.

18

18, ITO, 98wt% N, N' - (4' - -4 -) - N, N' - , 2wt% (50nm). (4 - -8 -) 10wt% A - 2 (50nm) Al (100nm) 가, 4V 550cd/m², 8.4cd/A, 300cd/m², 12,000.

19

19, ITO, N, N' - -N, N' - (3-) - 1, 1' - -4, 4' - (50nm), 99.5wt% Alq , 0.5wt% (Quinacridone) (20nm). 90wt% Alq 10% A - 2 (30nm) Al (100nm) 가, 4.5V 520cd/m², 9.7cd/A, 300cd/m², 700.

20

20, ITO, N, N' - -N, N' - (3-) - 1, 1' - -4, 4' - (70nm), 1 (30nm) Al (100nm) 가, 10V 450cd/m², 1cd/A, 300cd/m², 150. 10wt% A - 1, 90wt% N, N' - -N, N' - (3-) - 1, 1' - -4, 4' - (25nm), 2 (25nm) Al (100nm) 가, 10V 450cd/m², 1cd/A, 300cd/m², 150.

21

21, ITO, N, N' - -N, N' - (3-) - 1, 1' - -4, 4' - (50nm), 2 (25nm), 1 (25nm) Al (100nm) 가, 5V 450cd/m², 4.3cd/A, 300cd/m², 500. 90wt% Alq 10wt% A - 1, 1 (100nm) 2 (100nm) Al (100nm) 가, 5V 450cd/m², 4.3cd/A, 300cd/m², 500.

22

22, ITO, 98wt% N, N' - (4' -
 - 4 -) - N, N' - , 2wt% (50nm)
 , 2 (4 - - 8 -)
 1 (40nm) , 90wt% (4 - -
 8 -) 10wt% A - 1 2 (1
 0nm) , 1 2 Al (1
 100nm) , 가 ,
 4.5V 550cd/m² , 8.6cd/A , 300cd/m²
 10,500 .

23

23 ITO , ITO , N, N' - - N, N' - (3
 -) - 1, 1' - - 4, 4' - (50nm) , 99.4
 wt% Alq 0.5wt% , (20nm) 2
 , Alq 1 (20nm) .
 , 90wt% Alq 10wt% A - 1 2 (1
 10nm) Al (100nm) , 1 2
 . 5.0V 500cd/m² , 10cd/A , 300cd/m²
 700

1

1 , ITO ITO TPD (50nm)
 50nm) Alq , (50nm)
 , Li Al , 1
 가 , Alq (520nm) 3.3cd/A
 300cd/m² 100 .

1

Li 가 , 가 ,
 , Li
 (F1)
 ,

2

2 1 2
 Alq PBD 가 , TPD (460nm) 0.8cd/A
 , 1 .

Aldrich, ACROSS ORGAINCS, TOKYO KASEI KOGYO., LTD

LAMBDA PHYSIK

가

가

가

(57)

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

(F1)

14.

13 , 가 580nm 680nm .

15.

9 , .

16.

9 , .

17.

16 , .

18.

16 , 2 ,
2 6 (F1) .

19.

9 , .

20.

6 , .

21.

20 , .

22.

21 , .

23.

20 , , 0.2nm ~ 2nm .

24.

20 , .

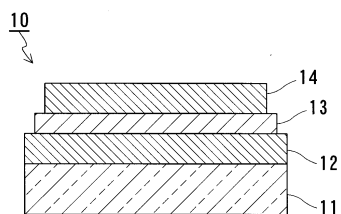
25.

20 , 가 4.0eV .

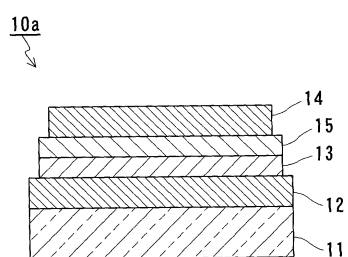
26.

25 , Al, Ag, In Bi .

