



, 가 , 가 ,

1

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1			1						
2	1	a-b							
3			1						
4			1						
5			2						
6	5	c-d							
7			3						
8a			4					8b	8a A-A
9			4						
10			4	가					
11a			4					11b	11a
B-B									
12a			5					12b	12a C-
C									
13a			6					13b	13a D-
D									
14a			7					14b	14a E-E
15			8	/					
16			8	/					
17			8	/					
18			8	/					
19a	19f		8	/				18	F-F
20a	20d		8	/					
21	20								
22	8	/							
23									
24	8	/							
25			9	/					

26	9	-		
27				
28	9	/		
29			9	/
30			10	
31	30	G-G		
32			11	
33	32	H-H		
34			12	
35	34	I-I		
36			12	
37			13	
38a	38d		13	, 37 J-J
39			14	
40a	40d		14	, 39 K-K
41			15	
42a	42c		15	, 41 L-L
43			16	
44a	44f		16	, 43 M-M
45			17	
46	45	N-N		
47			17	
48a	48c			18
49a	49c		18	
50a	50c		18	
51a	51b		18	
52				

- <
- 1 :
  - 2 :
  - 3 :
  - 4 : TFT
  - 5 :
  - 6 :
  - 7 :
  - 8 :
  - 9 :
  - 10 :
  - 11 :
  - 12 :
  - 13 :
  - 14 :
  - 15 :
  - 16 :
  - 17, 21 :
  - 18, 23 :
  - 19 :
  - 20 :
  - 22 :
  - 24 : 2
  - 25 :

>

가 (electronic schedulers) 가 (OA)  
VCR, CRT (EL),  
50%  
가 (ambient light) (TN)  
(STN) 가  
가 가 가  
가 가  
가 가  
가, 7-333598 가  
(semi-transmissive reflection film)  
52 (32), (33), (34), (35), (36), (30a 30b), (31),  
(38), (39), (40) (MIM) (37),  
(38) (39)  
52 가 가 가  
(38) 가 가  
가 (TFT) 52 /  
(numerical aperture) 가 가  
, MIM , TFT





21) ITO (21) (21) ( )  
 (2), (23) (21) (6) (5) (22) (21) (23)  
 (3), TFT(4) (21) (8) (1) (21) (23) (2)  
 (20) (21) (23) (2)  
 (23) Al Ta (dichromatic pigment molecule)(2  
 4) 2 2 (10)  
 (1) (24) 가 1 (25) , 2 (24) . 2  
 (20) (22) 가  
 (22) 가  
 (1) (22) (23) TFT(4), (2) (3)  
 TFT(4), 가  
 (disclination line) 가  
 가  
 (23) (21) (23) (21)  
 가 (23)  
 3 4 (1) (22) (20) 1  
 3 4 (5) 가 (22)  
 (20) 1 (1) (22) (23) (21)  
 6 (23) (21)  
 ( 2) (23) (19) (23) 6 5 c-d  
 5 ( ) (19) 가 (23) 가  
 (19) (23) (23) 가  
 (19) (23) (19)  
 (1) (23) 6 가 (19)  
 (23) 5 가  
 (23) (19) 가  
 ( 3) (guest-host method)  
 7 3 - 1  
 2  
 Co., Inc ) ZLI 2327 (Merck Co., Inc ) 0.5% S-811 (Merck  
 가



(59) 4 가 .

11a  
 11b 1a B-B  
 11a 11b (51) (50)  
 ) 8a 8b (50)  
 8a 8b (51)  
 8b (43) 11a 11b 8a  
 (50) (51) (43)  
 (59)  
 가 (49)  
 (41) (43)

( 5)  
 12a 5 12b  
 12a C-C (50) (49)  
 5 (50)  
 (49) (41) (42) 가 (44)  
 ) (50) 가 (44)  
 가 ITO (44) (51)  
 (49)  
 4 가 (51) (44) 가

( 6)  
 13a 6 13b  
 13a D-D (50) (41)  
 가 (50)  
 가 (50) (43) (44)  
 (51) (50)  
 가 (50) (50) (44)  
 (51) (50) (50)  
 가 (41) (50) (50)  
 (44)  
 4 가  
 가  
 (49)

( 7)  
 14a 7 14b  
 14a E-E (50) (42) ( )  
 50) (42) (49) 가 (50)  
 가 (51) 가 (44)  
 (50) (44)  
 가 (49) (44) (44) 6  
 (50)

, 4 , 가 (51) 가

, 가 4 7 , 가

/ 가 가

가 가 가 /

가 가

가

가 가

( 8)  
8  
23

( i)

( )

1

( o)

$$\delta = L \sin \theta_i + h(1/\cos \theta_{i'} + 1/\cos \theta_{o'}) \cdot n -$$

$$\{L \sin \theta_o + h(\tan \theta_{i'} + \tan \theta_{o'}) \sin \theta_o\}$$

$$= L(\sin \theta_i - \sin \theta_o)$$

$$+ h\{(1/\cos \theta_{i'} + 1/\cos \theta_{o'}) \cdot n - (\tan \theta_{i'} + \tan \theta_{o'}) \sin \theta_o\}$$

2 , i' , o' , L  
가 , h , 가  
1 2 i= 0 i'= 0' 가 , n , i= o= i'= o'= '

$$\delta = h \{ 2n/\cos \theta' - 2 \tan \theta' \cdot \sin \theta \}$$

( 1 2)

$$/ 2 = m$$

$$/ 1 = m \pm 1/2(m/3)$$

$$\delta = (1/\lambda_1 - 1/\lambda_2) = 1/2$$

3

4

$$\delta = (\lambda_1 \cdot \lambda_2) / 2 \cdot (\lambda_2 - \lambda_1)$$

2 4

h

5

$$1/2 \cdot \{ (\lambda_1 \cdot \lambda_2) / (\lambda_2 - \lambda_1) \} \cdot \{ \cos\theta' / (2n - 2\sin\theta' \cdot \sin\theta) \}$$

5

가

2가

가

가

가

가

가

15

15

(61a)

(61)

(64a)

(64b)가

(64a)

(64b)

(65)

(61)

4a)

(64a)

(64b)

(64b)가

(61a)

(61)

(6

(69)

(65)

(65)

(61)

(69)

(64a)

(64b)

가

(65)

(69)

(61a)

(61)

(68)

(68)

(ITO)

(polarizing plate)(90)

(90)

(91)가

(68)

(91)

(69)

(69)

(68)

(91

(69)

(91)

(69)

15

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e ratio)

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(68)

(69)

(68)

가

16

40%

가

(69)

(91)

90%

(90)

16

(69)

(69)

(69)

91)

(68)

a(

(68)

)

b

a 가

(69)

(69)

(91)

가

17 40% (69) ( / ) 17 (91) (68)  
 50% (91) 17  
 (69) 가 (69)  
 8 / 가 19a 19f 18 F-F  
 18 19f (72) (72) (74) (74) (70) (68)  
 (69) (68) (69) (68)  
 (73) (72) (72)  
 TFFT(71) (TFFT)(71)가 (73) (72) (72)  
 TFFT(71) 19f (61) (73) (61a)  
 (77) (61a) (73) (61a)  
 (78) (77) (75) (78) (78) (74)  
 (75) (75) (73) TFFT(71) TFFT(71)  
 (76) (75) (76) (81a) (73)  
 (78) (76) (72)  
 (81a) (61a) 가 (81a)  
 (64a) (64b) (65) (69)  
 (65) (64a 64b) (61)  
 (65) (69) (65) (61)  
 , Tokyo Ohka Co. Ltd. OFPR-800 (65) 가 (65)  
 (69) (64a) (64b) (69) (79)  
 (69) Al 가 (69)  
 (76) (68) (69)  
 / (68) ITO (70) (69) (68) 19a  
 / 19f (72) (73) (61) (61) (7)  
 , 19a , Cr, Ta (72)( 15 )  
 SiNx, SiOx (73) (61a) (61) (77)  
 2) (73) (61a) (a-Si), , CdSe (78)  
 (77) . a-Si  
 Ti, Mo, Al (75) (78) , Ti, Mo, Al  
 (76) (78)  
 (61) , 가 1.1 mm Corning Inc. 7059가  
 19b (81) (81a) (74) (81) (81)  
 , 19c (74) (74) ITO (80)  
 (74) (81) ITO (80) 가 (74)  
 ITO (80) (74) (74) (68)  
 ITO (80) (68) 가 가 (74) (68)  
 ) 19d (69) 가 가 (68)  
 (64a, 64b)가 (64a, 64b)가 (64a, 64b)가 (68)

20a 20d (64a, 64b)  
 20a (61) (62) (spin coat method)  
 (61) (81) (81a) (61)  
 00 2.5 μm (62) (65) 1,500 rpm 30 OFPR-8  
 500 3,000 rpm (61) 90 30 (prebaking)  
 20b (62) (63)가 (63) 21  
 가 (63c) (63a, 63b)  
 20b (63) 5 μm (63) (63a) 3 μm (63b) 가  
 2 μm  
 2.38 % (65) Tokyo Ohka Co., Ltd NMD-3  
 20c 가 (64a', 64b')가 (61)  
 (64a', 64b') 2.48 μm (64a') 1.64 μm 5 μm (63a) 3 μm  
 (63b) (63a, 63b) (64b')가 (64a', 64b')  
 (63a, 63b)  
 20d (64a', 64b')가 (61) 200  
 가 (64a, 64b) 가  
 19e (61) OFPR-800 1,000  
 3,000 rpm (65) , 2,000 rpm (65)  
 가  
 19f , Al (65)  
 (69) Al , Ta, Ni, Cr A  
 (69) 0.01 1.0 μm  
 (68) (65) Al  
 (69) (68) (65)  
 (70) (65)  
 (ashing) (65) , ITO (68) Al  
 가가 가 (69) Mo (65) 가 (68) Al  
 (69) (68) (74) (74) (81)  
 (81) ITO (80) 가 (68)  
 (74) (69)  
 22 가 (69)  
 1.5 1.5 (66) (70)  
 (67) (69) (66) (68) (70)  
 (L1') (66) (m1) i (L1)  
 (m2) o (L2)가 가 o  
 (L1') i (66) 가 o  
 (L2') (L2)  
 (L1) (66) (L2)  
 i = 30 ° , o = 20 °  
 24 가  
 24 ,



(72), (61)

(74) 가 (72) (68) 가 (74)

(69) (160) (162) (140) (68) (164) (70, 160) (69) ITO (166)

(100) 가 (Merck Co MJ) (140)

(68) (120T) dt(dt = 2dr) (120T) (69) (140) (120R) dr (120R)

(120T) 가 dt = 2dr (140) (120R) dr (120R) dr

2 3μm 가 (70) dr (70) 2가 (140) (120R) (120T)

(140) (70) (140) 가 (120R) (120T)

25 가 ( : 8.4 )가 64

(120T) (120R) 4 : 6 (68) ITO

(69) Al (120T) (140) 3μm (140) dt 5.5μm

Topcon MB-5 (integratin

g sphere) 26 ( ) LCD-5000 ( 26 )

가 , 64 가 가

가 200 25 가 가

27 가 / 27 28 가

가 ( 27 3 ) 0 lx 8000 lx 17000 가

가 / 가 0 가 17000 lx

가 가

가 /

29 (168) 25 (160R) ( ) (169) 가

(69) (169) (170) (120R) (160R)

(169) / 10 (10) 31 30 G-G

30 31 (201) (202) (203)

TFT(204) TFT(204) (202) (203)

TFT(204) 가 T 가 R (206)

, AI (206) , ITO (207) 가 T 가 R , AI (208) (

(206) (209) (207 208)

(202a) TFT(204) (212), (202)(213) n+-Si (202a)(211) (210), (209), 가

(Merck Co., Inc) 0.5% , ZLI2327 (Merck Co., Inc) , S-811 (ECB) 가

(CF)가 , Ta (202) (210) (201) (209) (212) (213) (210)

ITO (203a) (211) (205) (211) n+-Si (211) (203) (203b) (203b) (203) 가

ITO (203a) (203) (203) (203b) (203) 가

가 T ITO (207) (203) ITO (203a) 가 R Mo (214) Al (208) (90%) , 90% , Al (208) 가 150 nm , Al (208) 150 nm , Al (208) , Ag, Ta, W (206) , Al (208) 가 AI (208)) , ITO(207) AI (208) AI 가 , R ( AI (208)) 가 (203) (203b) , R ( 가 (206) 가 T 가 R , 가 가 ITO (207) (206) / 가 가 (209) ITO (207) (202a) , AI (208) , ITO (207) AI (208) 208) , T R TFT(204) , ITO (207) AI (208) (discl ination line) ITO (207) AI (208) Mo (214) ITO (207) AI (208) , R T 60:40 , T R ) 10 90% , R 10% , , 가 가 , R 90% 가 , T 가 , R 가 40 90% , R 40% , R 가 , R 10 60% , R 60% , T 가 가

가 , 가  
 가 가  
 ( 11)  
 32 11 33 32 H-  
 H  
 가 T , 가 R ,  
 , 10 30 31 , TFT  
 10  
 32 33 , ITO (207) (202)  
 , TFT(204) (205) 가 AI  
 (208) Mo (214) ITO (207) AI (208) ITO (207)  
 (209) (202a)

