

(19) (KR)
 (12) (B1)

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 (24) 2002 10 25

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 (22) 2000 02 03 (43) 2000 09 25

(30) 99 - 027468 1999 02 04 (JP)
 99 - 174987 1999 06 22 (JP)
 99 - 214712 1999 07 29 (JP)

(73) 가 가
 가 가 1006

(72) 1 - 868 - 34
 15 - 11

가 31 - 12 - 203

가 1 - 24 - G - 703

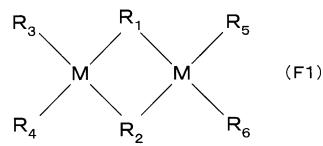
60 - 1 - 517

(74)

:

(54)

, (F1)



, R₁ R₂
1~3
, R₁ R₂ 가
R₃, R₄, R₅ R₆

2
가 가
, , ,
. R₃, R₄ R₅

가 가
. R₁ R₂
. M

1

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

<

10, 10a ~ 10g, 90, 100: 11:

12: 13, 91, 101: ()

14: 15: ()

16: () 17: ()

102:

,

(Electro-luminescent Panel)

가 . ,
 Applied Physics Letters" 51 1987 913).
 가 .

, 가 (, , "
 (hole transport layer)

, 11 14

11 (1) (2) , (2) (3), (4) (5)

12 (1a) SH - A (2) (2) (2) (1a) ()
 3), (6), (4) (5) Tang , , ,
 (4) (8 - : tris, 8 - quinolinolato) Alq (1a) (1a) (4) Alq (coumarin) DCM 1
) . Alq ("Journal of Applied Physics", 65 , 3610 , 1989). (1a)

13 (1b) SH - B (2) (2) (3),
 (4), (7) (5) . (7) 2 - (4 -) - 5 - (4 - t -) - 1,
 3, 4 -) (PBD
 , PBD

14 (1c) DH (2) (2) (3),
 (6), (4), (7) (5)

, 2 SH - A , 14 DH , 가
, (triphenylamine) 가 .

, (5) 가 , , , , Li
 0.01wt% 0.1wt% EL 가
 (5 - 121172). 가 , , Li 가 .

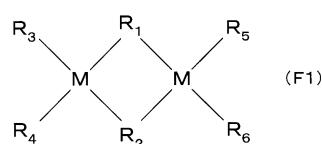
, 가 (9 - 17574
). (dark spot)

(T. Wakimoto, Y. Fukuda, K. Nagayama, A. Yokoi, H. Nakada M. Tsuchida, IEEE Transactions on Electron Devices, 1997 8 , 44 , 1245).

, , 가

, 가
(electron system) 가
가

(F1)



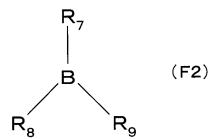
, R₁ R₂ 2 1 가 . R₁ R₂ 가 ,
 1 ~ 3 . R₁ R₂ 가 . R₃, R₄, R₅ R₆ , , , . R₁ R₂ ,
 . R₃, R₄, R₅ R₆ , , , M

1 (pyrazabole) 가

, 4, 4, 8, 8 - (1H - - 1 -)

, 2 가

2 (F2)



R₇ ~ R₉ . R₇ ~ R₉

1

가

4, 4, 8, 8 - (1H - - 1 -)

가

(polycyclic)

5

가

가

가

(photoluminescence) 가 580nm 680nm
가

,
가

,
, 가 , (exciplex)
가
,
가

2 , 2 1

, 가 0.2nm~2nm

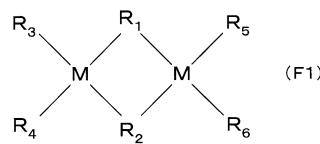
,
가 가

,
가 4.0eV
가

Al, Ag, In Bi

,
1
1
1 1(F1) ()

1



, R_1 R_2
 1 ~ 3
 . , R_1 R_2 가
 . R_3, R_4, R_5 R_6

(F1) 가

2
가 1
,

(F1)

가 가 ,
· $R_1 R_2$,
M

) 2 (M) .