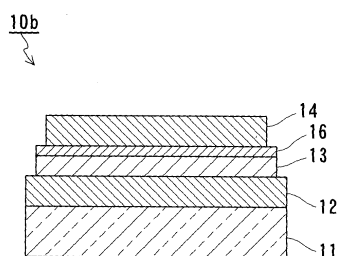
1



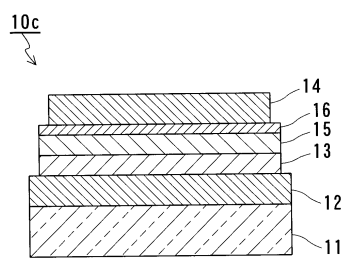
2



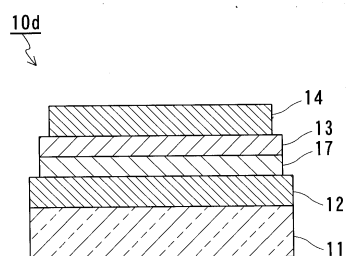
3



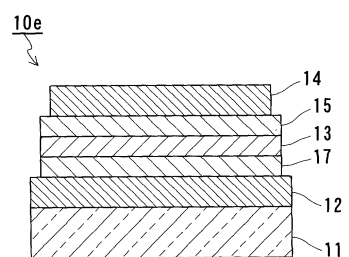
4



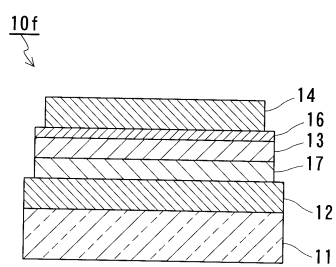
5



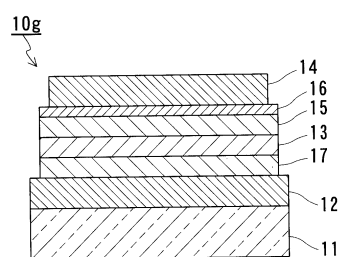
6



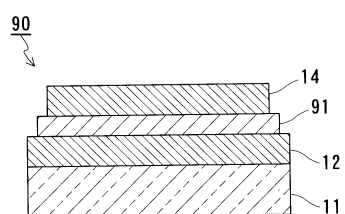
7



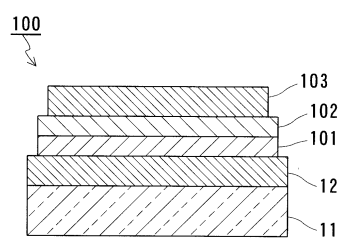
8



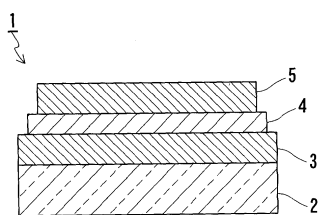
9



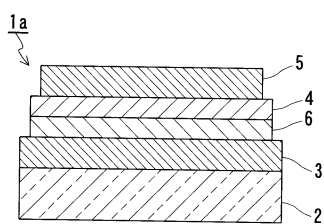
10



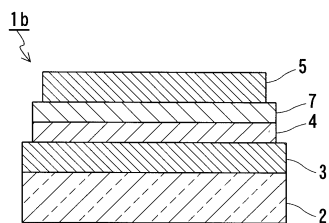
11



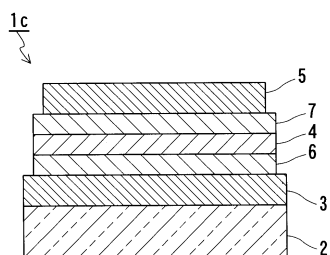
12



13



14



专利名称(译)	有机发光器件材料和使用其的发光器件		
公开(公告)号	KR100360204B1	公开(公告)日	2003-01-24
申请号	KR1020000005505	申请日	2000-02-03
申请(专利权)人(译)	松下电器产业株式会社		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	松下电器产业株式会社		
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摘要(译)

本发明提供一种应用于有机电致发光器件的新型有机电致发光器件材料，以及使用该材料的发光器件。作为实现该目的的手段，本发明使用有机发光元件材料，该有机发光元件材料是由下式(F1)表示的络合物。

- 1 - 本文中，R1和R2各自为选自具有含氮至少两个氮原子的含氮芳环的交联配体，卤素和具有1至3个碳原子的烷基的交联配体。R1和R2可以相同或不同。当R1和R2是具有含氮芳环的桥连配体时，含氮的芳环中的氮用作配位原子。R3，R4，R5和R6各自独立地选自氢，烷基，芳基，芳基衍生物，含氮芳环和含氮芳环衍生物。R3，R4和R5可以相同或不同。M是中心金属。