ITO (207) AI (208) Mo (214) , ITO (207) AI (208)  
 R (202a) AI (208)  
 (209) , R  
 가 , R  
 가 , TFT(204) (203) AI (208)  
 (206)( (205) )  
 , (206) TFT(204)  
 (203)  
 ( 12)  
 34 12 35 34 I-I  
 가 R (209) (215)

11  
 10 11 30 33  
 TFT TFT(204) (205) (202) ITO  
 34 35  
 (207) Mo (214) ITO (207) AI (208) 가 AI (208)  
 (202a) ITO (207) (209)  
 (215)  
 ITO (207) AI (208) Mo (214) , ITO (207) AI (208)  
 (209) AI (208) , R (215)

, TFT(204) (203) AI (208)  
 (206)( (205) )  
 , (206) TFT(204) (2  
 03) , ITO (207) , 3.6  
 가 3μm , AI (208) , TFT(204)  
 (203) (205) (205)  
 ITO (207) (206)  
 , R (206) 3 , 2 , 가 T 가  
 (206) 3 가 T, 가 R, , 36 ,  
 가 (C)

( 13)  
 37 13 38a 38d  
 37 J-J , 가 R가 , 10 12  
 30 36 , , TFT  
 10 12  
 R , 2 2 T T R  
 R가



202) (203) (202) (203) 10 14 (가 (202) (203) R

가 42a 42c (201) (210), (202)( 41 ), (209) (212), (213), (211) (205) 211) n+ (211) (202)

42b (203) 가 (244) (244) (245)

42c ITO 가 가 (246) (245) (243) (243) TFT(204) (205) 가 (246) (202) 가 (246) (244) 가 (20) (246) (203) / (203) 가 가 (246) (20) 2) (203) T 가 가 / R 가 가 /

( 16) 43 16 44a 44f 43 M-M 43 T (203) 2 R( 43 T) 44f R가 (201) (253a) (253b), (253a, 253b) (254), (254) 가 , (2 (242) ( ) (205) (242) ) 45) 44a 44f (202) (202) , Cr, Ta (201) (201) (201) SiNx (209) (202) (210) (210) (209) (a-Si), (210) e a-Si (212) (212) (213) (212) (248) (212) (248) (212) (249) , (24 (248) Ti, Mo, Al (249) , (24 Ti, Mo, Al (205) 가 ( ) 7059) 44b (203b) (250) (202) (250) (209) (202) 가 (202) ( R) 가 , (203b) 가 (203) ITO (203a) ITO가 (203b) ITO (203a) 가 (203b) ITO (203b) (203b) 가 (203) ITO (203a) (246) (203) 44d 가 (246) (252) (203) 가 (253a) (252) (253b)가 R 가 (246) (253a, 253b) 가 (246)

(253a, 253b) (246)

44e (253a, 253b) (254) R

44f (254) Al Al AI (242)

i, Cr Ag 가 (242) 0.01 1.0 $\mu$ m 가 Ta, N

가 (242) R 가 (203) ITO (203a) T (203a) (242)

( , ) 가 T R

가 (242) 가 (252) 가 (242)

가 (242) 가 (246) 3 ( ITO Mo )가 Al Al

( , Al 17) Al Al

45 17 46 45

N-N 45 46 (202) (203) (206) (206)

(206) (202) (203) (244)

(202) (203) (206)

TFT(204) T T T T (202) (203)

) (210) TFT(204) TFT(204) TFT(204) (210) (249) (203)

(245) (206) TFT(204) TFT(204) (205) (255)

(255) (209) (215)

(215) ( )

(215) (206) Al Al (242) ITO (246) R( 45

(206) (206) (242) T

) (242)

R (202), (203), TFT(204), (215)

가 R 가 T

T 가 R 가

(210), (202), (215), (209), (212), (

213), (249), (203) (205) (255)

) 가 (203) ITO (203a) (203b) ITO (203a) (203b)

(203) 가 ITO (203a) 3 $\mu$ m (244)

가 (245)

(245)

(244)

(244)

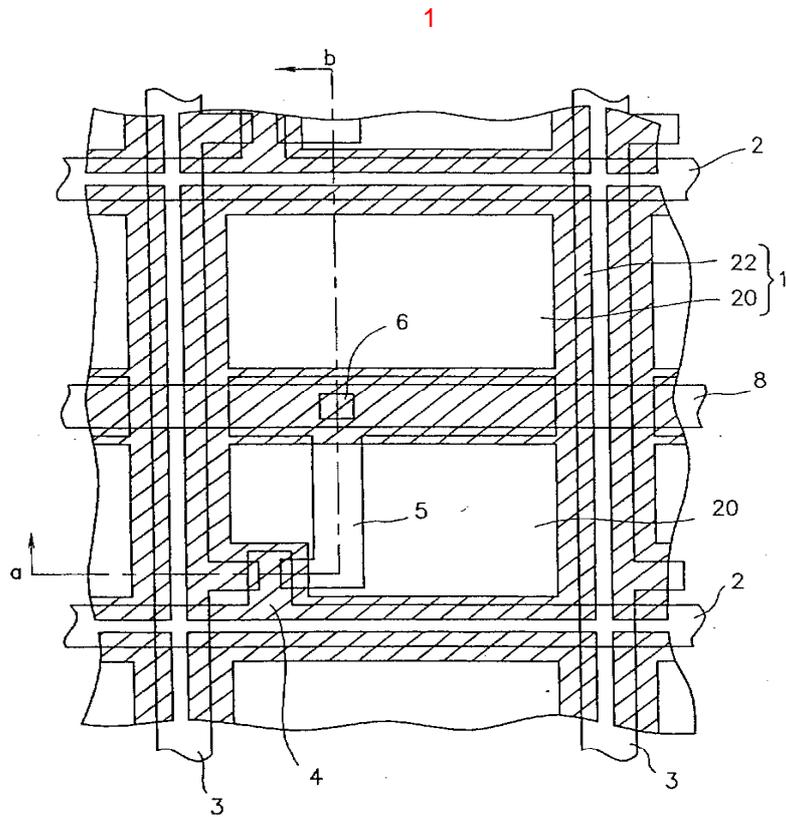


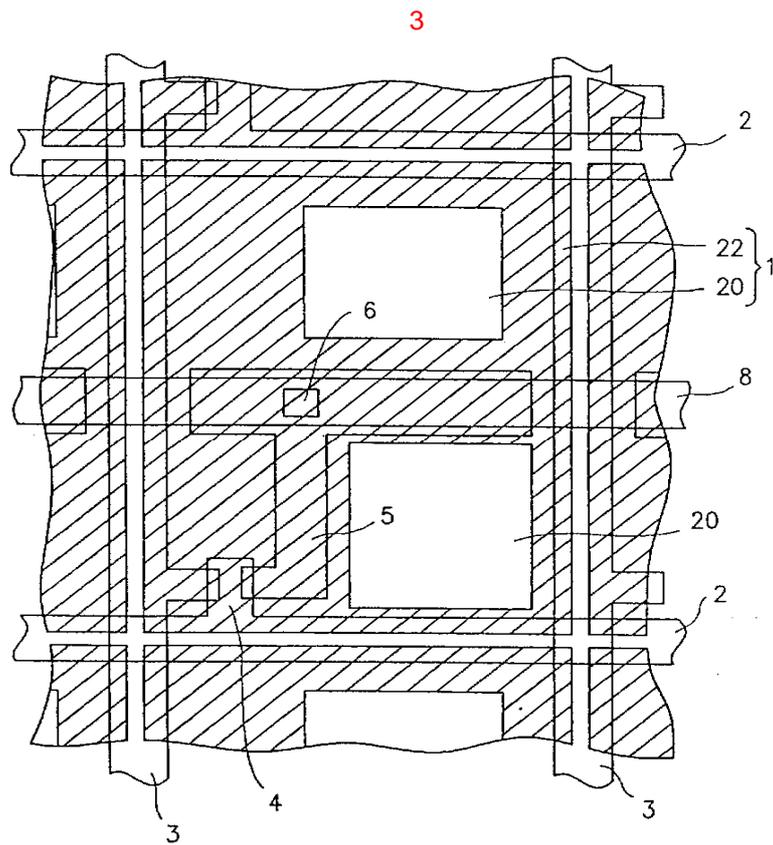
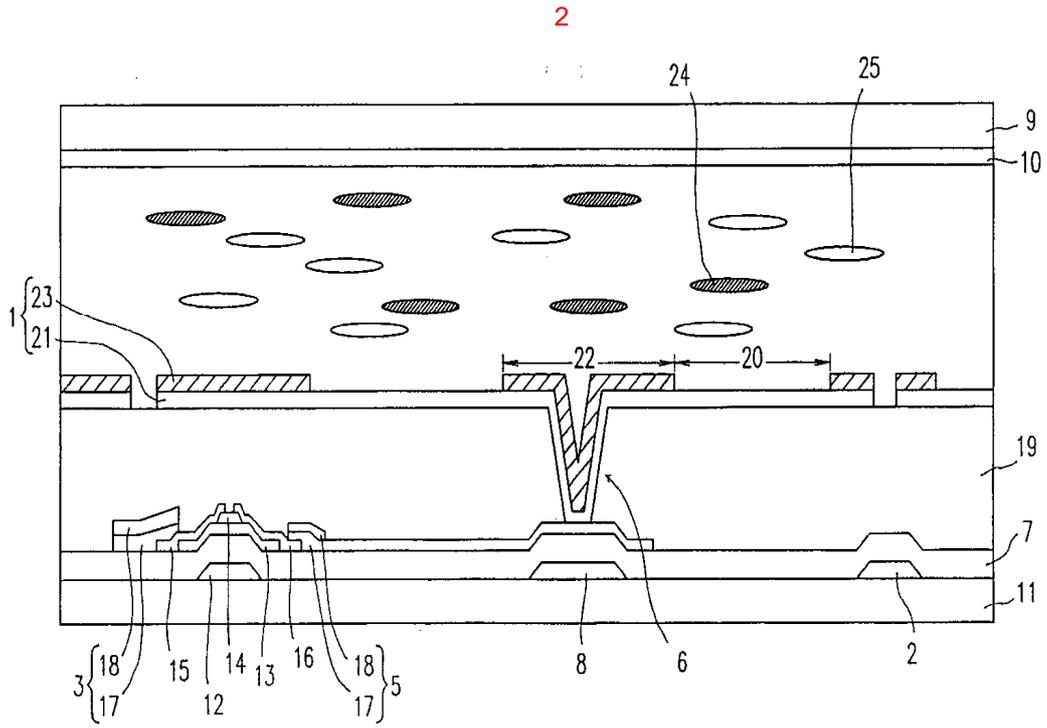


- 1
- 2
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- 7.
- 8.

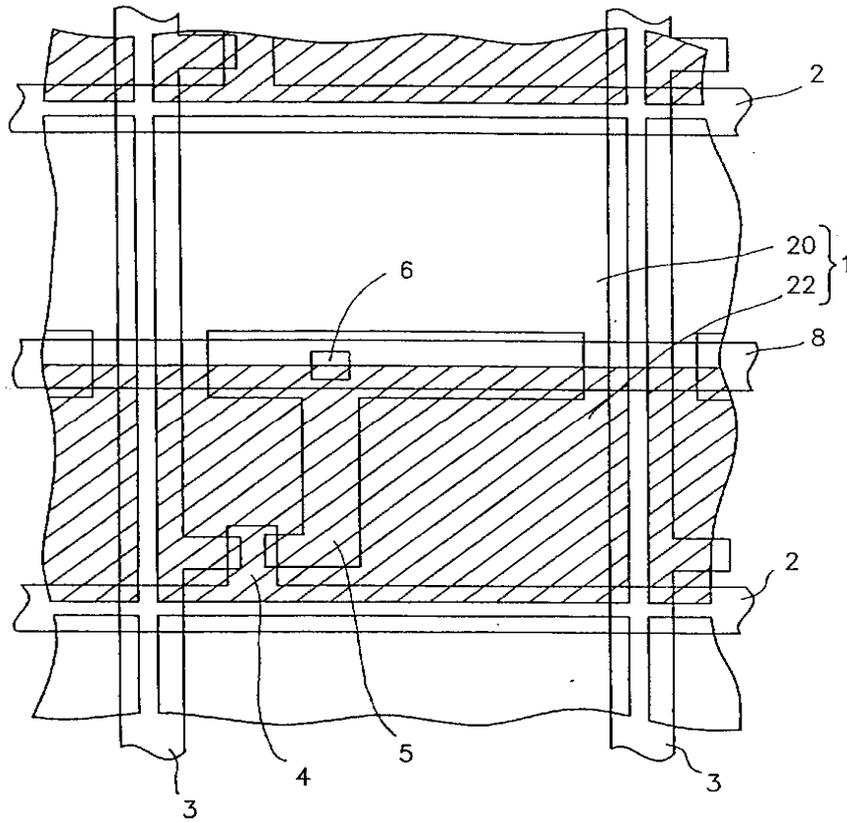
(simple matrix type)