(

가 (M) 가 , (conjugate electrons) 가 , (delocalize)
 , 가 ,
 가

2 , , , , , , ,
, , , , , , ,
4 - 7 - , , , , , , ,

, R₁ R₂ 1~3 가 가
. F, Cl, Br, I.

Be, Mg, Ca, B, Al Ga

1 가 M

(F1) $R_3 \sim R_6$

，
，
，

1

가

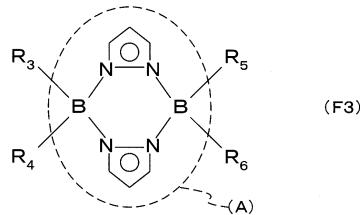
(F1)

2 (F3)

(A)

가

2



가

(F1)

A - 1

A - 6

A - 1:

A - 2: 1, 3, 5, 7 -

A - 3: 4, 4, 8, 8 -

A - 4: 4, 4, 8, 8 - (1H - - 1 -)

A - 5: 4, 4, 8, 8 - (1H - - 1 -)

A - 6: 4, 4, 8, 8 - (1H - - 1 -)

A - 1 A - 4 "Aldrich ACROS ORGANICS."

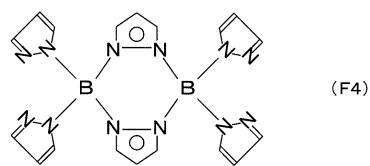
A - 5 A - 6

, A - 5 A - 6

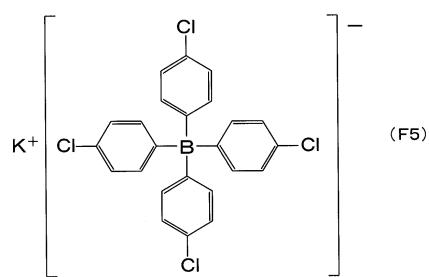
, A - 4

3(F4)

3



5



(), , , (4 -) , 가 가

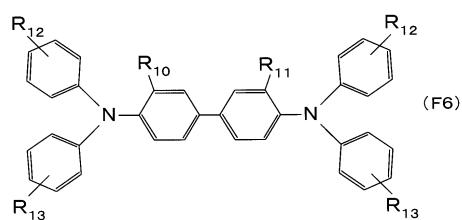
2 ,
3
3 , ,
3 (10) , 1 . 1 (10)
(1) , (11) (12), (13) (14) , (13)
(12) (14) .

(11) (12) , (13)
가 . , Corning 1737 ,

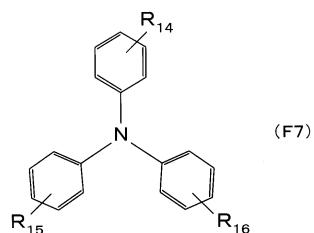
(F1) . , (F1) . , (13) . , (13) . , (F1) . , (F1) . , (13) . , (13) . , (F1)

$$(13) \quad (\text{F1}) \quad , \quad 5 \quad . \quad (13)$$

6



7



$$, R_{14}, R_{15}, R_{16} \quad . \quad R_{14}, R_{15}, R_{16} \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad ,$$

(F6) $\text{N}, \text{N}' - \text{N}, \text{N}' - (3 -) - 1, 1' - - 4, 4' - \text{N}, \text{N}' -$
 $- \text{N}, \text{N}' - - 1, 1' - - 4, 4' - \text{N}, \text{N}' - (4' - - 4 -) - \text{N}, \text{N}' -$
 $. , (\text{F7}) , 4 - \text{N}, \text{N}' - - - , 4 - \text{N}, \text{N}' - (\text{p} -$
 $) - - , 4 - \text{N}, \text{N}' - - - , 4, 4' - (-) , 4, 4' - (2, 4 -$
 $4, 4', 4'' - (-) , 4, 4' - (-)$
 $430\text{nm} \sim 490\text{nm} \quad \text{가} . \quad (13) \quad (\text{F1})$
 $() \quad () \quad 1\text{wt\%} \sim 50\text{wt\%}$

$$(10) \quad , \quad (13) \quad , \quad 2 \quad 8 \quad .$$

2 (10a) (10) , (13) (14) , (15)
 3 (10b) (10) , (13) (14)
 (16) . 4 (10c) (10) (13) (14)
 (13) (15) (16) . (10) 10a ~ 10c
 (12) (13) (17) . (10, 10a, 10b 10c)가
 (17) , 5 (10d), 6 (10e), 7 (10f)
 8 (10g) .

