

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

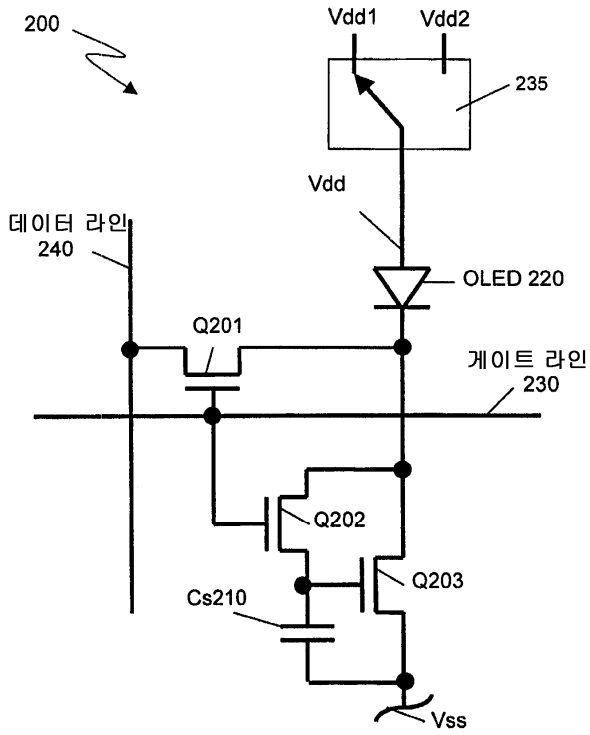
(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷ (11) 10-2004-0005974
G09G 3/30 (43) 2004 01 16

(21)	10-2003-7015151		
(22)	2003 11 21		
	2003 11 21		
(86)	PCT/US2002/019600	(87)	WO 2003/001496
(86)	2002 06 21	(87)	2003 01 03

(30)	60/300,216	2001 06 22	(US)
(71)	10598	134	218
(72)	10605	100	
	12533	2	
(74)			
	:		

(54)

(OLED) (200)
OLED(220) 1 (Vdd1)
OLED 2 (Vdd2)
, OLED (235)가 . , ,



(stress effect) (OLED) , OLED TFT

가 가 OLED . OLED

(format) OLED (TFT)
(an active matrix thin film transistor back plane)
(head mount display) (direct view display)

(a-Si) 가 (p-Si) (c-Si) , OLED

가 가

(1) n (NFET) 가 (FPD)

(2) 가 , p (PFET) n (NFET)
(drift) (current drive)가 . NFET (5 10 가)
/V/sec 0.5 1.0 cm²

OLED가 , NFET (an NFET configured current source) OLED
가 , 가

(twisted nematic liquid crystal) ,
 0.1% 0.001 %
 OLED , 가 100 %
 가 , TFT
 가 , TFT
 TFT , TFT 가 , OLED
 OLED . 5 % 1 % 가
 1 (100) NFET(Q101,Q102), (Cs110), OLED(120) (100)
 NFET(Q101) (Cs110) (125) NFET(Q101)
 (130) (Cs110)
 NFET(Q102) (130) (125)
 . NFET(Q102) OLED(120) (a voltage follower) . OLED(1
 20) Vdd Vss . OLED(120)가 , NFET(Q102)
) (Vt) . OLED(120)