가

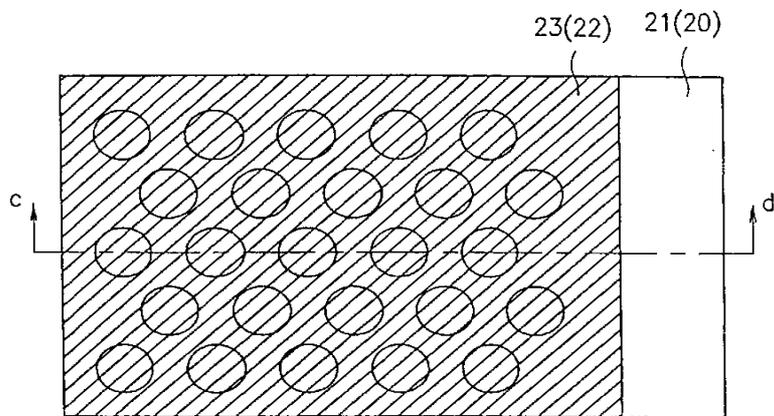




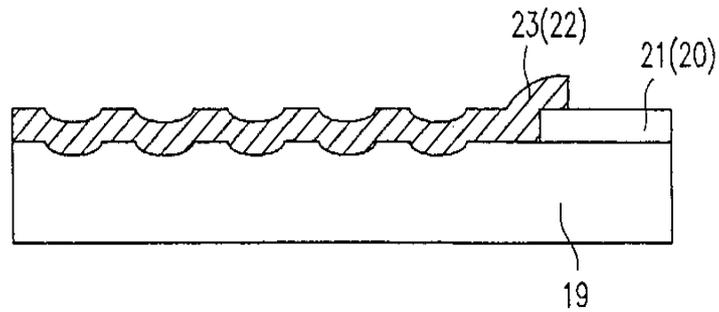
4



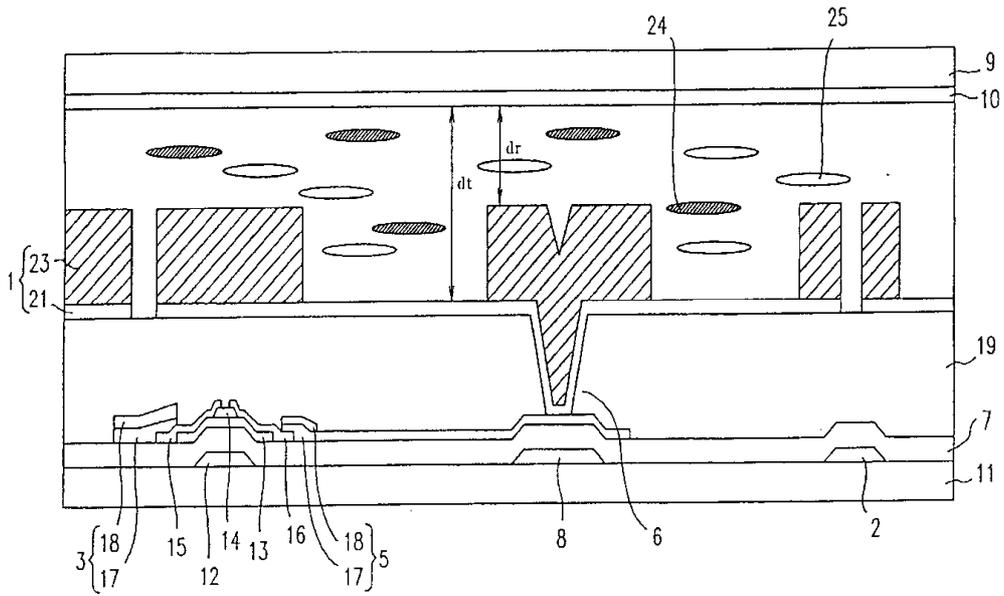
5



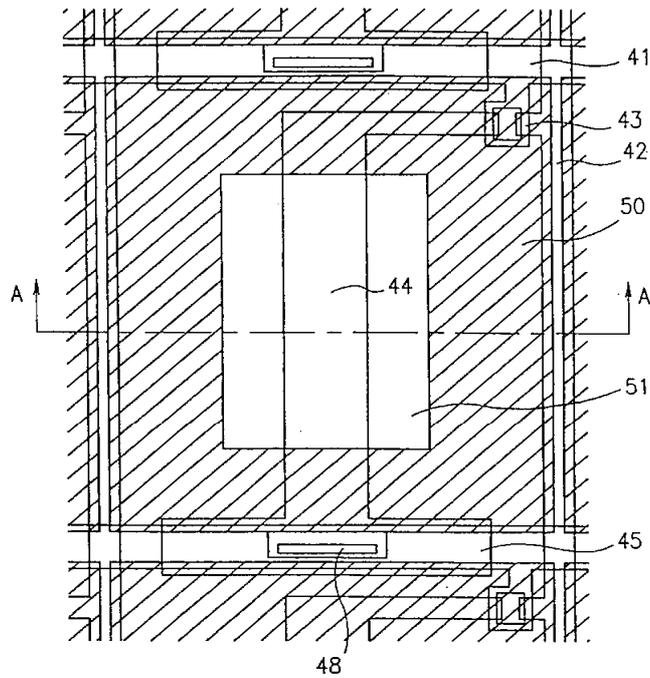
6



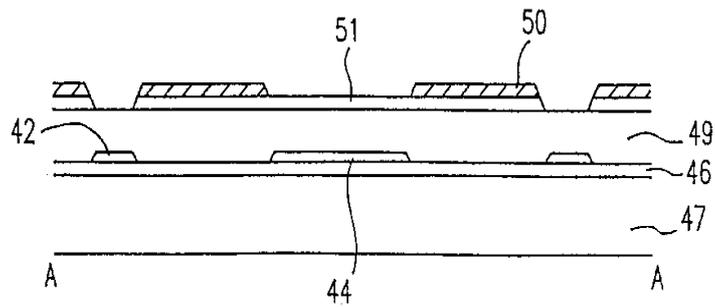
7



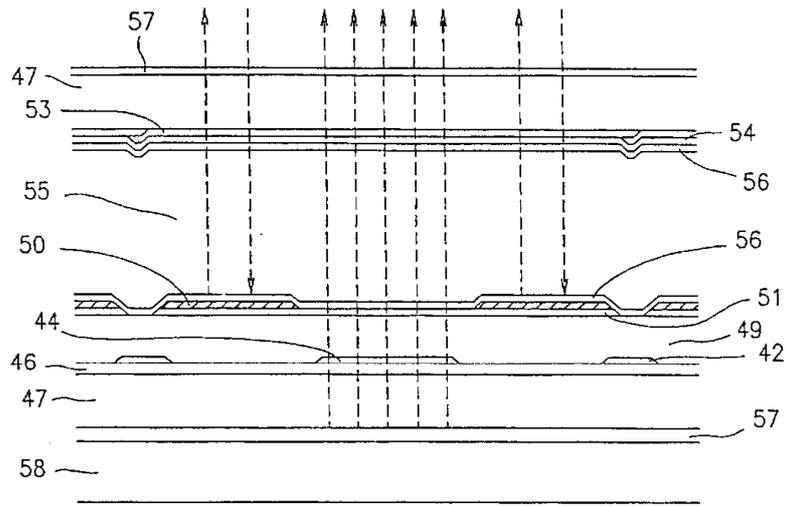
8a



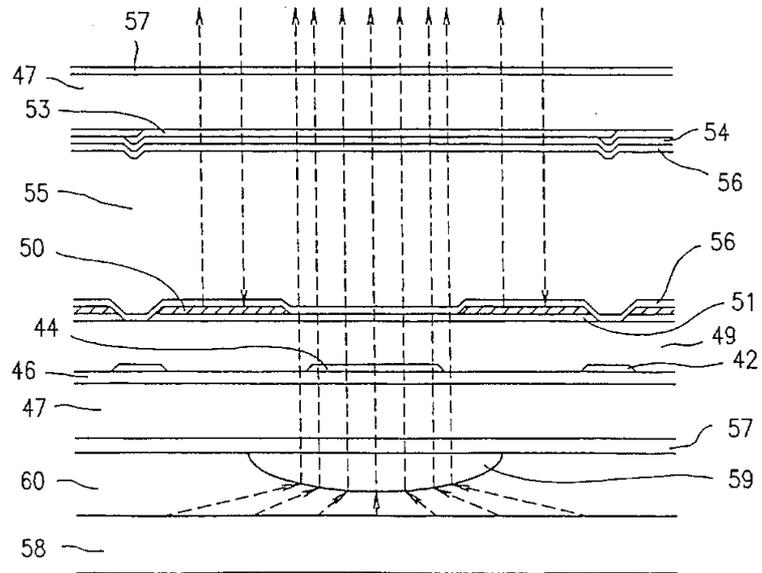
8b



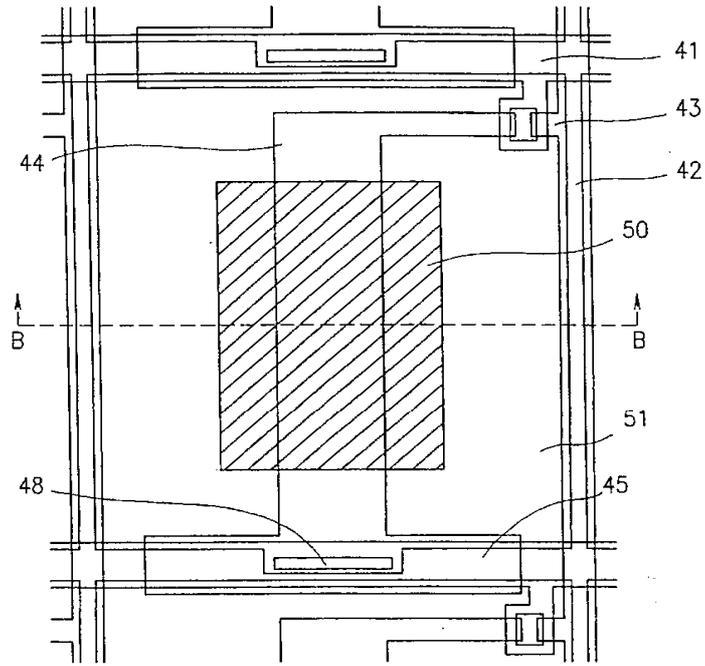
9



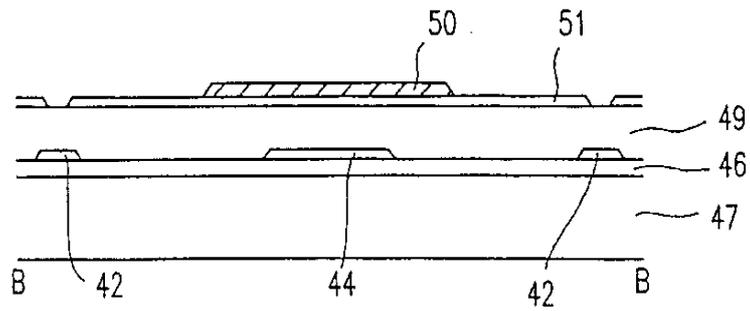
10



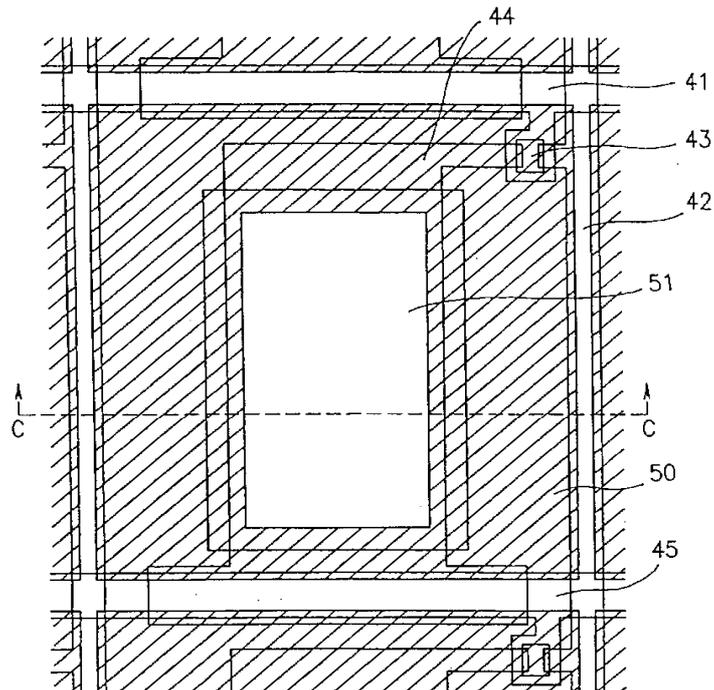
11a



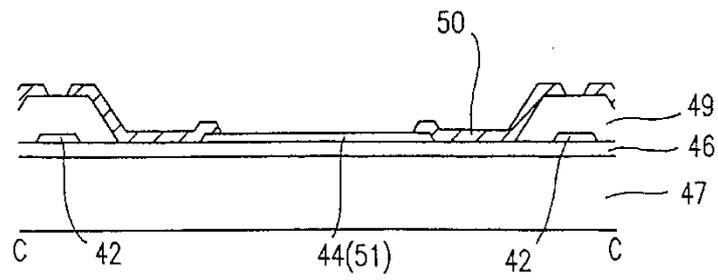
11b



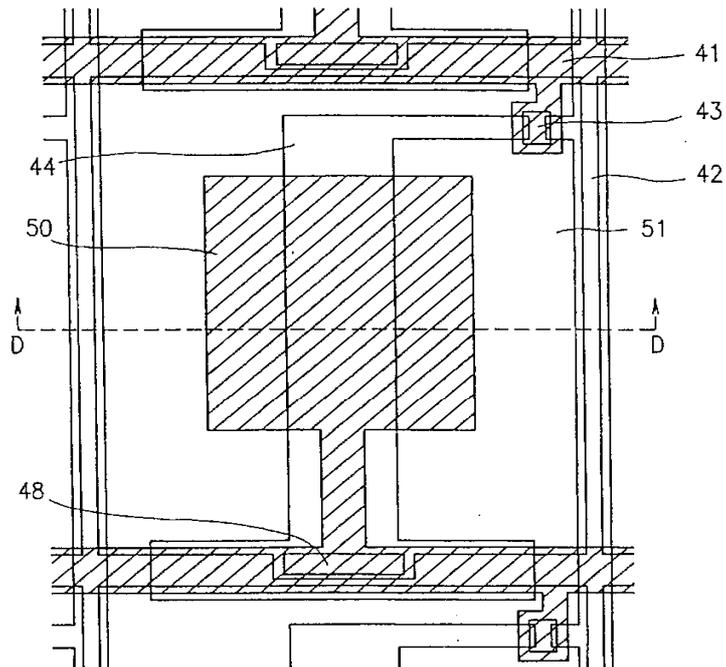
12a



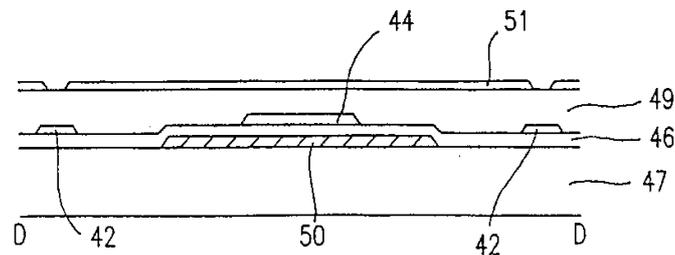
12b



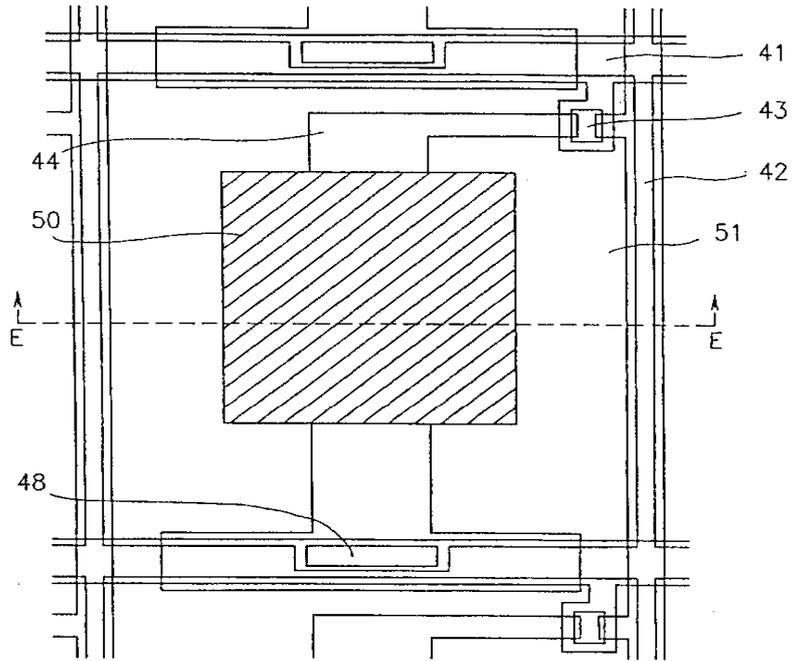
13a



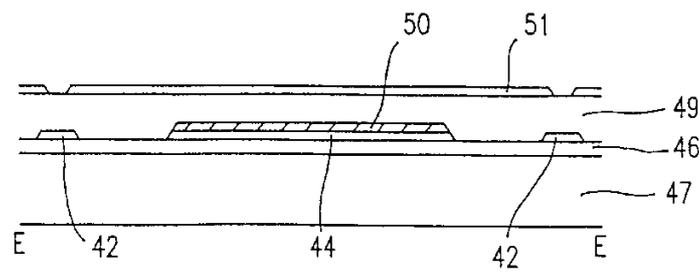
13b



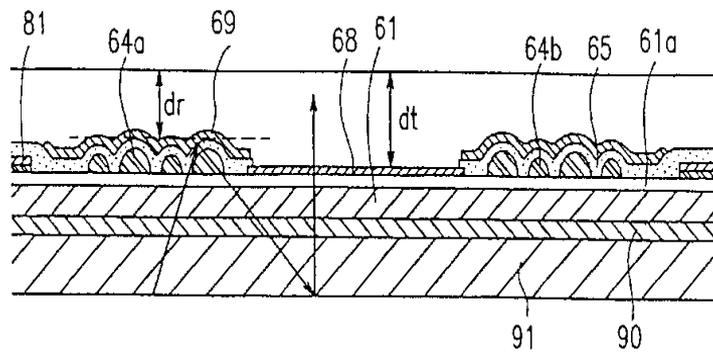
14a



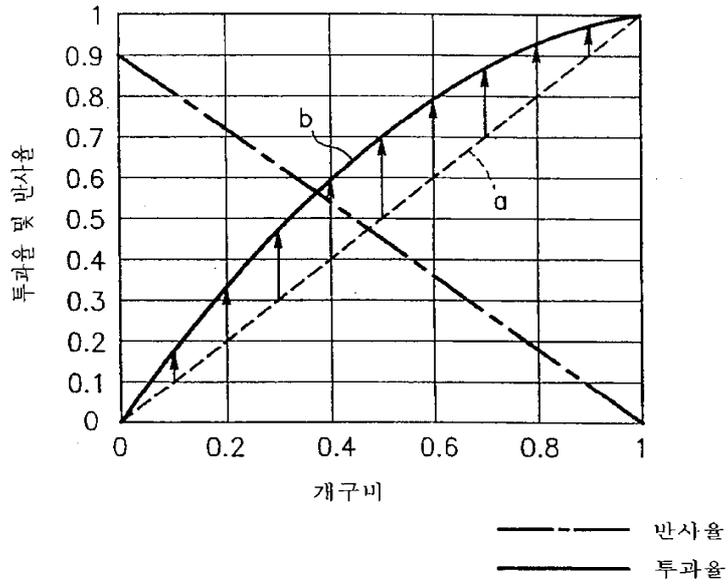
14b



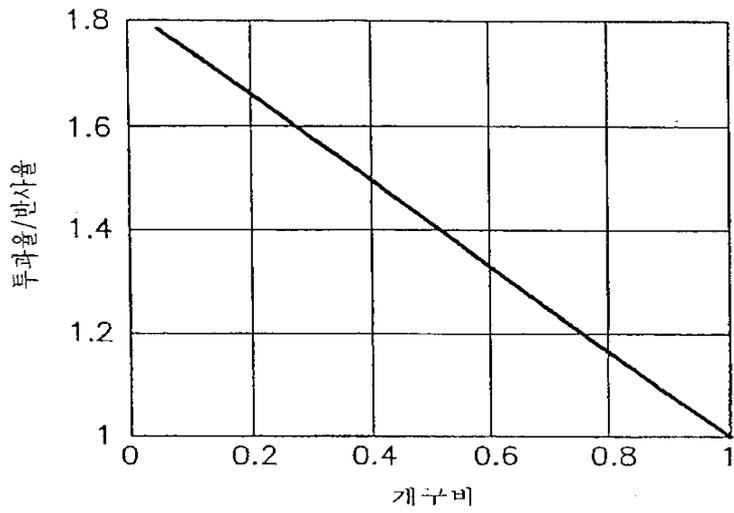
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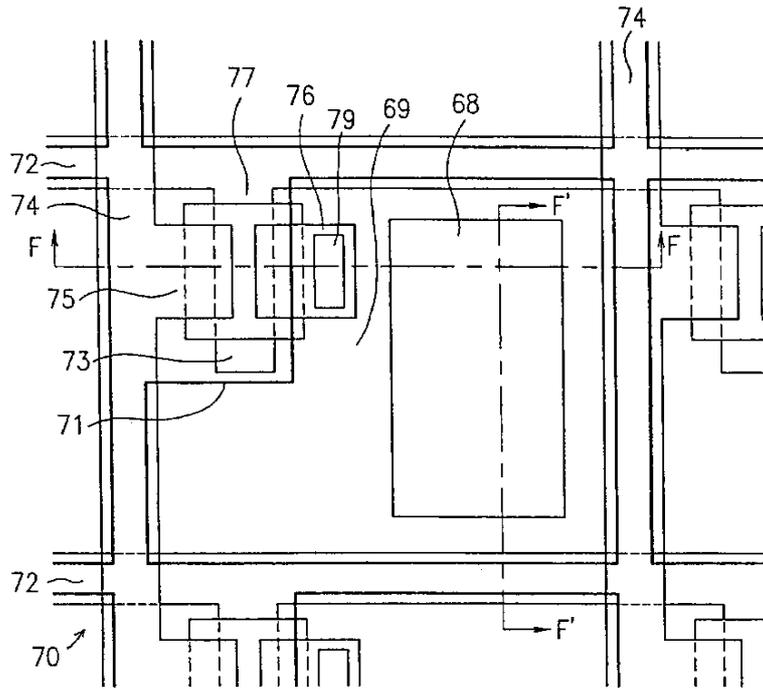