$$(15) \quad , \quad (8 -) \quad (, \text{Alg} \quad), \quad (4 - - 8 -)$$

) 3 - (2')) - 7 - . , (15)
 (13) LUMO(Lowest Unoccupied Molecular Orbital)

5) , (13) $10\text{nm} \sim 1000\text{nm}$ (1)

(17) , , 3 2 (8 - 48656), MTPD(7
- 126615). , (4 (9 - 34123
- 65958) .
8)가 .

, (13), (15), (16) (17),
, , ,
, , ,
, , ,
가
, LB (Langmuir - Blodgett)

, (F1) , 1 (F1) 1 A - 1
A - 6 . , (91) A - 4 .

$$(91) \quad (F1) \quad , \quad (91) \quad (F1) \quad . \quad (91) \quad ,$$

$$(F1) \quad () \quad () \quad 1\text{wt\%} \quad 50\text{wt\%}$$

가
 , N - (1 -)
 500nm
 A - 6
 가
 (460nm)
 (F1) 10

가 , . , (F1)
가 , . ,
4 (90) 2 8 (10a 10g) , , 4

(90)가 (F1) , A - 1 A - 6 , (F1) 가 1 1

4 (90) (91) 2 , , , , , 10 - 1
59076

(101) , , Alq . Alq 6,
 (DCM, LAMBDA PHISIK) 9 (101)
 . , (101) , (101)
 . (hole block layer) (F1)
 (101) ,

(102) 가 (1) (F1) . (102) A - 1 (F1)
가 . (102) A - 4 . .

(102) 가 , (102) . (102)
 (102) 가 (102) 10nm ~ 1000nm . (102)
 (102) (102) 0.1nm ~ 5nm , 0.2nm ~ 2nm

(102) (F1) 0.1wt% ~ 99.9wt% . , (102)
 1/3 (F1) 50wt% ~ 99.9% . (102) (103) 가
 가 (F1) .

$$1) \quad \begin{matrix} & (100) & 10 \\ & (100) & (101) & (102) \\ & 102) & & (100) & (102) & (103) \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} . & . & , & (100) & (12) & (10) \\ & & & (102) & & \\ & & & & & \end{matrix}$$

5 (102) 1 (100), (101) (F1) . 1 (103) (102) , , (F1) PBD
 (100) (101) (F1) ()
 () (100)

, (100), (102) 가 4.0eV

1 A - 1 ~ A6

1

1

1) - N, N' - (, TPD) (50nm)
 ITO A - 4(40nm) Li Al
 . TPD, A - 4, Li Al 0.1nm/
 . 가 , A - 4 (420nm)
 . 0.5cd/A . A - 4 A - 1 ~ A - 3

2
 2 1 2 80wt%
 A - 4 20wt% 9, 10 - (4 -) (codeposite)
 2 3.9cd/A 455nm, 94nm
 A - 4 400nm 9, 10 - (4 -)
) 455nm
 1 2 1 , A - 4
 (photo luminescence) 가 9, 10 - (4 -) A - 4
 ,
 3
 3 1 3 3 A - 4
 , A - 5 104nm) 1.9cd/A 가 , (465nm,
 4 1 4 4 A - 4 A - 6
 110nm) 1.6cd/A 가 , (470nm,
 5
 5 1 5 5 96wt%
 A - 4 , 4wt% (600nm, 120nm) 5 1.0cd/A 가
 ,
 6
 6 1 6 70wt%
 A - 4 , 30wt% 2, 4 - (5, 6 -) - 1, 2, 4 - - 3 - (590nm, 105nm)
 6 2.0cd/A
 .
 7