$$V_{dd} - V_{cs} - V_{gs}(t) - V_{ss}$$
 , Vcs (Cs110) , Vgs(t) t NFET(Q102)
 , Vss OLED
 OLED(120) NFET(Q102) $(V_{gs} - V_t)^2$, NFET(Q102)가
 (Vgs - Vt) , OLED
 (120) OLED(120) NFET(Q102) (Vt)
 가 (pixel differential aging)
 NFET(Q102)
 가 NFET(102) NFET(Q102)가
 (Vgs - Vt)
 TFT (100)
 NFET, NFET(Q102)가 Vdd OLDE(120) OLED(120) Vss
 . OLED(120) NFET , Vdd Vss
 , OLED(120) NFET(Q102)
 (100) NFET(Q101,Q102)가 PFET(Q101,Q102)
 , PFET(Q102)가
 . PFET(Q102) OLED(120) (, Vgs = Vcs). OLED(120)
 (Vcs - Vt) ² , (a high transconduct
 ance) , 가 100/cd/m²
 OLED(120) Vgs Vt
 , 60
 -
 (a transistor drain current-gate voltage inverse subthreshold slope)
 60mV/10 가
 OLED TFT , 141-0001, 가 , 가 6- 7-35 13'
 800*600 OLED(AMOLED)
 . T.Sasaoka , 2001 SID International Symposium Digest of Technical Papers, v
 olume XXXII, p 384-387 'A 13.0-inch AM-OLED Display with top emitting structure and adaptive curr

ent mode programmed pixel circuit(TAC)'

OLED

4 PFET 가 08543-5300, 201,
(Sarnoff Corporation) R.M.A. Dawson, IEDM, P
875-878, 1998 'The impact of the transient response of organic light emitting diode on the design of a
ctive matrix OLED displays' OLED

OLED (dark gray s
cale capability) 3 3

4 가 5656
, T.van de Biggelaar, Flat Panel Display Technology and Display Metrol
ogy II of the Proceedings of the SIPE, Vol. 4295 p 134-146, 2001 'Passive and active matrix addresse
d polymer light emitting diode displays' 3
OLED 3 가

4 NFET 가 48109
, Yi He, IEEE Electron Device Letters, vol.21, No.12, p59
0-592, 2000 'Current-source a-Si:H thin film transistor circuit for active-matrix organic light-emittin
g displays' 2 가 OLDE

OLED OLED
1 2
D, OLED OLE
1 2

1
2 (a common anode)
3 (a common cathode)

OLED TFT TFT OLED
가
2 (200), OLED (200) NFET(Q
201,Q202,Q203), (230), (240), (Cs210), OLED(220), (235) (200)
Vdd, Vss
(235) (200) OLED(220) 1 (Vdd1)
(200)
, ' 2 (Vdd2) ' (235)
' OLED(220) (235)

(200) Vdd, Vdd1, (200) Vdd, Vdd2, Vss, (235)

(240) NFET(Q201,Q202) (230) Vdd1

(200) OLED(220) OLED(220) 2V Vdd1 가 OLED(220) (Vss + 2V) OLED(220) OLED(220) OLED(220)가

가 (200) NFET(Q201) NFET(Q203) (240) NFET(Q202,Q203) NFET(Q202) NFET(Q203) NFET(Q203)

NFET(Q202)가 NFET(Q203) (Cs210) (240) NFET(Q203) NFET(Q203) 가 (230) (230) (240) (240) NFET(Q203) (230)

가 (230) NFET(Q201,Q202) OLED(220) Vdd2 Vdd2 가 OLED(220) (235) Vdd, Vdd2 (Vgs - Vt + Voled(max) + Vss) NFET(Q203) Voled(max) NFET(Q203) (pinch off voltage)(Vgs - Vt) Voled(max) OLED(220) (230) Vdd Vdd2 (240) OLE D(220) OLED(220) NFET(Q203)

(230) NFET(Q202) 가 (Cs210) 가 Vdd가, OLED(220) 가 NFET(Q203) (Cs210) 가 (230) Vdd가 (swing) NFET(Q202,Q203) (Cs210) (240) (Cs210) (240)

(200) OLED(220) 가 Vdd OLED (235) () Vdd1 Vdd2 OLED

OLED, HOMO (highest occupied molecular orbital al energy) LUMO (lowest unoccupied molecular orbital energy) 가 4-5 eV 2.7-5.3 eV , OLED 가 , OLED HOMO LUMO ITO, IZO, Ni , 가 가 가 O₂ 가 , OLED 가 LiF, Ca, MgAu 가