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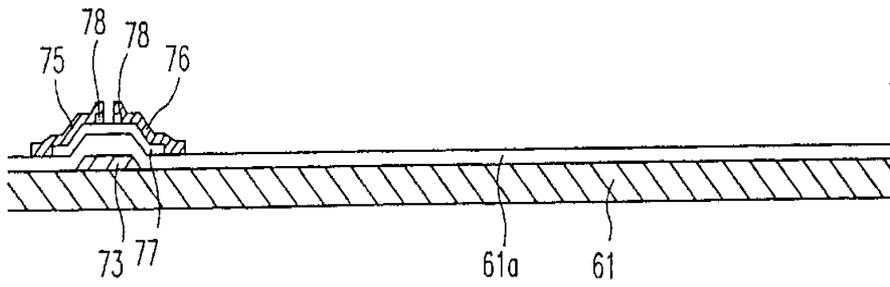
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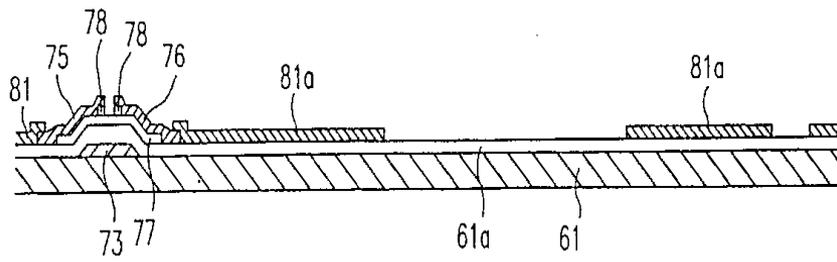
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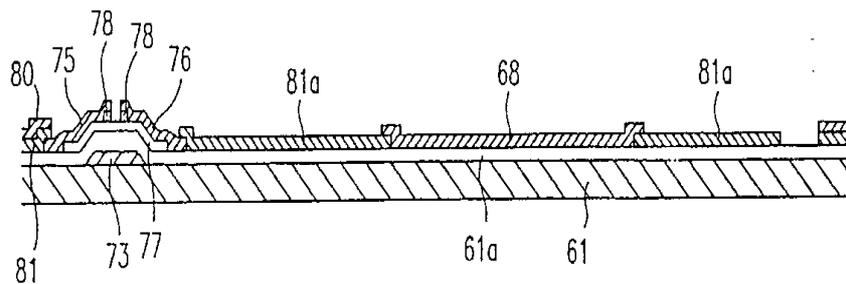
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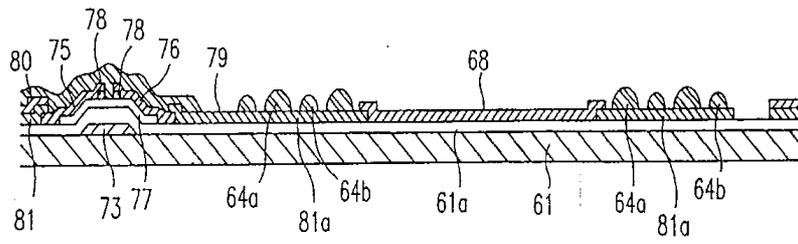
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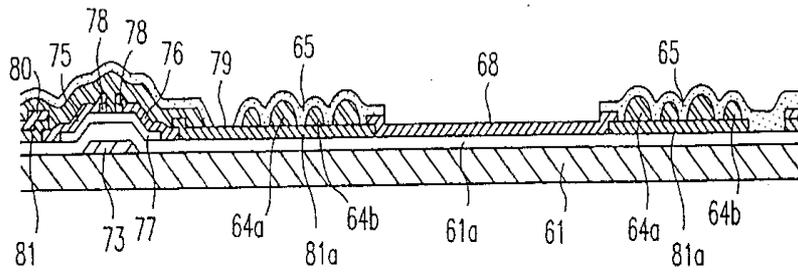
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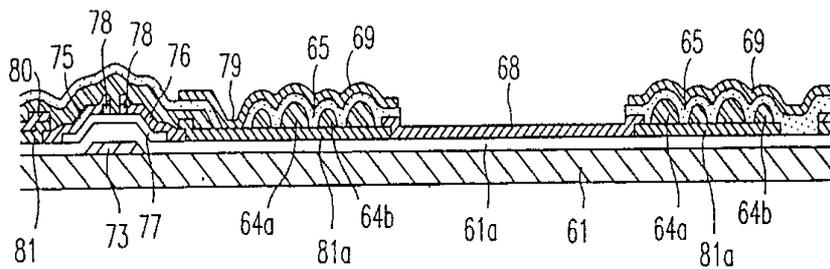
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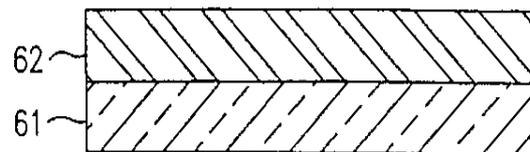
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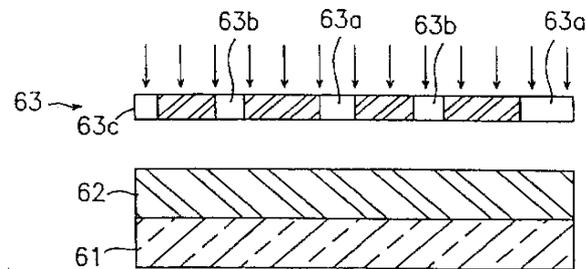
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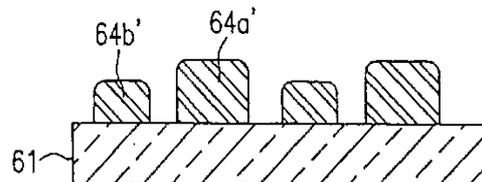
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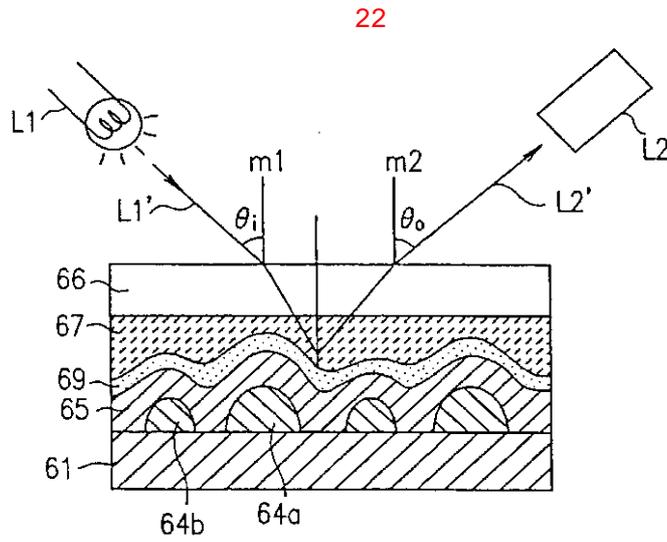
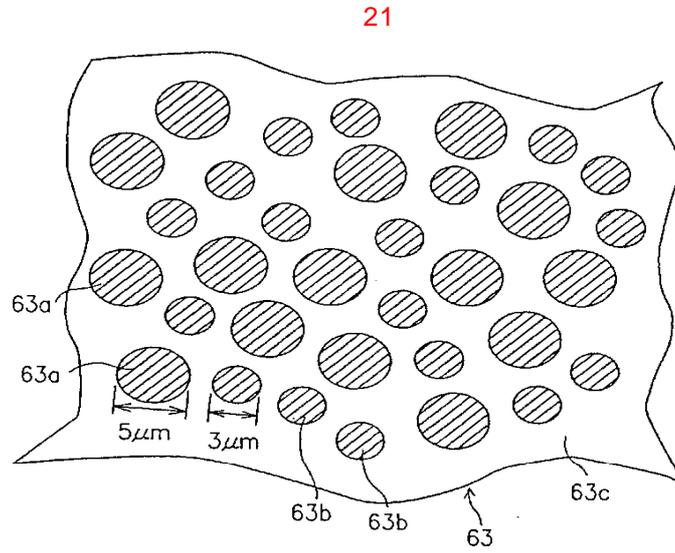
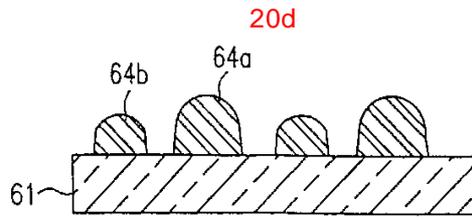