7 1 . 7 80wt%
A - 4 , 20wt% 4 - N, N' - (p -) - -
가 (460nm) . 2.8cd/A

8

8 1 . 8 80wt%
A - 4 , 20wt% 4 - 4' - (-)
가 , (460nm) 3.4cd/A ,

9

9 1 . 9 80wt%
A - 4 , 20wt% 가 ,
(480nm) 5.2cd/A

10

10 , ITO , ITO N, N' - (4' -) - N, N' - (20nm) A - 4 , Alq (50nm) , Alq (40nm)
 Al 가 , Alq (520nm) 4.0cd/A ,
 A - 4 A - 1 ~ A - 3

11

12

12 , ITO . , , 2 - (4 -) - 5 - (4 - t
) - 1, 3, 4 - 6() 100:40:0.2
 . THF() :THF=1:1
 , ITO , (100nm)
 A - 4 Al (100nm)
 12 10V
 가 0.5nm, 1nm 2nm 3
 500cd/m² , 2.8cd/A 300
 300cd/m²

13

13
) - 1, 1' - , ITO . , ITO , N, N' - - N, N' - (3 -
 - 4, 4' - (50nm) (50nm) . , Alq
 . , A1 (100nm) . 13 .
 nm, 1nm, 2nm 3 . 5V 500cd/m² . , 4.5cd/A .
 . , 300cd/m² . 550 .

14

14
 - 4 -) - N, N' - ITO . , ITO , 98wt% N, N' - (4' -
 (4 - - 8 - , 2wt% (50nm)
 . , A - 2 , (50nm)
 100nm) . 14 . 0.5nm, 1nm, 2nm 3 .
 . 4V 500cd/m² . , 5cd/A . , 300cd/m²
 . 10,000 .

15

15
 -) - 1, 1' - - 4, 4' - ITO . , ITO , N, N' - - N, N' - (3
 wt% Alq , 0.5wt% (Quinacridone) (50nm) (20nm) , 99.5
 Alq (30nm) . , A - 2 (100nm) . 15 .
 . Al 0.5nm, 1nm 2nm 3 .
 . 4.5V 50
 0cd/m² . , 10.5cd/A . , 300cd/m²
 . 600 .

16

16
 -) - 1, 3, 4 - , ITO . , 2 - (4 -) - 5 - (4 - t
 . , 6(THF) A - 4 100:40:0.2:10
 . , :THF=1:1 (100nm) .
 ITO (100nm) . , Al
 8V 500cd/m² . , 3.2cd/A . , 300cd/m²
 . , 350 .

17

17			ITO	.	, ITO	,	N, N' -	- N, N' -	(
3-	) - 1, 1' -	- 4, 4' -			(	50nm)	50nm)	.	, 90
wt%	Alq	10wt%	A - 4		(	50nm)	.	, A1	
	(	100nm)	.				가	,	
.5V		500cd/m ²	,		4.5cd/A	.	,	300cd/m ²	
			580						
18									
18			ITO	.	, ITO	,	98wt%	N, N' -	(4' -
	- 4 -	) - N, N' -		, 2wt%		(	50nm)	(,
	(4 -	- 8 -		)	10wt%	A - 2			
50nm)	.	AI	(	100nm)	.				
가	,	.	4V		550cd/m ²	,		8.4cd/A	.
					,			12,000	
300cd/m ²									
19									
19			ITO	.	, ITO	,	N, N' -	- N, N' -	(3
	) - 1, 1' -	- 4, 4' -			(	50nm)	(	20nm)	,
wt%	Alq	, 0.5wt%		(Quinacridone)		(	30nm)	.	.
90wt%	Alq	10%	A - 2				가	,	AI
	(	100nm)	.						
.4.5V		520cd/m ²	,		9.7cd/A	.	,	300cd/m ²	
			700						
20									
20			ITO	.	, ITO	,	2		
.	, ITO	,	N, N' -	- N, N' -	(3 -	) - 1, 1' -	- 4, 4' -		
1	(	70nm)	.	1	.	, 90wt%	N, N' -	- N, N' -	(3 -
) - 1, 1' -	- 4, 4' -	.	10wt%	A - 1					2
(	30nm)	.	AI	(	100nm)	.			
1cd/A	가	,	.	10V				450cd/m ²	.
								,	1.
300cd/m ²									150
21									
21			ITO	.	, ITO	,	N, N' -	- N, N' -	(3
	) - 1, 1' -	- 4, 4' -	.	Alq	(	50nm)	(	25nm)	,
90wt%	Alq	10wt%	A - 1		1		2	AI	.
nm)	.	1	2			.			25
100nm)	.	.			가	.			.
450cd/m ²	,		4.3cd/A	.	300cd/m ²	.			5V
		500							
22									