3 (300) 3 NFET

(300) / NFET(Q301,Q302,Q303),
(Cs310), OLED(320), (325) (300) (330), (340),
Vdd, Vss

(325) (300) Vss Vss2 (300)
Vss Vss1 Vdd

(230) , NFET(Q301,Q302) , Vss가 , Vss2
(Vdd - 2V) OLED(320) OLED(320)가
(340) (300)
NFET(Q303) (pull out). NFET(Q302) NFET(Q303) Vdd ,
NFET(Q303) NFET(Q303) (Cs310) (340)

(Vdd - Vgs + Vt - Voled(max)) Vss1 OLED(320) 가 (, Voled(max)
OLED(320)), OLED(320) (33
0) Vss가 Vss1 , NFET(Q303) (Vdd - Vgs + Vt
- Voled), NFET(Q303) 가 OLED(320)

(330) , NFET(Q302) 가 (Cs310)
(Cs310) (330) , NFET(Q301) 가
NFET(Q303) 가 Vss가 Vss1 , OLED(320)
NFET(Q301,Q302,Q303) 가 (Cs310) 가
(Cs310) (Cs310)
(340)
(Cs310) NFET(Q303)

8 , OLED

time) 가 (gate line on

2 Vdd가 Vdd2 3

Vss가 Vss1 4 3 가 4 가

, OLED (300) Vss (200) Vdd (325)
Vdd (200) (235) (300) 가 Vdd
Vss (staggered). Vdd Vdd

(200) NFET(Q201,Q202) (300) NFET(Q301,Q302) (a very I
ow duty factor) NFET(Q203) (300) NFET(Q303) (200) OLED (200)
) NFET(Q203) (300) NFET(Q303) , (200) NFET(Q203)
(200) Vdd1 (300) Vss2 OLED (200) NFET(Q203)
(300) NFET(Q303)
(200) NFET(Q203) (300) NFET(Q303)
가 (240) (200) Vss (340)
(300) Vdd 가 (200) NFET(Q203) (300) NFET(Q303)
(200) (300) , , (200,300) PMOS
가

(57)

1.

(OLED)

OLED

1

OLED

2

2.

1

1

OLED가 가

3.

1

1

OLED가

4.

1

2

OLED가

5.

1

6. 1 ,
2 1 (a duty factor)

7. 1 ,
1 2

8. (OLED) ,
OLED 2 OLED 1

9. 8 ,
1 OLED가 가

10. 8 ,
1 OLED가

11. 8 ,
2 OLED가

12. 8 ,

13. 8 ,

2 1

.

14.

8 ,

, ,

.

15.

8 ,

OLED

.

16.

15 ,

가 2

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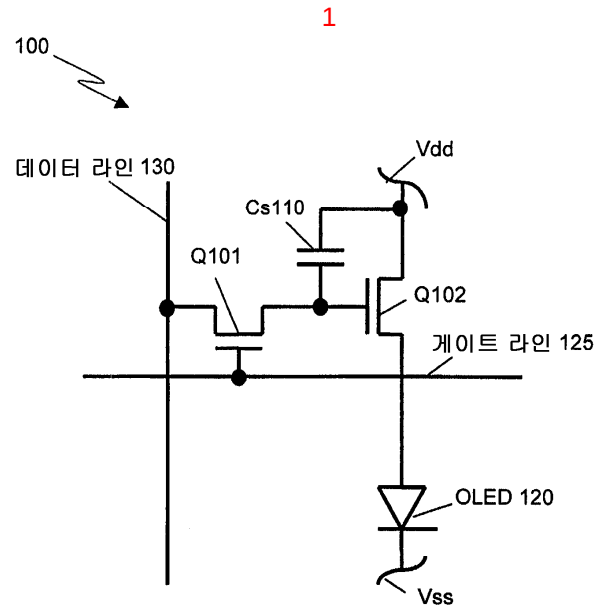
17.