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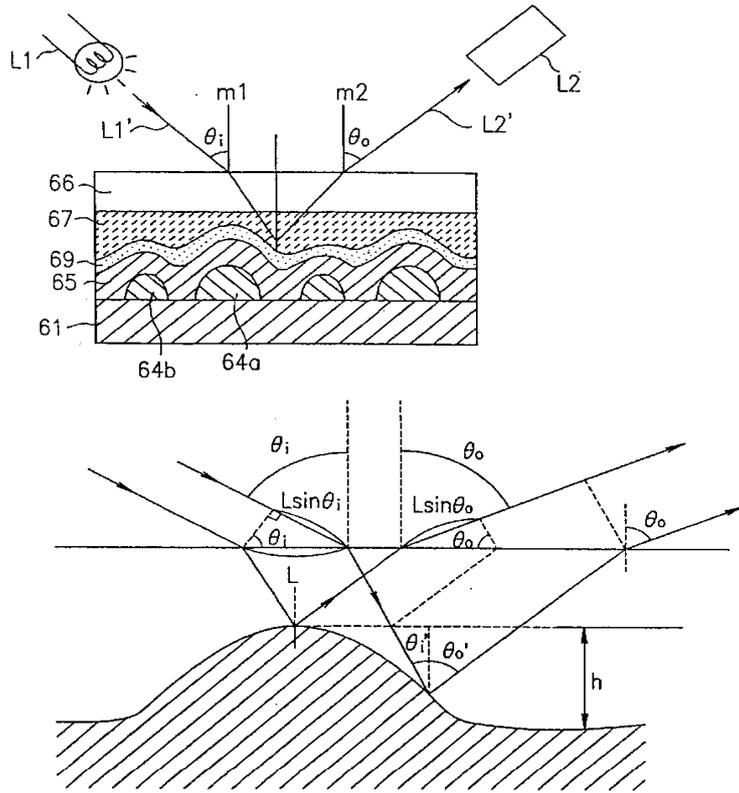


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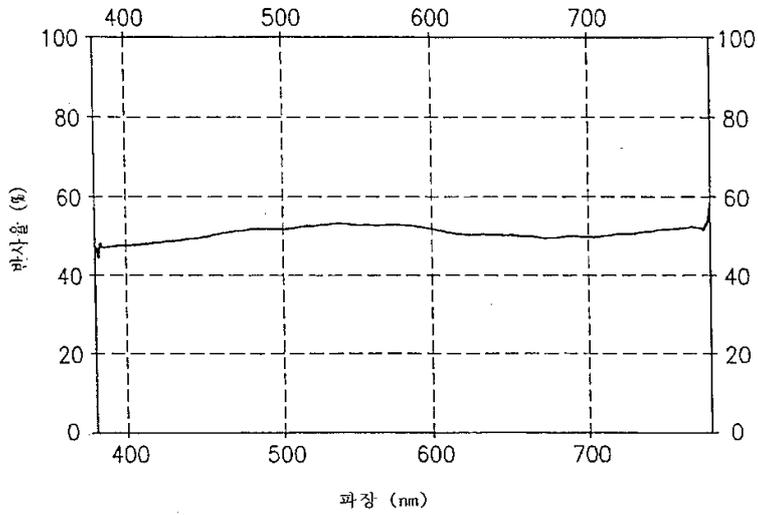