22 , ITO , ITO , 98wt% N, N' - (4' -
- 4 -) - N, N' - , 2wt% (50nm)
. , 2 . , (4 - - 8 -)
. 1 (40nm) , 90wt% (4 - -
8 -) 10wt% A - 1 2 2 (1
0nm) . , 1 2 . AI (1
100nm)
4.5V 550cd/m² , 8.6cd/A , 300cd/m²
. 10,500

23
 23) - 1, 1' - - 4, 4' - ITO , ITO , N, N' - - N, N' - (3
 wt% Alq 0.5wt% , (50nm)
 - Alq , (20nm) . 2
 , 90wt% Alq 10wt% A - 1 Alq 1 (20nm) 2 (.
 10nm) . Al (100nm) . 1 2
 . 5.0V 500cd/m² , 10cd/A , 300cd/m²
 700

1
 1 , ITO . ITO TPD (50nm)
 50nm) , Alq , Li Al .
 . , Alq (520nm) 1 . 3.3cd/A
 . 300cd/m² . 100

1 , Li 가 , 가 ,
· . , Li
· · ,
(F1)

Alq₂-PBD-¹가, TPD-(²460nm)-². 0.8cd/A

, , , ,
Aldrich, ACROSS ORGAINCS, TOKYO KASEI KOGYO., LTD

LAMBDA PHYSIK

,

가

,

가

,

가

,

(57)

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

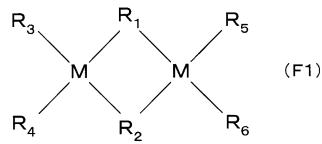
6.

,

,

,

(F1)



(, R₁ R₂
 , 1~3

가 가

가 가
1 가

R₁ R₂

, R₁ R₂ 가
R₃, R₄, R₅ R₆

가 가

. M .)

7.

6 ,

8.

6 , 4, 4, 8, 8 - (1H - - 1 -)

9.

6

10.

9 ,

9

가

12.

9

13.

9 , ,

, , , , , 가

14.

13 , λ 580nm 680nm

15.

9 , .

16.

9 , .

17.

16 , .

18.

16 , 2 ,
2 6 (F1)

19.

9 , .

20.

6 , .

21.

20 , .

22.

21 , .

23.

20 , , 0.2nm ~ 2nm

24.

20 , .

25.

20

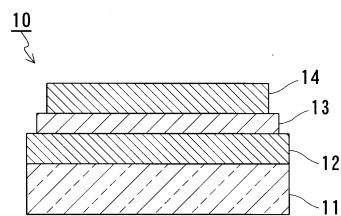
 $\gamma \downarrow 4.0\text{eV}$

26.