8 ,

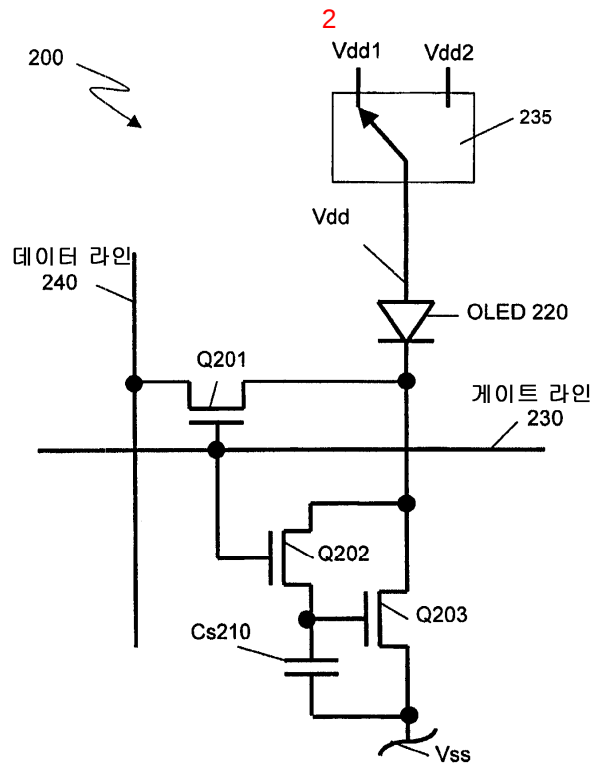
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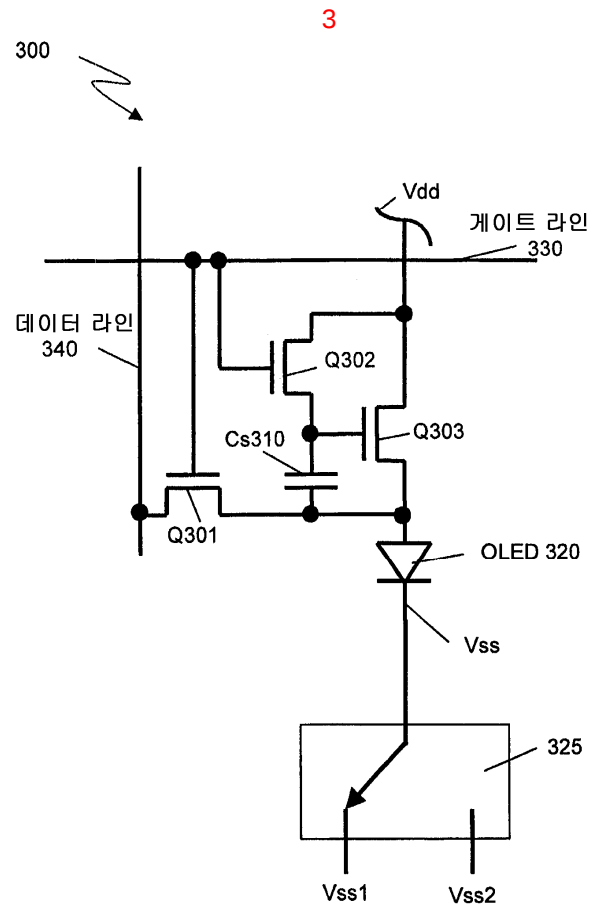
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(종래기술)





本发明提供用于驱动有机发光二极管（OLED）像素电路的方法。该方法包括在OLED的端子中提供第二信号（Vdd2）的步骤，该步骤向OLED（220）的端子提供第一信号（Vdd1），设置像素电路（200）的状态，并且观察像素电路的固定状态。此外，提供了使用该方法的当前驱动的驱动器（235）OLED像素电路。