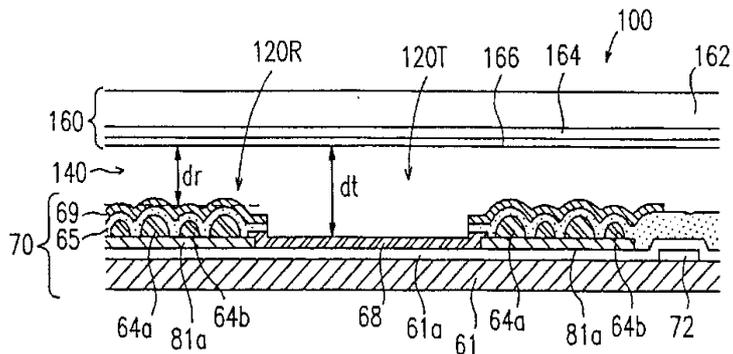
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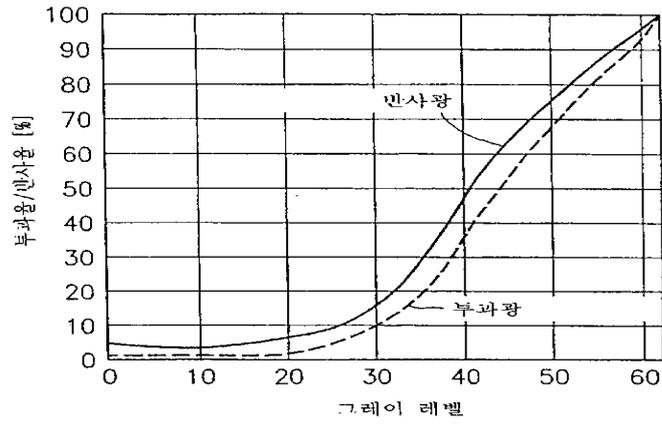
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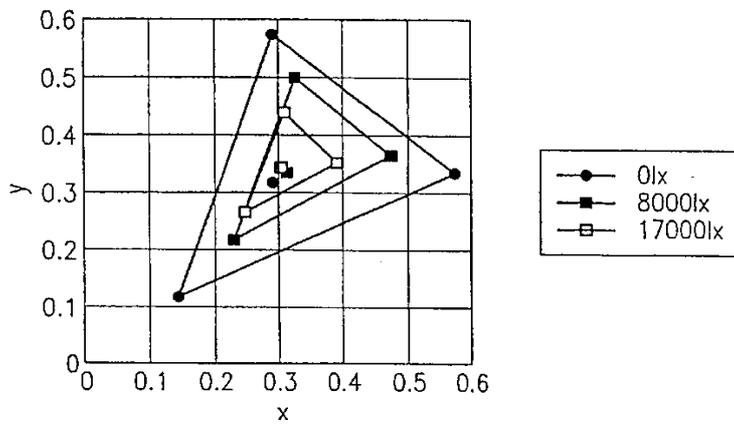
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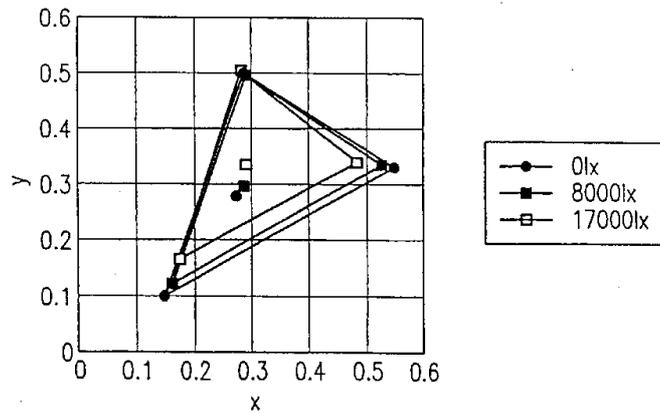
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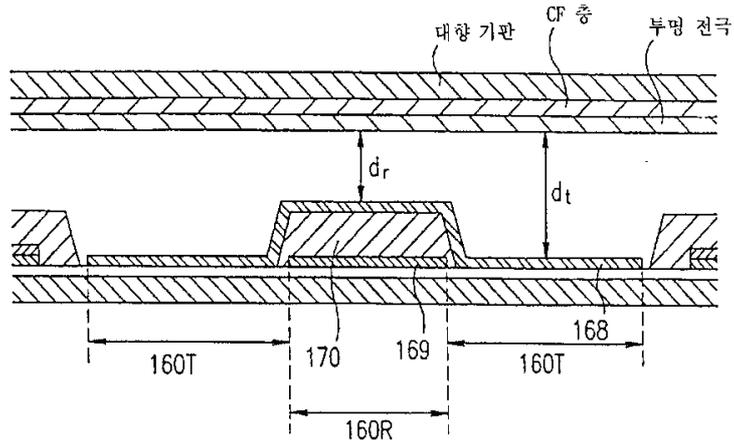
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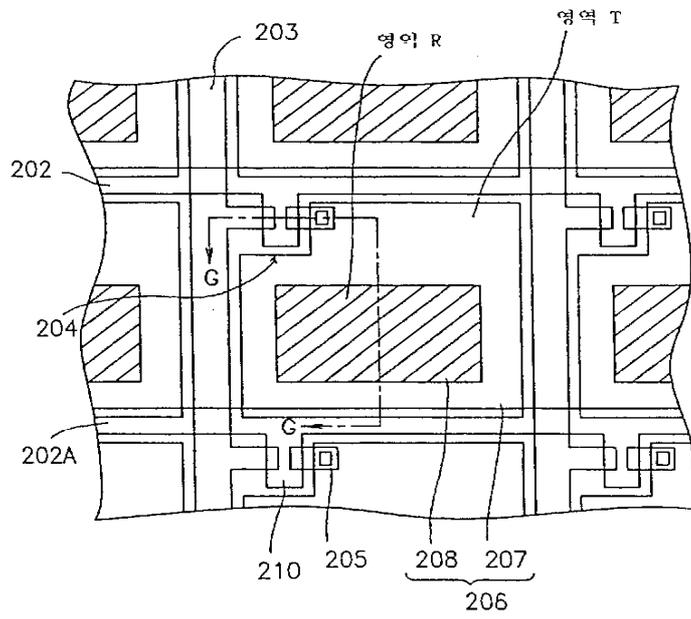
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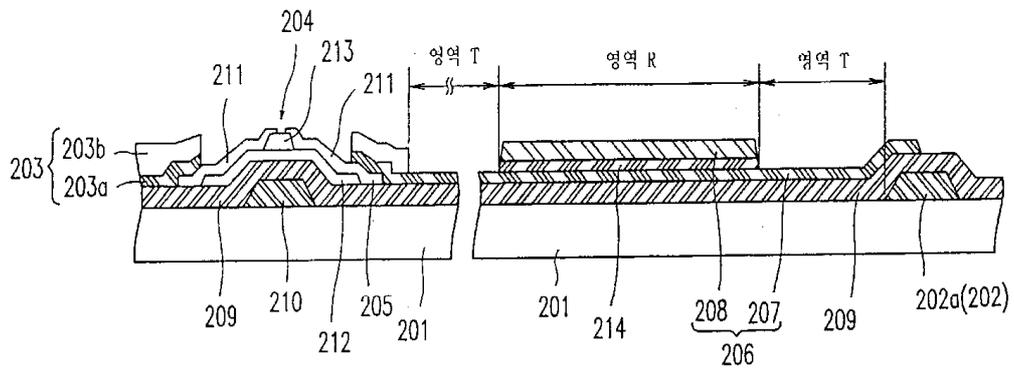
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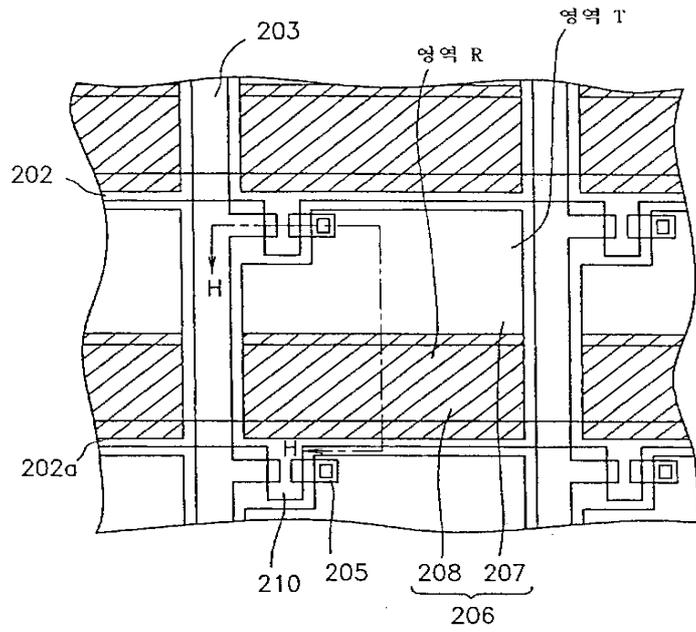
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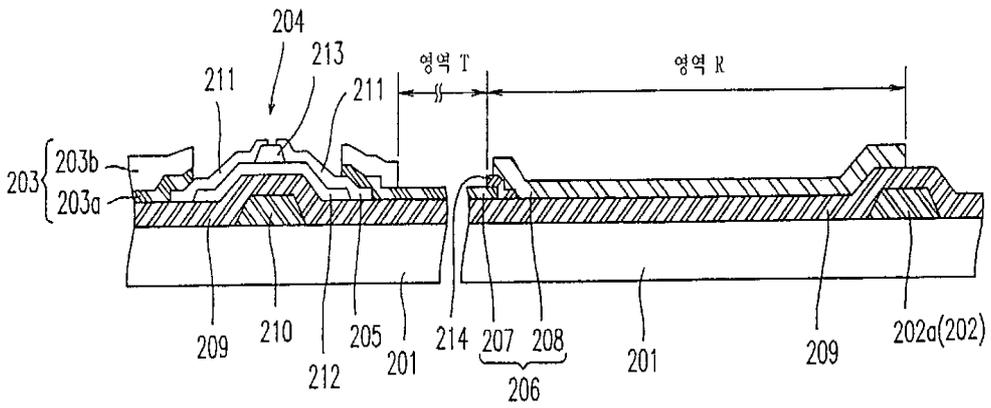
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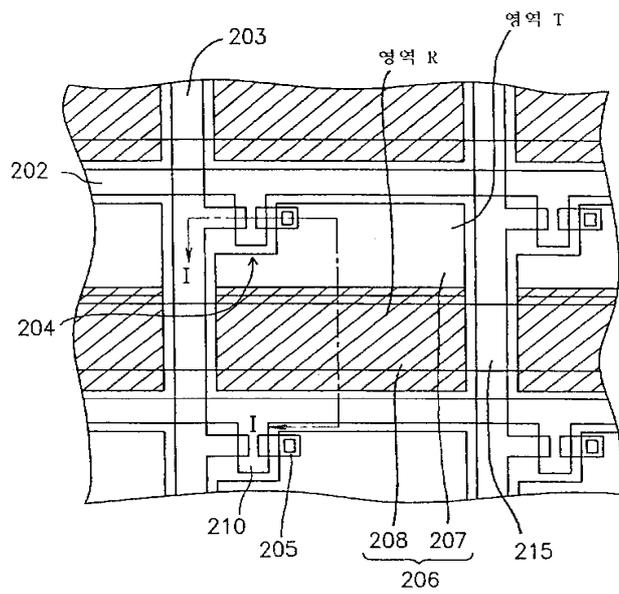
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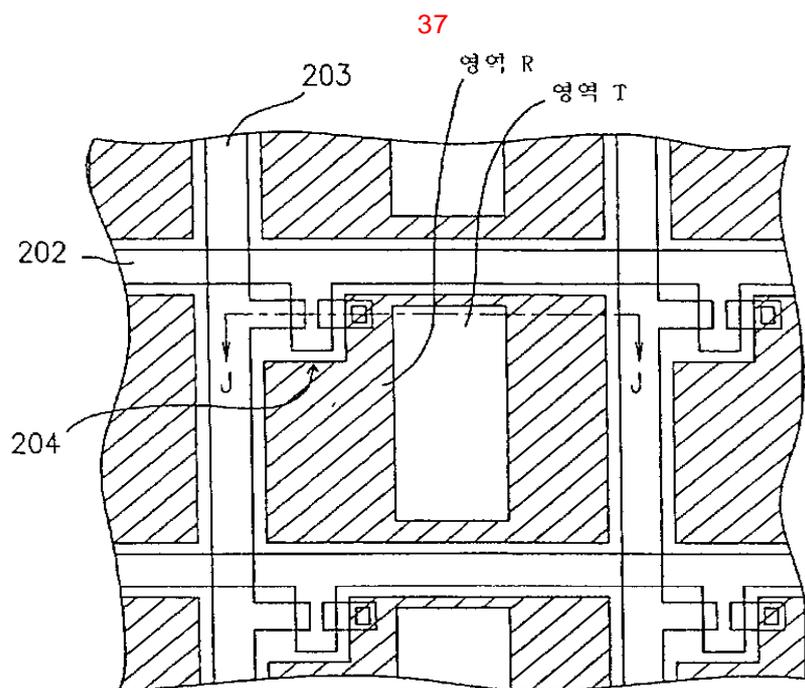
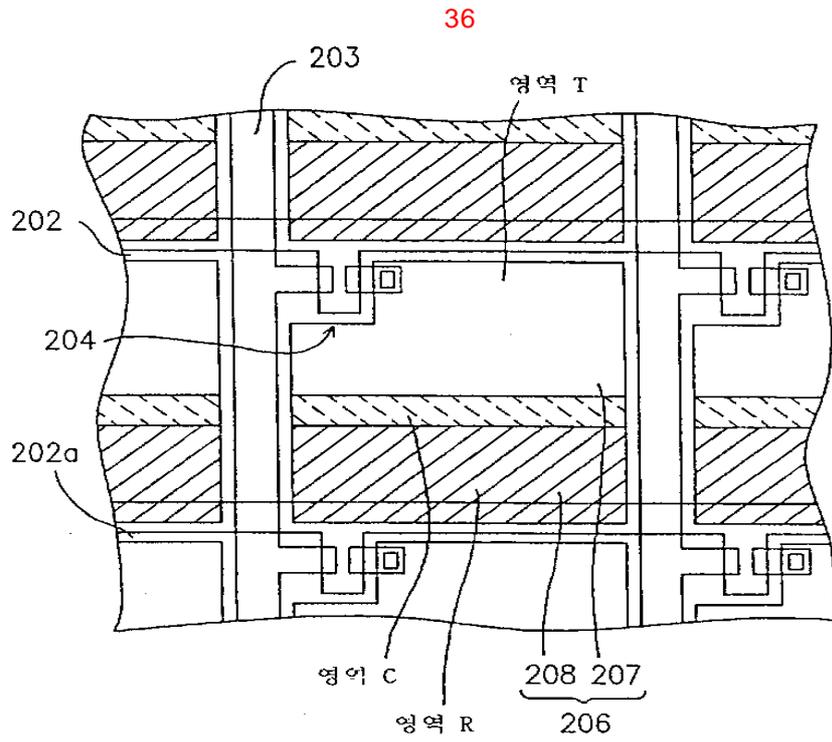
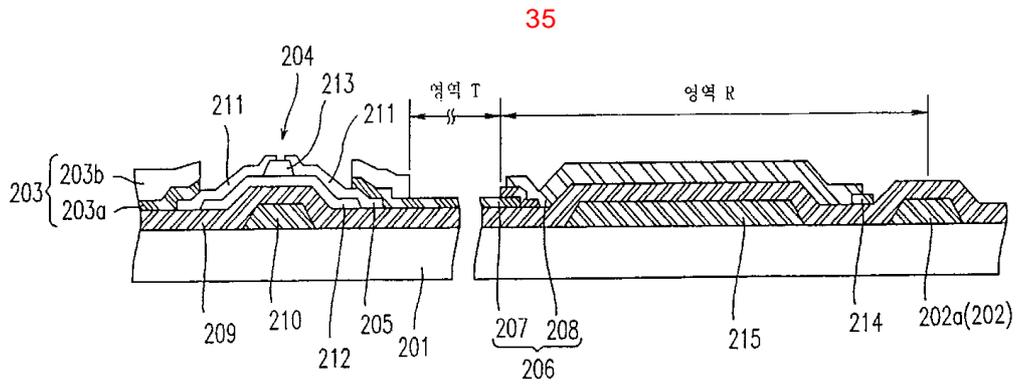


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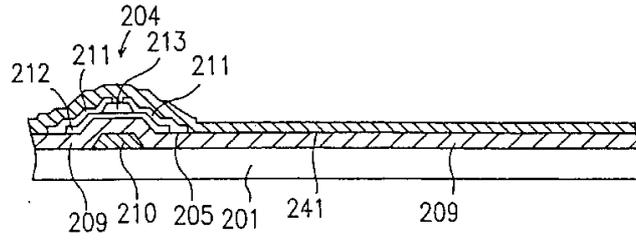


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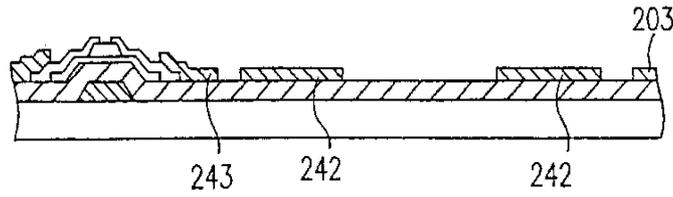