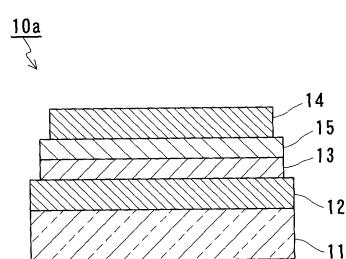
25

Al, Ag, In Bi

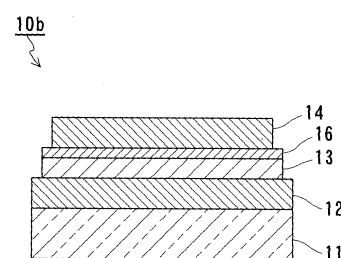
1



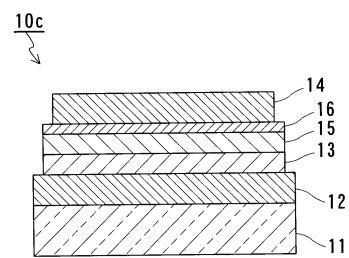
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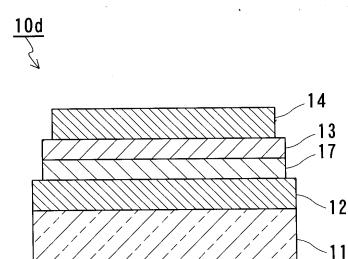
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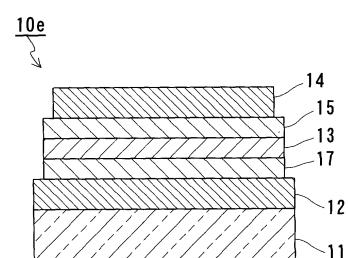
4



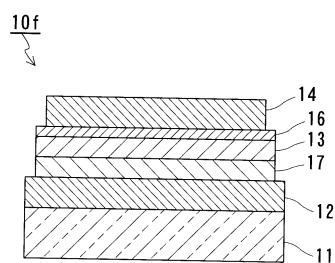
5



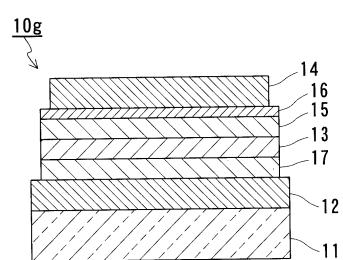
6



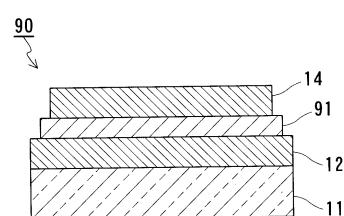
7



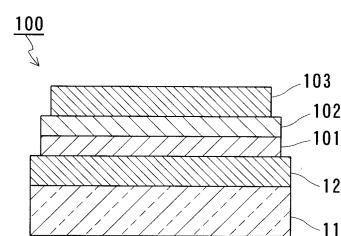
8



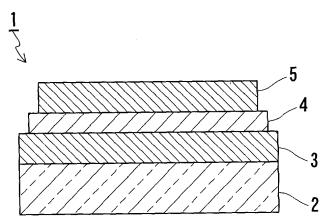
9



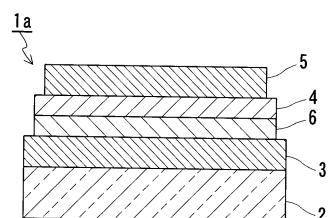
10



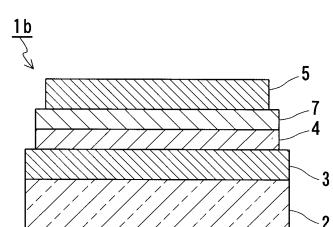
11



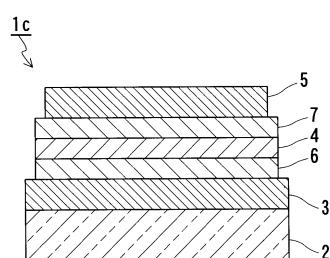
12



13



14



专利名称(译)	有机发光器件材料和使用其的发光器件		
公开(公告)号	KR100360204B1	公开(公告)日	2003-01-24
申请号	KR1020000005505	申请日	2000-02-03
申请(专利权)人(译)	松下电器产业株式会社		
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摘要(译)

本发明提供一种应用于有机电致发光器件的新型有机电致发光器件材料，以及使用该材料的发光器件。作为实现该目的的手段，本发明使用有机发光元件材料，该有机发光元件材料是由下式(F1)表示的络合物。
- 1 - 本文中，R1和R2各自为选自具有含氮至少两个氮原子的含氮芳环的交联配体，卤素和具有1至3个碳原子的烷基的交联配体。R1和R2可以相同或不同。当R1和R2是具有含氮芳环的桥连配体时，含氮的芳环中的氮用作配位原子。R3，R4，R5和R6各自独立地选自氢，烷基，芳基，芳基衍生物，含氮芳环和含氮芳环衍生物。R3，R4和R5可以相同或不同。M是中心金属。 1