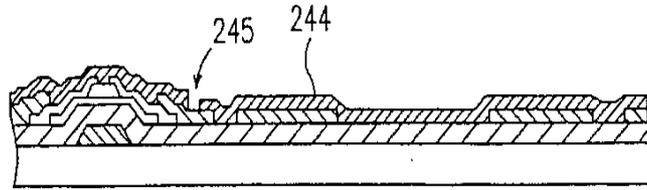
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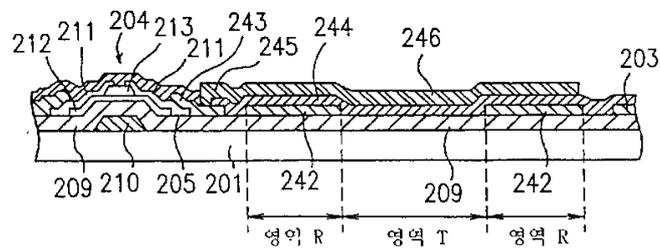
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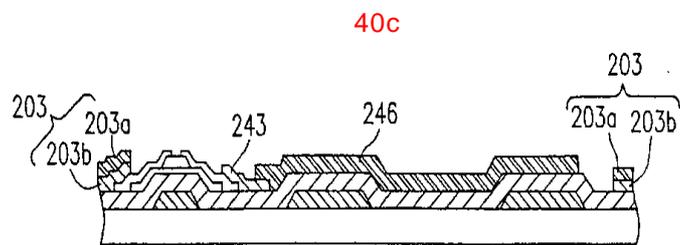
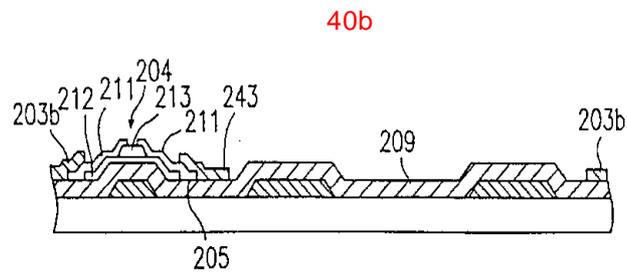
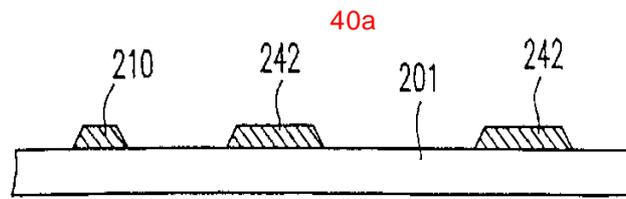
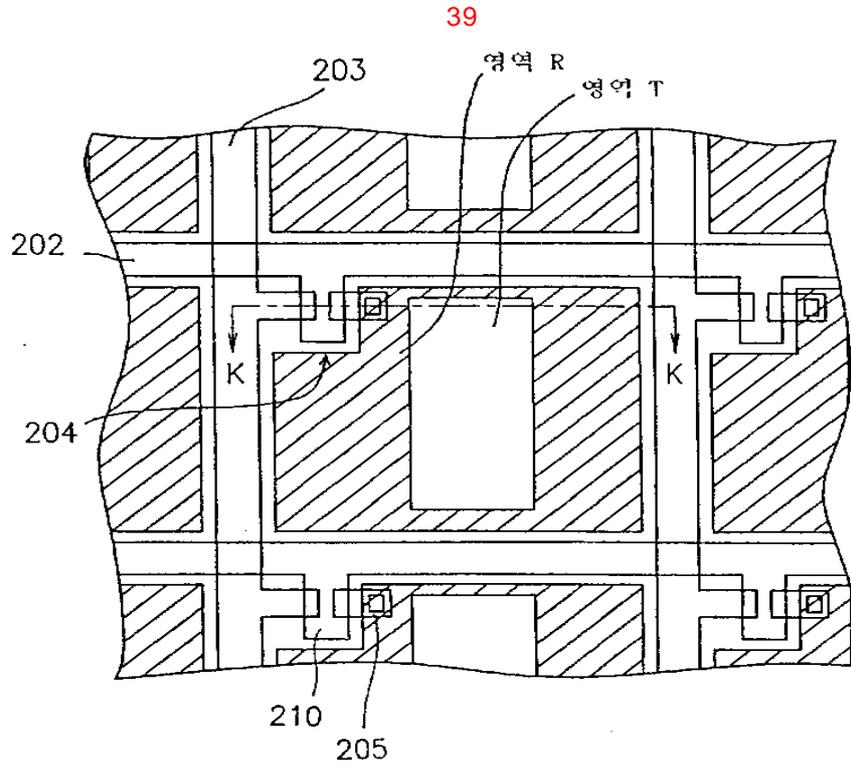


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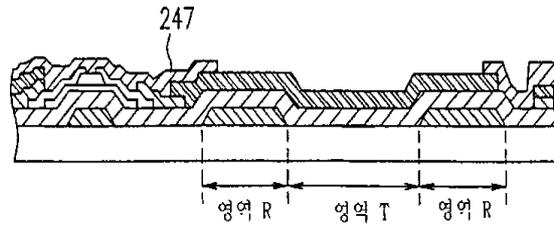


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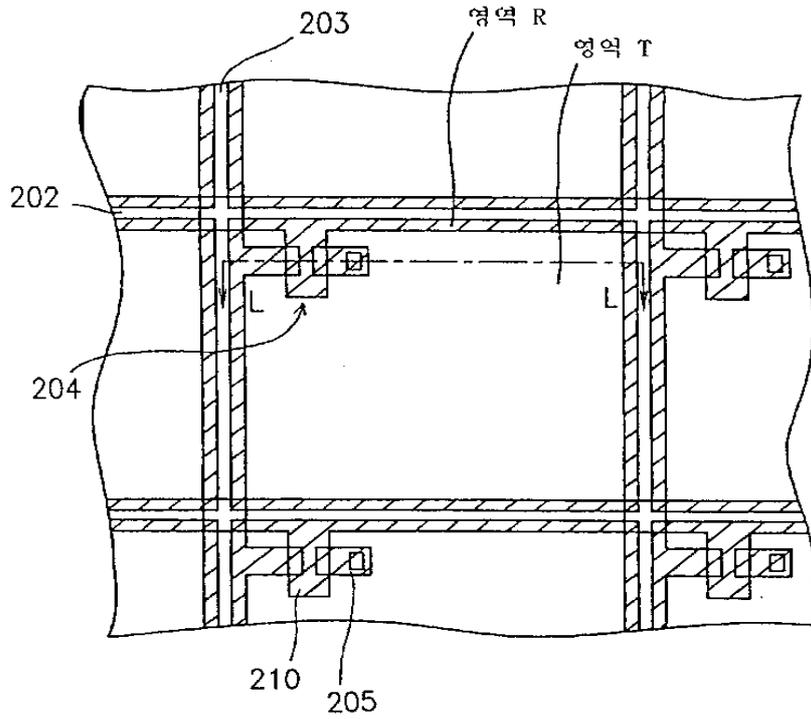




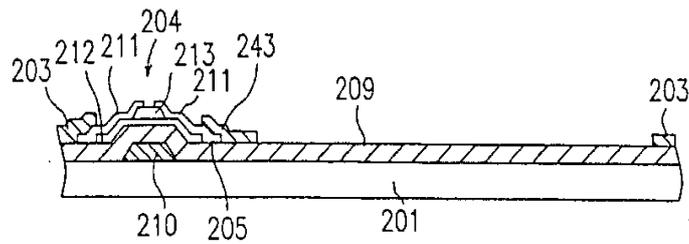
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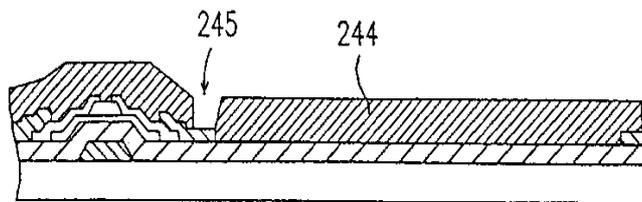
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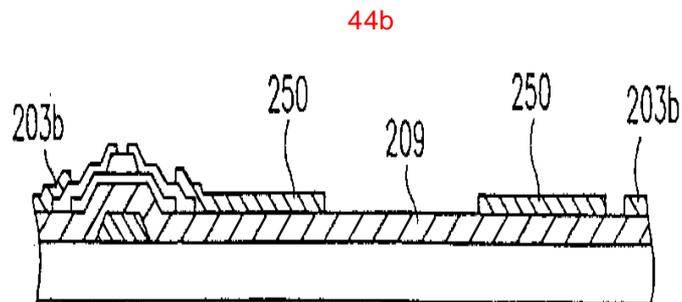
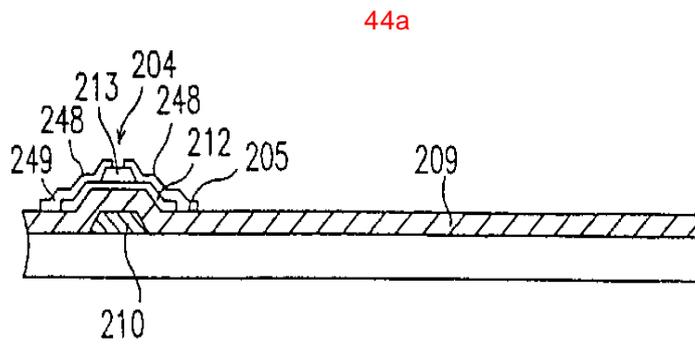
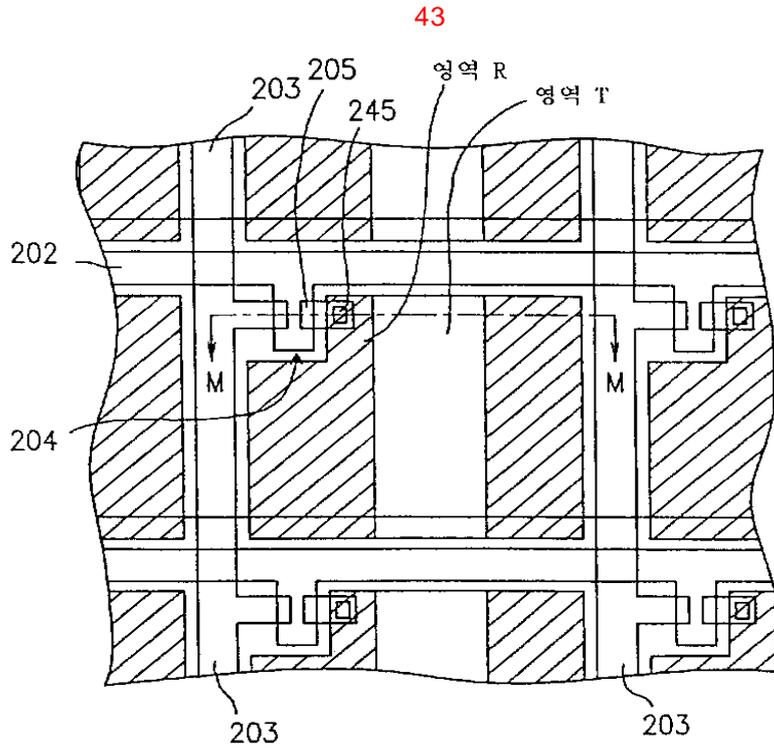
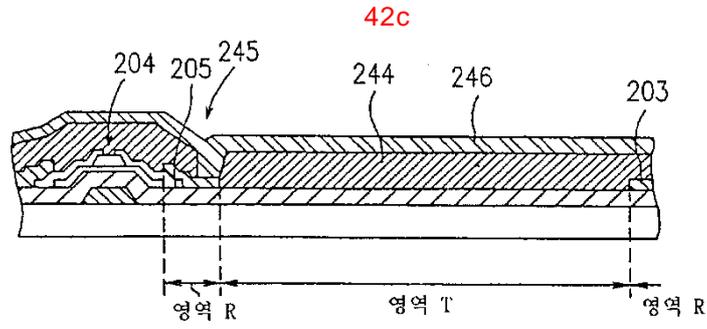


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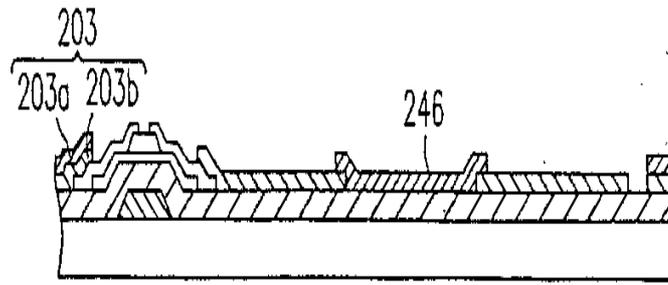


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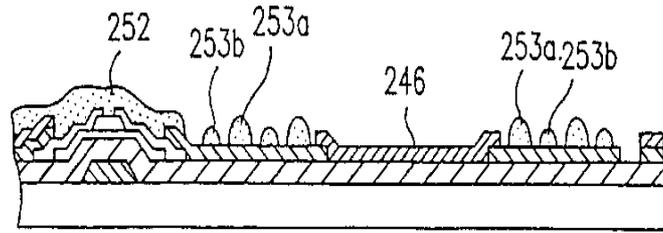




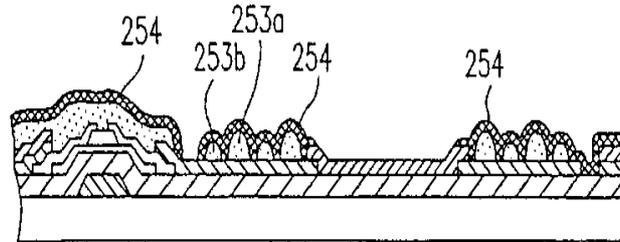
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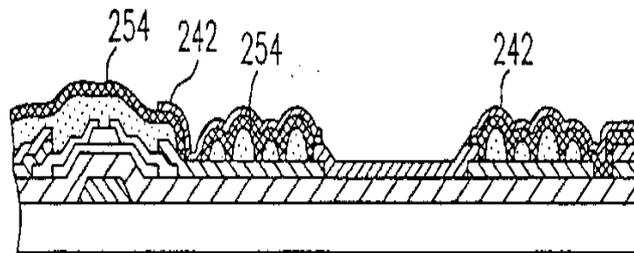
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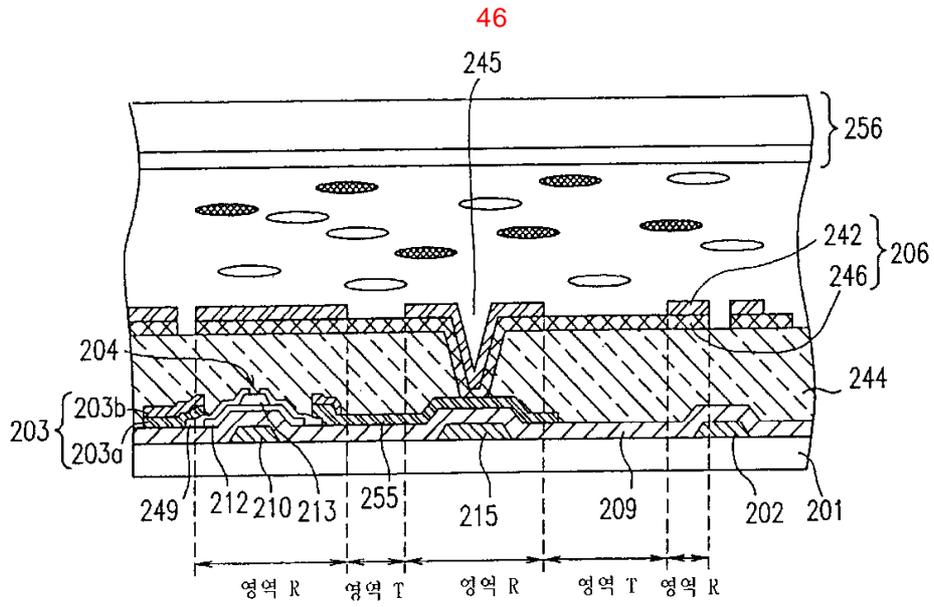
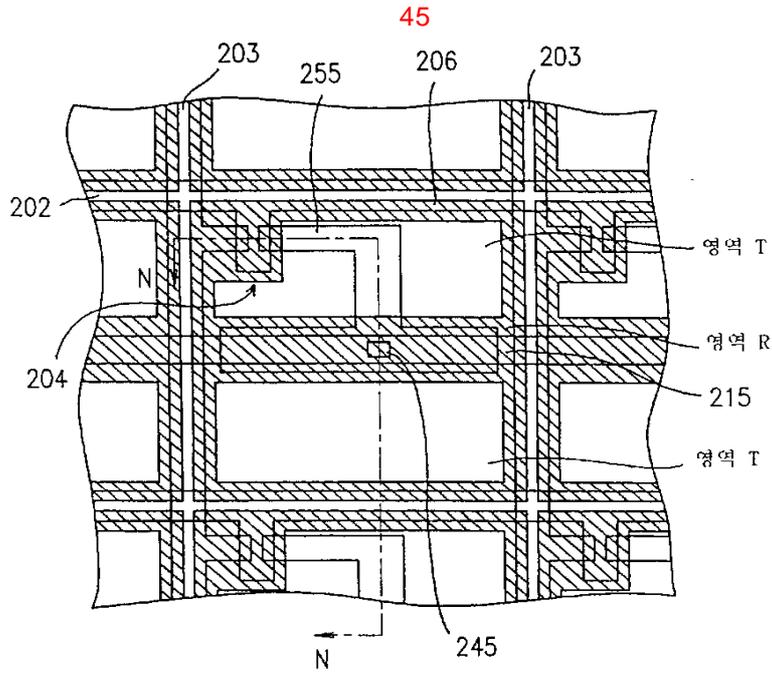


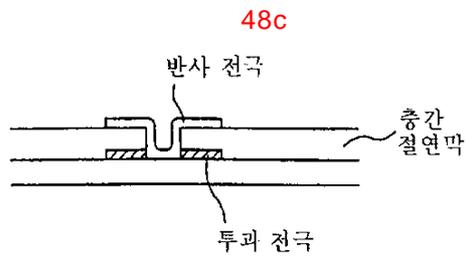
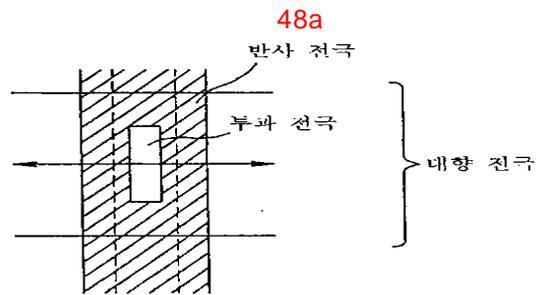
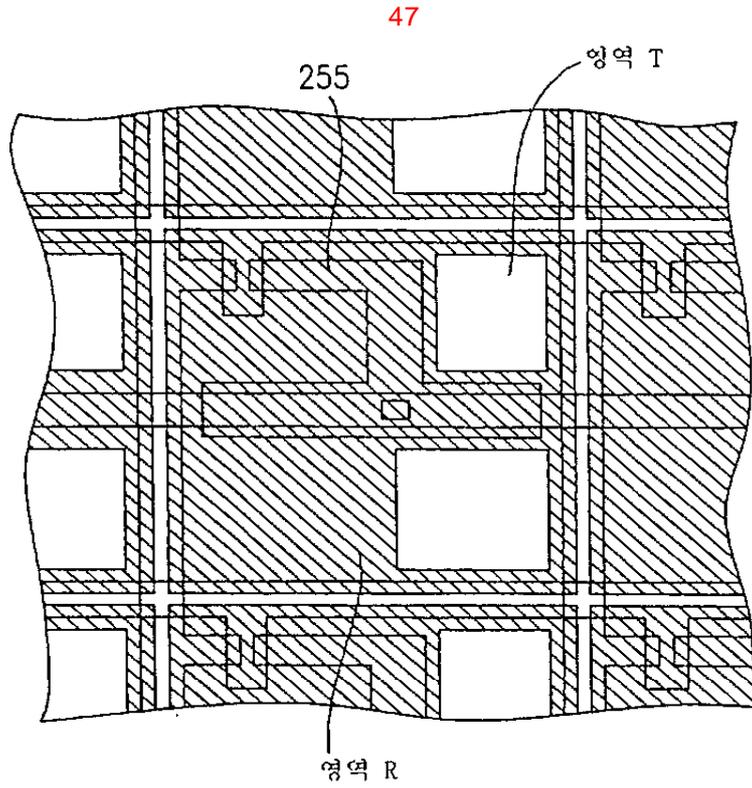
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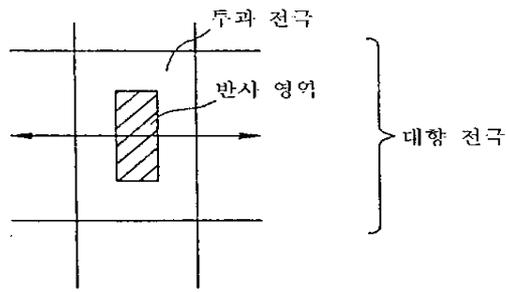
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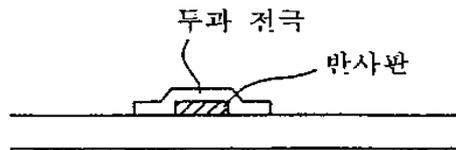




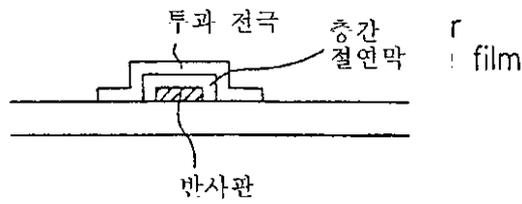
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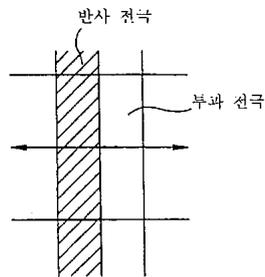
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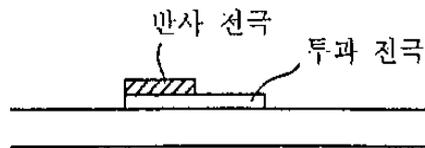
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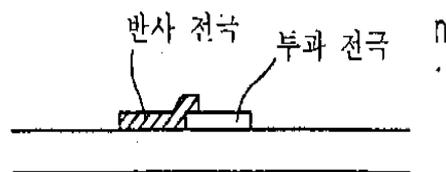
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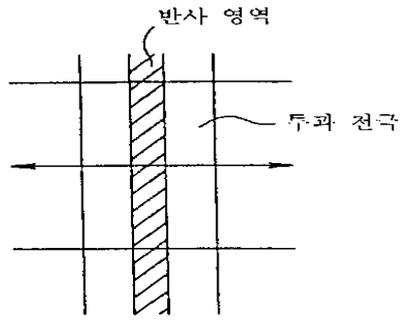
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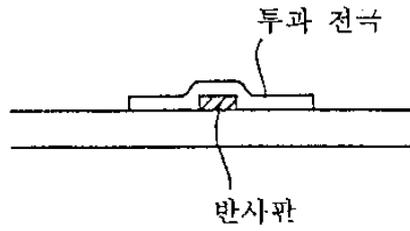
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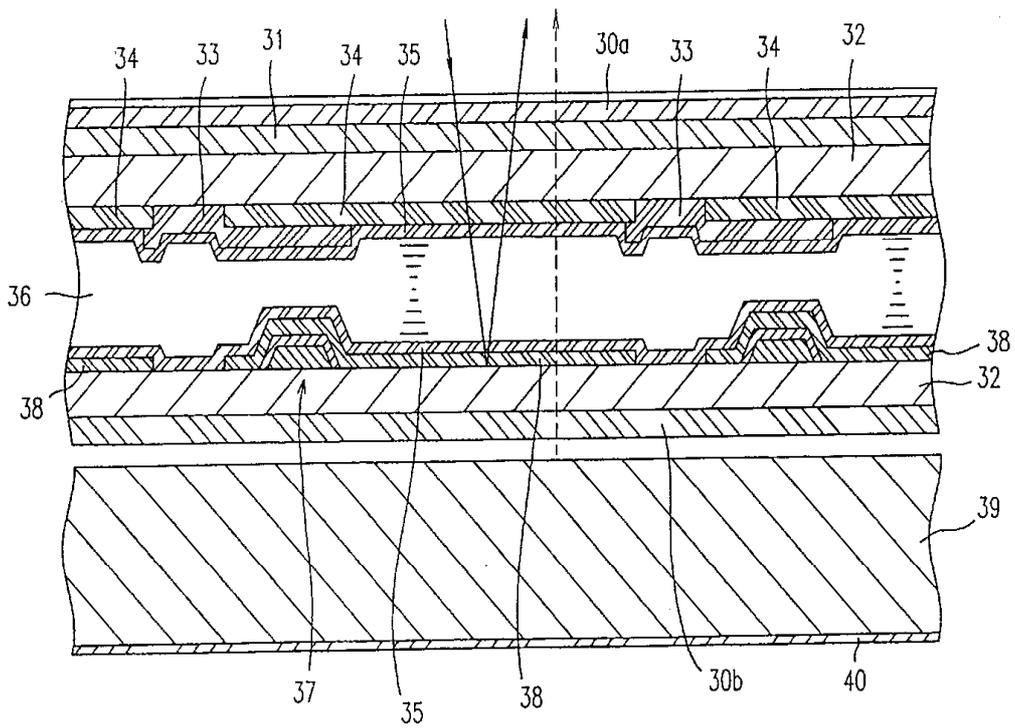


51b



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(종래 기술)



专利名称(译)	液晶显示器		
公开(公告)号	<a href="#">KR100451065B1</a>	公开(公告)日	2004-10-02
申请号	KR1020020056787	申请日	2002-09-18
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	夏普株式会社		
申请(专利权)人(译)	夏普株式会社		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	夏普株式会社		
[标]发明人	KUBO MASUMI 구보마스미 NARUTAKI YOZO 나루따끼요조 BAN ATSUSHI 반아쯔시 SHIMADA TAKAYUKI 시마다다까유키 YOSHIMURA YOJI 요시무라요지 KATAYAMA MIKIO 가따야마미끼오 ISHII YUTAKA 이시이유타까 NISHIKI HIROHIKO 니시키히로히꼬		
发明人	구보마스미 나루따끼요조 반아쯔시 시마다다까유키 요시무라요지 가따야마미끼오 이시이유타까 니시키히로히꼬		
IPC分类号	G02F1/139 G02F1/1362 G02F1/1335 G02F1/1343 G02F1/13363 G02F1/133 G02F1/137		
CPC分类号	G02F2001/13712 G02F1/133526 G02F1/136227 G02F1/133555 G02F1/13725 G02F2001/133638 G02F1/136209 G02F1/13439		
代理人(译)	CHU , 晟敏		
优先权	1997201176 1997-07-28 JP 1997274327 1997-10-07 JP 1998016299 1998-01-29 JP 1998018781 1998-01-30 JP 1998075317 1998-03-24 JP 1998117954 1998-04-28 JP		
其他公开文献	KR1020040039500A		
外部链接	<a href="#">Espacenet</a>		

摘要(译)

根据本发明的液晶显示装置包括第一基板，第二基板和介于第一基板和第二基板之间的液晶层。第一基板包括：多条栅极线；多条源极线，与多条栅极线交叉排列；多个开关元件设置在多条栅极线和多条源极线的交叉点附近；多个像素电极连接到多个开关元件。第二基板包括对电极。多个像素电极，对电极和插入在多个像素电极和对电极之间的液晶层限定多个像素区域，并且多个像素区域中的每一个包括反射区域和透射率地区。

